CONTENTS

Chapter 1. Introduction 1

I. Algebraic and Geometric Structures 1
- 1.1. Vector Spaces 1
- 1.2. Metric Spaces 3
- 1.3. Mappings 5
- 1.4. Linear Transformations on C into Itself; Matrices 6
- 1.5. Fixed Point Theorems 9
- 1.6. Functional Inequalities 12

II. Analytical Structures 17
- 1.7. Holomorphic Functions 17
- 1.8. Power Series 21
- 1.9. Cauchy Integrals 24
- 1.10. Estimates of Growth 31
- 1.11. Analytic Continuation; Permanency of Functional Equations 33

Chapter 2. Existence and Uniqueness Theorems 40

- 2.1. Equations and Solutions 40
- 2.2. The Fixed Point Method 44
- 2.3. The Method of Successive Approximations 47
- 2.4. Majorants and Majorant Methods 51
- 2.5. The Cauchy Majorant 57
- 2.6. The Lindelöf Majorant 60
- 2.7. The Use of Dominants and Minorants 63
- 2.8. Variation of Parameters 67

Chapter 3. Singularities 76

- 3.1. Fixed and Movable Singularities 76
- 3.2. Analytic Continuation; Movable Singularities 81
- 3.3. Painlevé's Determinateness Theorem; Singularities 87
- 3.4. Indeterminate Forms 96

Chapter 4. Riccati's Equation 103

4.1. Classical Theory 103
4.2. Dependence on Internal Parameters; Cross Ratios 106
4.3. Some Geometric Applications 110
4.4. Abstract of the Nevanlinna Theory, I 114
4.5. Abstract of the Nevanlinna Theory, II 121
4.6. The Malmquist Theorem and Some Generalizations 129

Chapter 5. Linear Differential Equations: First and Second Order 144

5.1. General Theory: First Order Case 144
5.2. General Theory: Second Order Case 148
5.3. Regular-Singular Points 155
5.4. Estimates of Growth 162
5.5. Asymptotics on the Real Line 171
5.6. Asymptotics in the Plane 178
5.7. Analytic Continuation; Group of Monodromy 192

Chapter 6. Special Second Order Linear Differential Equations 200

6.1. The Hypergeometric Equation 200
6.2. Legendre's Equation 208
6.3. Bessel's Equation 211
6.4. Laplace's Equation 216
6.5. The Laplacian; the Hermite-Weber Equation; Functions of the Parabolic Cylinder 228
6.6. The Equation of Mathieu; Functions of the Elliptic Cylinder 234
6.7. Some Other Equations 242

Chapter 7. Representation Theorems 249

7.1. Psi Series 249
7.2. Integral Representations 253
7.3. The Euler Transform 258
7.4. Hypergeometric Euler Transforms 265
7.5. The Laplace Transform 270
7.6. Mellin and Mellin-Barnes Transforms 274

Chapter 8. Complex Oscillation Theory 283

8.1. Sturmian Methods; Green's Transform 284
8.2. Zero-free Regions and Lines of Influence 292

8.3. Other Comparison Theorems 300
8.4. Applications to Special Equations 308

Chapter 9. Linear *n*th Order and Matrix Differential Equations 321

9.1. Existence and Independence of Solutions 321
9.2. Analyticity of Matrix Solutions in a Star 326
9.3. Analytic Continuation and the Group of Monodromy 328
9.4. Approach to a Singularity 333
9.5. Regular-Singular Points 342
9.6. The Fuchsian Class; the Riemann Problem 353
9.7. Irregular-Singular Points 360

Chapter 10. The Schwarzian 374

10.1. The Schwarzian Derivative 374
10.2. Applications to Conformal Mapping 377
10.3. Algebraic Solutions of Hypergeometric Equations 383
10.4. Univalence and the Schwarzian 388
10.5. Uniformization by Modular Functions 394

Chapter 11. First Order Nonlinear Differential Equations 402

11.1. Some Briot-Bouquet Equations 402
11.2. Growth Properties 408
11.3. Binomial Briot-Bouquet Equations of Elliptic Function Theory 416
Appendix. Elliptic Functions 427

Chapter 12. Second Order Nonlinear Differential Equations and Some Autonomous Systems 433

12.1. Generalities; Briot-Bouquet Equations 434
12.2. The Painlevé Transcendents 439
12.3. The Asymptotics of Boutroux 444
12.4. The Emden and the Thomas-Fermi Equations 448
12.5. Quadratic Systems 455
12.6. Other Autonomous Polynomial Systems 460

Bibliography 468

Index 471