

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

1. Variational Inequalities: Existence and Regularity	4
1. An example, 4	
2. General theory of existence and uniqueness, 9	
3. $W^{2,p}$ regularity for the obstacle problem, 19	
4. $W^{2,\infty}$ regularity for the obstacle problem, 31	
5. The filtration problem, 47	
6. The elastic–plastic torsion problem: $W^{2,p}$ regularity, 55	
7. The elastic–plastic torsion problem: $W^{2,\infty}$ regularity, 65	
8. Parabolic variational inequalities, 72	
9. The Stefan problem, 82	
10. Variational inequalities for the biharmonic operator, 90	
11. Thin obstacles, 105	
12. Bibliographical remarks, 125	
 2. Variational Inequalities: Analysis of the Free Boundary	 128
1. The Hodograph–Legendre transformation, 128	
2. Regularity in two dimensions, 138	
3. General properties of the free boundary, 154	
4. Convexity properties of the coincidence set, 163	
5. Regularity of the free boundary when $MD(\Lambda)$ is positive, 170	
6. The free boundary for the filtration problem, 177	
7. Regularity of the free boundary for the elastic–plastic torsion problem, 193	
8. The shape of the free boundary for the elastic–plastic torsion problem, 203	
9. The free boundary for the Stefan problem, 225	
10. Stability of free boundaries, 250	
11. Free boundaries with singularities, 256	
12. Bibliographical remarks, 263	

3. Jets and Cavities	265
1. Examples of jets and cavities, 266	
2. The variational problem, 271	
3. Regularity and nondegeneracy, 275	
4. Regularity of the free boundary, 284	
5. The bounded gradient lemma and the nonoscillation lemma, 285	
6. Convergence of free boundaries, 288	
7. Symmetric rearrangements, 293	
8. Axially symmetric jet flows, 297	
9. The free boundary is a curve $x = k(y)$, 309	
10. Monotonicity and uniqueness, 318	
11. The smooth-fit theorems, 324	
12. Existence and uniqueness for axially symmetric jets, 335	
13. Convexity of the free boundary, 339	
14. The plane symmetric jet flow, 344	
15. Asymmetric jet flows, 345	
16. The free boundary for the asymmetric case, 353	
17. Monotonicity, continuity, and existence for the asymmetric jet problem, 358	
18. Jets with gravity, 366	
19. The continuous fit for the gravity case, 379	
20. Axially symmetric finite cavities, 391	
21. Axially symmetric infinite cavities, 400	
22. Bibliographical remarks, 415	
 4. Variational Problems with Potentials	 417
1. Self-gravitating axisymmetric rotating fluids, 418	
2. Estimates of gravitational potentials, 426	
3. Existence of solutions, 433	
4. Rapidly rotating fluids, 443	
5. The rings of rotating fluids, 456	
6. Vortex rings, 470	
7. Energy identities and potential estimates, 478	
8. Existence of vortex rings, 487	
9. A capacity estimate, 501	
10. Asymptotic estimates for vortex rings, 507	
11. The plasma problem: existence of solutions, 520	
12. The free boundary for the plasma problem, 529	
13. Asymptotic estimates for the plasma problem, 531	
14. A variational approach to convex plasmas, 549	
15. The Thomas–Fermi model, 563	
16. Existence of solution for the Thomas–Fermi model, 568	
17. Regularity of the free boundary for the Thomas–Fermi model, 576	
18. Bibliographical remarks, 586	

CONTENTS	ix
5. Some Free-boundary Problems Not in Variational Form	589
1. The porous-medium equation: existence and uniqueness,	589
2. Estimates on the expansion of gas,	604
3. Hölder continuity of the solution,	617
4. Growth and Hölder continuity of the free boundary,	627
5. The differential equation on the free boundary,	636
6. The general two-dimensional filtration problem: existence,	650
7. Regularity of the free boundary,	657
8. Uniqueness for the filtration problem,	668
9. The filtration problem in n dimensions,	674
10. The two-phase Stefan problem,	684
11. Bibliographical remarks,	693
References	695
Index	709