



# Contents

## Introduction

§1. A Small Perturbation Parameter does not mean a Small Perturbation . . . . .	1
§2. A Term of Second Order in the Perturbation Parameter cannot always be neglected in Comparison with the First Order Term . . . . .	11
§3. Smallness of the Perturbation Term means Smallness in Comparison to the unperturbed Operator . . . . .	12
§4. The Character of the Perturbation may depend on the Sign of the Perturbation Parameter (String with Small Stiffness) . . . . .	13
§5. Non-analytic Perturbation . . . . .	19

## Chapter I. Finite Dimensional Space

§1. If the Operator is a Convergent Power Series in the Perturbation Parameter, then so are the Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors . . . . .	29
§2. Several Analytic Parameters . . . . .	37
§3. Non-analytic Perturbation . . . . .	39
§4. The Least Eigenvalue is a Convex Function of a Linear Perturbation Parameter . . . . .	42
§5. Differentiable Dependence on the Perturbation Parameter . . . . .	43

## Chapter II. Perturbation of the Discrete Spectrum

§1. Power Series in Hilbert Space . . . . .	53
§2. Perturbation of an Isolated Eigenvalue of Finite Multiplicity of a bounded Operator . . . . .	57
§3. Essentially Self-adjoint and Self-adjoint Operators . . . . .	64
§4. Closeable Operators . . . . .	67
§5. Regular (not necessarily bounded) Operators . . . . .	71
§6. Examples and more Criteria . . . . .	77

§7. The Inequality $c \int r^{-4}  u ^2 d\tau \leq \int  \Delta u ^2 d\tau$ . . . . .	90
§8. Hermitian Forms . . . . .	101
§9. A Criterion for Regularity involving Forms instead of Operators	110
§10. Are the Perturbed Eigenfunctions Complete? . . . . .	112
Appendix . . . . .	121
Bibliography . . . . .	123
Index . . . . .	125

