

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1. Functional analysis	1
§ 1. Banach and Hilbert spaces	1
§ 2. Linear operators	5
§ 3. Fredholm operators	12
§ 4. The spectrum	13
§ 5. Interpolation	18
§ 6. Intermediate extensions	21
§ 7. Self-adjoint operators	30
CHAPTER 2. Function spaces	39
§ 1. Functions on E^n	39
§ 2. Fourier transforms	43
§ 3. L^p multipliers	44
§ 4. The spaces $H^{s,p}$	46
CHAPTER 3. Partial differential operators	51
§ 1. Constant coefficient operators	51
§ 2. Operators with variable coefficients	53
§ 3. Elliptic operators	55
CHAPTER 4. General L^p theory	57
§ 1. The minimal operator	57
§ 2. The maximal extension	60
§ 3. The spectrum of the minimal operator	63
§ 4. The case $p \neq 2$	65
§ 5. Examples	69
§ 6. Perturbation by a potential	72
CHAPTER 5. Relative compactness	77
§ 1. Orientation	77
§ 2. P_0 -boundedness	78
§ 3. P_0 -compactness	84
§ 4. Comparison of operators	88
§ 5. The operator qQ_0	92
§ 6. The adjoint of $P_0 + q$	94
§ 7. Smooth coefficients in L^2	95
CHAPTER 6. Elliptic operators	104
§ 1. An improvement	104

§ 2. A condition for $D(q) \supset H^{s,p}$	105
§ 3. Bessel potentials	107
§ 4. Some consequences	111
§ 5. s -extensions	114
CHAPTER 7. Operators bounded from below	121
§ 1. Introduction	121
§ 2. Regularly accretive extensions	122
§ 3. Invariance of the essential spectrum	126
§ 4. Perturbation by an operator	129
§ 5. An illustration	132
§ 6. Essential spectrum bounded from below	134
§ 7. Strongly elliptic operators	136
§ 8. The remaining proofs	140
§ 9. Perturbation by a potential. Elliptic case	144
§ 10. Perturbation by an operator. Elliptic case	148
CHAPTER 8. Self-adjoint extensions	152
§ 1. Existence	152
§ 2. Extensions with special properties	155
§ 3. Intervals containing the essential spectrum	157
§ 4. Essentially self-adjoint operators	160
§ 5. Finite negative spectrum	161
CHAPTER 9. Second order operators	167
§ 1. Introduction	167
§ 2. Essential self-adjointness	171
§ 3. Some observations	176
§ 4. Comparison of operators	185
§ 5. Estimating the essential spectrum	191
§ 6. The quadratic form $J(\varphi)$	194
§ 7. Adding of spectra	200
§ 8. Separation of coordinates	209
§ 9. Clusters	212
CHAPTER 10. Applications	218
§ 1. The Schrödinger operator for a particle	218
§ 2. Two particle systems	220
§ 3. The existence of bound states	223
§ 4. Systems of N particles	226
§ 5. The Zeeman effect	229
§ 6. Stability	235

CHAPTER 11. Notes, remarks and references	240
§ 1. Chapter 1	240
§ 2. Chapter 2	244
§ 3. Chapter 3	249
§ 4. Chapter 4	251
§ 5. Chapter 5	254
§ 6. Chapter 6	255
§ 7. Chapter 7	256
§ 8. Chapter 8	257
§ 9. Chapter 9	258
§10. Chapter 10	258
BIBLIOGRAPHY	260
LIST OF SYMBOLS	265
SUBJECT INDEX	267