

CONTENTS

Chapter 1. FUNCTIONS	...	1
§ 1. Variables	...	1
§ 2. Functions	...	3
§ 3. The region of definition of a function	...	6
§ 4. Functions and formulae	...	7
§ 5. The geometrical representation of functions	...	11
§ 6. Elementary functions	...	13
Chapter 2. ELEMENTARY THEORY OF LIMITS	...	18
§ 7. Infinitesimal quantities	...	18
§ 8. Operations with infinitesimal quantities	...	23
§ 9. Infinitely large quantities	...	26
§ 10. Quantities which tend to limits	...	29
§ 11. Operations with quantities which tend to limits	...	33
§ 12. Infinitesimal and infinitely large quantities of different orders.	...	39
Chapter 3. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ACCURATE THEORY OF LIMIT TRANSITION	...	45
§ 13. The mathematical definition of a process	...	45
§ 14. The accurate concept of limits	...	47
§ 15. The development of the concept of limit transitions	...	52
Chapter 4. REAL NUMBERS	...	56
§ 16. Necessity of producing a general theory of real numbers	...	56
§ 17. Construction of a continuum	...	59
§ 18. Fundamental lemmas	...	69
§ 19. Final points in connection with the theory of limits	...	74
Chapter 5. CONTINUOUS FUNCTIONS	...	79
§ 20. Definition of continuity	...	79
§ 21. Operations with continuous functions	...	84
§ 22. Continuity of a composite function	...	85
§ 23. Fundamental properties of continuous functions	...	87
§ 24. Continuity of elementary functions	...	94

Chapter 6. DERIVATIVES	...	98
§ 25. Uniform and non-uniform variation of functions	...	98
§ 26. Instantaneous velocity of non-uniform movement	...	101
§ 27. Local density of a heterogeneous rod	...	106
§ 28. Definition of a derivative	...	108
§ 29. Laws of differentiation	...	110
§ 30. The existence of functions and their geometrical illustration	...	123
Chapter 7. DIFFERENTIALS	...	128
§ 31. Definition and relationship with derivatives	...	128
§ 32. Geometrical illustration and laws for evaluation	...	132
§ 33. Invariant character of the relationship between a derivative and a differential	...	134
Chapter 8. DERIVATIVES AND DIFFERENTIALS OF HIGHER ORDERS	...	136
§ 34. Derivatives of higher orders	...	136
§ 35. Differentials of higher orders and their relationship with derivatives	...	139
Chapter 9. MEAN VALUE THEOREMS	...	142
§ 36. Theorem on finite increments	...	142
§ 37. Evaluation of limits of ratios of infinitely small and infinitely large quantities	...	147
§ 38. Taylor's formula	...	154
§ 39. The last term in Taylor's formula	...	158
Chapter 10. APPLICATION OF DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS TO ANALYSIS OF FUNCTIONS	...	164
§ 40. Increasing and decreasing of functions	...	164
§ 41. Extrema	...	167
Chapter 11. INVERSE OF DIFFERENTIATION	...	175
§ 42. Concept of primitives	...	175
§ 43. Simple general methods of integration	...	182
Chapter 12. INTEGRAL	...	193
§ 44. Area of a curvilinear trapezium	...	193
§ 45. Work of a variable force	...	198
§ 46. General concept of an integral	...	201
§ 47. Upper and lower sums	...	204
§ 48. Integreability of functions	...	207

Chapter 13. RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN AN INTEGRAL AND A PRIMITIVE	...	213
§ 49. Simple properties of integrals	...	213
§ 50. Relationship between an integral and a primitive	...	218
§ 51. Further properties of integrals	...	223
Chapter 14. THE GEOMETRICAL AND MECHANICAL APPLICATIONS OF INTEGRALS	...	230
§ 52. Length of an arc of a plane curve	...	230
§ 53. Lengths of arcs of curves in space	...	241
§ 54. Mass, centre of gravity and moments of inertia of a material plane curve	...	242
§ 55. Capacities of geometrical bodies	...	247
Chapter 15. APPROXIMATE EVALUATION OF INTEGRALS	...	254
§ 56. Problematic set up	...	254
§ 57. Method of trapeziums	...	257
§ 58. Method of parabolas	...	262
Chapter 16. INTEGRATION OF RATIONAL FUNCTIONS	...	265
§ 59. Algebraical introduction	...	265
§ 60. Integration of simple fractions	...	274
§ 61. Ostrogradskij's method	...	277
Chapter 17. INTEGRATION OF THE SIMPLE RATIONAL AND TRANSCENDENTAL FUNCTIONS	...	282
§ 62. Integration of functions of the type		
	$R \left(x, \sqrt[n]{\frac{ax+b}{cx+d}} \right)$... 282
§ 63. Integration of functions of the type	$R(x, \sqrt{ax^2+bx+c})$... 284
§ 64. Primitives of binomial differentials	...	287
§ 65. Integration of trigonometrical differentials	...	289
§ 66. Integration of differentials containing exponential functions	...	294
Chapter 18. NUMERICAL INFINITE SERIES	...	297
§ 67. Fundamental concepts	...	297
§ 68. Series with constant signs	...	305
§ 69. Series with variable signs	...	316
§ 70. Operations with series	...	320
§ 71. Infinite products	...	326

Chapter 19. INFINITE SERIES OF FUNCTIONS	333
§ 72. Region of convergence of a series of functions	333
§ 73. Uniform convergence	335
§ 74. The continuity of the sum of a functional series	340
§ 75. Term-by-term integration and differentiation of series	344
Chapter 20. POWER SERIES AND SERIES OF POLYNOMIALS	351
§ 76. Region of convergence of a power series	351
§ 77. Uniform convergence and its consequences	357
§ 78. Expansion of functions into power series	361
§ 79. Series of polynomials	369
§ 80. Theorem of Weierstrass	372
Chapter 21. TRIGONOMETRICAL SERIES	377
§ 81. Fourier coefficients	377
§ 82. Average approximation	383
§ 83. Dirichlet-Liapunov theorem on closed trigonometrical systems	... 388
§ 84. Convergence of Fourier series	... 394
§ 85. Generalised trigonometrical series	... 396
Chapter 22. DIFFERENTIATION OF FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES	400
§ 86. Continuity of functions of several independent variables	... 400
§ 87. Two-dimensional continuum	... 403
§ 88. Properties of continuous functions	... 408
§ 89. Partial derivatives	... 410
§ 90. Differentials	... 413
§ 91. Derivatives in arbitrary directions	... 419
§ 92. Differentiation of composite and implicit functions	422
§ 93. Homogeneous functions and Euler theorem	427
§ 94. Partial derivatives of higher orders	429
§ 95. Taylor's formula for functions of two variables	433
§ 96. Extrema	438
Chapter 23. SOME SIMPLE GEOMETRICAL APPLICATIONS OF DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS	... 443
§ 97. Equations of tangent and normal to a plane curve	... 443
§ 98. Tangential line and normal plane to a curve in space	... 446

§ 99.	Tangential and normal planes to a surface	...	448
§ 100.	Direction of convexity and concavity of a curve	...	451
§ 101.	Curvature of a plane curve	...	453
§ 102.	Tangential circle	...	458
Chapter 24.	IMPLICIT FUNCTIONS	...	462
§ 103.	The simplest problem	...	462
§ 104.	The general problem	...	469
§ 105.	Ostrogradskij's determinant	...	475
§ 106.	Conditional extremum	...	483
Chapter 25.	GENERALISED INTEGRALS	...	491
§ 107.	Integrals with infinite limits		491
§ 108.	Integrals of unbounded functions	...	504
Chapter 26.	INTEGRALS OF PARAMETRIC FUNCTIONS	...	514
§ 109.	Integrals with finite limits	...	514
§ 110.	Integrals with infinite limits	...	526
§ 111.	Examples	...	535
§ 112.	Euler's integrals	...	541
§ 113.	Stirling's formula	...	548
Chapter 27.	DOUBLE AND TRIPLE INTEGRALS	...	557
§ 114.	Measurable plane figures	...	557
§ 115.	Volumes of cylindrical bodies	...	567
§ 116.	Double integral	...	571
§ 117.	Evaluation of double integrals by means of two simple integrations	...	576
§ 118.	Substitution of variables in double integrals	...	584
§ 119.	Triple integrals	...	590
§ 120.	Applications	...	593
Chapter 28.	CURVILINEAR INTEGRALS	...	602
§ 121.	Definition of a plane curvilinear integral	...	602
§ 122.	Work of a plane field of force	...	610
§ 123.	Green's formula	...	612
§ 124.	Application to differentials of functions of two variables	...	617
§ 125.	Curvilinear integrals in space	...	622
Chapter 29.	SURFACE INTEGRALS	...	626
§ 126.	The simplest case	...	626
§ 127.	General definition of surface integrals	...	630

§ 128. Ostrogradskij's formula	...	637
§ 129. Stoke's formula	...	642
§ 130. Elements of the field theory	...	647
CONCLUSION—Short historical sketch	...	653
[INDEX	...	665

