CONTENTS

Preface *xiii*

Part I **ALGEBRA** *1*

1 **Elements of Abstract Algebra** *3*
1.1 Sets and Preliminary Notations *3*
1.2 Subsets and Equality of Sets *4*
1.3 Set Operations *5*
Union, Intersection, Disjoint Sets, Difference, Complement, Symmetric Difference, Classes
1.4 Set Relations—Algebra of Sets *9*
Idempotent Laws, Commutative Laws, Associative Laws, Distributive Laws, Identity Laws, de Morgan's Laws, Duality Laws, Complement Laws
1.5 Some Remarks on the Proof of Theorems *12*
Necessity and Sufficiency, Mathematical Induction, Peano Postulates, The Principle of Mathematical Induction, Proof by Contradiction
1.6 Cartesian Products, Relations *15*
*Ordered Pairs, Cartesian Product, Relation, Zorn's Lemma, and the Axiom of Choice**
1.7 Equivalence Classes *22*
Partition of a Set, Quotient Sets

1.8 Functions 25
Surjective Onto Functions, Injective One-to-One Functions, Bijective One-to-One and Onto Functions, Compositions or Product Functions, Inverses, The Motion of a Continuous Medium
1.9 Operations 39
Binary Operation, Classification of Operations
1.10* Cardinality of Sets 42
Finite Set, Infinite Set, Denumerable Set, Countable Set, Cantor's Theorem
1.11 Abstract Systems, Homomorphism, Isomorphism 44
Homomorphism, Isomorphism, Subsystem
1.12 Various Abstract Systems: Groups, Rings, and Fields 47
Groupoid, Semi-group, Monoid, Group, Abelian Group, Dynamics of Mechanical Systems, Permutation Group, Material Symmetry in Continuum Mechanics*, Ring, Field*

2 Linear Vector Spaces 57
2.1 Concept of a Vector Space 57
Abstract Vector Space, Real Vector Space
2.2 Linear Dependence, Dimension 63
Linear Combination, Linear Dependence and Independence
2.3 Basis and Dimension 65
Span, Hamel Basis, Dimension, Test for Linear Dependence, Ordinary Differential Equations
2.4 Subspaces 74
Sum of Subspaces, Intersection of Subspaces, Direct Sum of Subspaces, Tensor Product of Linear Spaces
2.5 Linear Transformations 79
Linear Transformation, Range Space of a Linear Transformation, Null Space of a Linear Transformation, Rank, Nullity, Extension of Basis, Identity Transformation, Product Transformation, Zero or Null Transformation, Nonsingular Transformation, Projection
2.6 Linear Transformations and Matrices 89
2.7 Equivalent and Similar Linear Transformations 95
Isomorphically Equivalent Linear Transformations, Similar Linear Transformations, Fourier Transform, Change of Basis
2.8 The Space $L(\mathfrak{U}^m, \mathfrak{V}^n)$ 99
*The Stress Tensor**
2.9 Linear Functionals and Algebraic Duals 103
The Algebraic Dual Space, Geometry and Curvilinear Coordinates, Covariant and Contravariant Tensors, Deformation and Strain of a Continuous Body*, Orthogonal Complement, The Transpose of a Linear Transformation*
2.10 Linear Equations 114

Part II ANALYSIS *123*

3 Elements of Real Analysis *125*

3.1 The Real Number System *125*
Real Numbers

3.2 Some Properties of $\mathbb{R}$ *128*
The Real Line, Decimal Representation, Rational Numbers, Absolute Value, The Triangle Inequality, Cauchy-Schwarz Inequality

3.3 Point Set Properties *132*
Neighborhoods in $\mathbb{R}$, Intervals, Interior Points, Open Set in $\mathbb{R}$, Accumulation or Limit Points, Closure of a Set, Closed Set, Bolzano-Weierstrass Theorem

3.4 Compactness *137*
Covering of a Set, Subcovering, Lindelöf's Theorem, Compact Set, The Heine-Borel Theorem

3.5 Sequences *141*
Sequence, Limit of a Sequence, Subsequence, The Bolzano-Weierstrass Theorem for Sequences, Sequence of Functions, Uniform Convergence

3.6 Cauchy Sequences and Completeness *146*
Completeness

3.7 Limits and Continuity *147*
Limit, Continuity—The Limit Definition, Continuity—ϵ-δ Definition, Continuity—Open Neighborhood Definition, Weierstrass Intermediate Value Theorem, Uniform Continuity

3.8 Derivatives and Integrals of Real-Valued Functions *154*
Derivative of a Function f, Rolle's Theorem, The Mean-Value Theorem, Partitions, Riemann Sums and Integrals, Stieltjes Sums and Integrals, The Mean-Value Theorem of Integral Calculus, The Fundamental Theorem of Integral Calculus

3.9 Measure of a Set *162*
Outer Measure of a Set, Inner Measure of a Set, Lebesgue Measurable Sets, Mass of a Continuous Body

3.10 Measurable Functions and Lebesgue Integration *167*
Measurable Function, Abstract Measurable Functions, Ring of Sets, Algebras, Borel Sets, Semi-Rings, Measure Space, Lebesgue Integration, The Lebesgue Dominated Convergence Theorem, Almost Everywhere Properties, Equivalence Classes of Measurable Functions, Geometrical Interpretation, Unbounded Functions, Lebesgue Integrals in Continuum Mechanics**

4 Topological and Metric Spaces *179*

4.1 Topological Structure *179*
Topology, Open and Closed Sets, Topological Space, Subspaces, Weak and Strong Topologies, Closure of a Set, Dense Set, Separable Spaces, Interior of a Set, Neighborhood, Neighborhood System and Bases

4.2 Some General Topological Concepts *184*
Continuous Functions, Product Topologies, Convergence in Topological Spaces, Compact Topological Spaces, Topological Equivalence, Homeomorphic Spaces, Topological Property

4.3 Bases for Topological Spaces *188*
Subbases; Topologies Induced by Functions

4.4 Metric Spaces *192*
Metric, Metric Space, Subspaces, Distance Between Points and Sets, Diameter of a Set, Bounded and Unbounded Sets in Metric Spaces, Pseudometric Spaces

4.5 Examples of Metric Spaces *194*
Hölder's Inequality, Minkowski's Inequality, The ℓ_p Spaces, $1 \leq p \leq \infty$, The Space $C(a, b)$, The L_p Spaces, $1 \leq p < \infty$, The Space $L_\infty(a, b)$, The Discrete Metric, Product Spaces

4.6 Some Topological Properties of Metric Spaces *205*
Open and Closed Sets in Metric Spaces, Accumulation Points and Closure in Metric Spaces, Continuity in Metric Spaces, Theorem on ϵ-δ Continuity, Convergence in Metric Spaces, Dense Sets in Metric Spaces, Separable Metric Spaces, Topological Equivalence of Metric Spaces, Metric Equivalence—Isometries

4.7 Completeness and Completion of Metric Spaces *216*
Complete Metric Space, Completion of a Metric Space, The Baire Categories, The Baire Category Theorem*

4.8 Contraction Mappings and Fixed Points *228*
Fixed Points of Mappings, Contraction Mapping, Kepler's Equations, Fredholm Integral Equation, A Dynamical System—Existence and Uniqueness of Trajectories*

4.9 ϵ-Nets, Boundedness, and Total Boundedness *234*
ϵ-Net, Totally Bounded Sets

4.10 Compactness of Metric Spaces *237*
Sequential Compactness, Heine-Borel Theorem

4.11 Compactness of Function Spaces: Arzela's Theorem *241*
Equicontinuous Classes of Functions, Uniformly Bounded, Real-Valued Function Classes, Arzela's Theorem for Compactness of $C[a, b]$, Pointwise Compact Classes of Functions

Part III LINEAR OPERATORS *249*

5 Normed Linear Spaces *251*

5.1 Topological Vector Spaces and Normed Spaces *251*
Topological Vector Spaces, Norm Topologies, Normed Space, The Space of Test Functions $\mathfrak{D}(\mathbb{R})$

5.2 Banach Spaces *257*
Banach Space

5.3 Infinite Series *263*
The Cauchy Test for Convergence

5.4 Linear Operators on Normed Spaces *264*
Bounded Operators, An Unbounded Operator

5.5 The Space of Continuous Linear Operators *270*
The Equivalence of Boundedness and Continuity, The Space of Continuous Linear Operators, Convergence in $\mathfrak{L}(\mathfrak{U}, \mathfrak{V})$, *Neumann Series*

5.6 Bounded Below Operators *275*
*Bounded Below Operators, The Bounded Inverse Theorem, Well-Posed Problems and Stability, Topological Equivalence of Normed Spaces, Strain Energy in an Elastic Body**

5.7 Topological Duals of Normed Spaces *281*
Duality and Energy in Mechanics, The Space of Distributions*, The Bidual of* $\mathfrak{U}$, *Reflexive Spaces, Sobolev Spaces*, The Hahn-Banach Theorem*

5.8 Weak and Strong Topologies *293*
Nonlinear Operators on Banach Spaces

5.9 Compactness in Banach Spaces *301*
Compact Operator, Weakly Compact Operators

5.10 Inverse and Solvability of Linear Equations *305*
*Graph of an Operator, Closed Operator, The Baire Category Theorem, The Closed Graph Theorem, The Banach Theorem, The Transpose of a Linear Operator, A Problem in Linear Elasticity**

6 Hilbert Spaces *321*

6.1 Inner Product and Hilbert Spaces *321*
Inner Product, Inner Product Spaces, Orthogonal Vectors, The Cauchy-Schwarz Inequality, (Hilbert Space), Equivalence of Hilbert Spaces, The Hilbertian Sobolev Spaces $H^m(\Omega)$

6.2 Orthogonality and Projections *330*
The Projection Theorem, Orthogonal Projections, The Orthogonal Projection Theorem

6.3 Orthonormal Bases and Fourier Series *336*
Orthonormal Bases, Fourier Series, Gram-Schmidt Orthonormalization, Projections and Orthonormal Bases, Complex Fourier Series, The Laguerre Functions, The Hermite Functions, The Legendre Functions
6.4 Duality and Orthogonality in Hilbert Spaces *345*
The Riesz Representation Theorem
6.5 The Adjoint of a Linear Operator *350*
Self-Adjoint and Symmetric Operators, Normal Operators
6.6 Green's Formulae for Operators on Hilbert Spaces *357*
Trace Property, Bilinear Forms and Associated Operators, Formal Adjoints, Dirichlet and Neumann Operators, Green's Formulae
6.7 Variational Boundary-Value Problems *363*
The Dirichlet Problem for A, The Neumann Problem for A, The Variational Dirichlet Problem for A, The Variational Neumann Problem for A, The Principle of Virtual Work in Continuum Mechanics, Compatibility of the Data for Linear Boundary-Value Problems, Compatibility of the Data, Equilibrium of an Elastic Beam, Existence Theory, Existence Theory in Linear Elasticity**
6.8 Spectral Analysis of Linear Operators *378*
Point (or Discrete) Spectrum, Residual Spectrum, Continuous Spectrum, Approximate Spectrum, Resolution of Identity, Some Properties of Spectra, Operators on Sobolev Spaces, Spectral Properties of Compact, Normal, and Self-Adjoint Operators, The Spectral Theorem, Functions of Operators, Spectral Analysis of Unbounded Operators

References and Comments *399*

Answers to Selected Exercises *405*

Index