



## CONTENTS

Foreword.....	xxi
Dedication.....	xxii
In Memoriam .....	xxiii
Russell B. Scott Memorial Awards .....	xxiv
1989 Cryogenic Engineering Conference Board.....	xxv
Acknowledgements.....	xxvi

## PART A

### Half Century of Superfluid Helium

FIFTY YEARS OF SUPERFLUID HELIUM .....	1
W.F. Vinen	
UNDERSTANDING SOME OF THE MYSTERIES OF SUPERFLUID HELIUM.....	15
W.E. Keller	
DISCOVERY AND PROPERTIES OF QUANTIZED VORTICES IN HELIUM II.....	25
R.J. Donnelly	
EARLY SUPERFLUIDITY IN CAMBRIDGE, 1936 TO 1939.....	35
J.F. Allen	
MENDELSSOHN AND SUPERFLUID HELIUM FILM WORK AT THE CLARENDON LABORATORY.....	41
J.L. Olsen	
DEVELOPMENT OF THE THEORY OF SUPERFLUIDITY IN THE USSR: SOME REMARKS.....	43
V.L. Ginzburg	
He II TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT IN JAPAN.....	45
M. Murakami and H. Nagano	
TORE SUPRA AND He II COOLING OF LARGE HIGH FIELD MAGNETS.....	55
G. Claudet and R. Aymar	
SCIENCE AND APPLICATIONS OF He-II IN SPACE.....	69
P.V. Mason	
THE THERMO-MECHANICAL EFFECT OF SUPERFLUID HELIUM AND ITS TECHNICAL APPLICATION .....	81
G. Klipping and H.D. Denner	

## Heat and Mass Transfer in Helium II

NUMERICAL STUDIES ON THE INFLUENCE OF SUPERFLUID TURBULENCE ON HEAT TRANSFER IN LIQUID He II .....	95
J. Pakleza, W. Poppe, and W. Fiszdon	
THE EVOLUTION OF AXISYMMETRIC HEAT PULSES IN He II - CRITICAL HEAT FLUX AND HEATING TIME .....	103
G. Stamm, M.v. Schwerdtner, and W. Fiszdon	
SOME RESULTS ON THE HEAT TRANSFER IN SOLID-LIQUID He II.....	109
F. Jebali, M.X. Francois, and M. Fouaidy	
TRANSIENT HEAT TRANSFER TO SUPERFLUID LIQUID HELIUM .....	117
Th. Gradt, U. Ruppert, K. Luders, and R. Wang	
MATHEMATICAL SIMULATION OF NONSTATIONARY THERMAL STATE OF SUPERFLUID HELIUM IN CHANNEL.....	125
M.R. Romanovsky	
NUMERICAL COMPUTATION OF THERMAL SHOCK WAVE IN He II.....	133
K. Iwashita and M. Murakami	
EXPERIMENTS ON THE BREAKDOWN OF HEAT TRANSFER IN LIQUID HELIUM II.....	141
M.v. Schwerdtner, G. Stamm, and W. Fiszdon	
HEAT TRANSFER RELATED TO SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNET STABILITY: He II-He I DYNAMIC LIMITS.....	149
T.H.K. Frederking	
DYNAMIC AND TRANSIENT STABILITY OF He II COOLED CONDUCTORS .....	155
X. Huang, Y.M. Eyssa, and M.A. Hilal	
DESIGN AND PERFORMANCE OF FORCED-FLOW He II HEAT EXCHANGERS.....	165
A. Shajii, Y. Huang, M. Daugherty, R. Witt, and S.W. Van Sciver	
THE LIQUID/VAPOR PHASE BOUNDARY IN A POROUS PLUG.....	173
M.J. DiPirro and J. Zahniser	
SUPERFLUID TRANSITION OF $^4\text{He}$ FILMS ADSORBED IN POROUS SUPERLEAKS.....	181
H. Cho, G.A. Williams, J.P. Desideri, and F. Gallet	
PRESSURE DROP OF He II FLOW THROUGH A POROUS MEDIA.....	189
J.R. Maddocks and S.W. Van Sciver	
ACTIVE PHASE SEPARATION OF He II USING POROUS MEDIA.....	197
S.W.K. Yuan, T.C. Nast, and T.H.K. Frederking	
NON-LINEAR POROUS PLUG HEAT FLOW: LARGE PORE LIMIT VERSUS SIZE-DEPENDENT FLUX DENSITY .....	205
P.K. Khandhar, P. Abbassi, and T.H.K. Frederking	
THE FOUNTAIN EFFECT IN AEROSPACE CRYOGENICS.....	211
S.H. Castles and M.J. Dipirro	
FOUNTAIN EFFECT PUMP DRIVEN HELIUM FLOW AT STEADY AND UNSTEADY HEAT LOAD .....	223
A. Hofmann and S. Kasthuriengen	
He II FLOW PHENOMENA THROUGH FOUNTAIN EFFECT PUMP ELEMENT.....	231
T. Hanyu, A. Nakano, and M. Murakami	

MEASUREMENTS OF THE CRITICAL VELOCITY OF HYDRAULIC CAVITATION IN SUPERFLUID $^4\text{He}$ .....	239
K. Nishigaki and M. Takeda	
A THIN FILM FLOWMETER FOR USE IN LIQUID HELIUM II .....	247
D.S. Holmes and S.W. Van Sciver	
LASER DOPPLER VELOCIMETER MEASUREMENT OF THERMAL COUNTERFLOW JET IN He II .....	255
M. Murakami, T. Yamazaki, A. Nakano, and H. Nakai	
<b>Application of He II: Cooling Superconducting Devices</b>	
OPERATIONAL EXPERIENCE WITH THE 1.75 K TORE SUPRA REFRIGERATOR.....	261
G.M. Gistau, G. Bon Mardion, G. Ferlin, B. Gravil, B. Jager, and L. Tavian	
A LARGE 1.8 K FACILITY FOR MAGNET TESTS.....	269
P. Chaumette, C. Cure, J. Deregel, P. Genevey, F. Kircher, J. Le Bars, A. Le Coroller, C. Lesmond, J.C. Lottin, J. Perot, J.C. Sellier, and C. Walter	
2.0 K CEBAF CRYOGENICS.....	275
C.H. Rode, D. Arenius, W.C. Chronis, D. Kashy, and M. Keesee	
PRODUCTION OF PRESSURIZED SUPERFLUID HELIUM II BY DIRECTLY COMPRESSING SATURATED SUPERFLUID HELIUM II .....	287
Y. Kamioka	
<b>Applications of He II: Superfluids in Space</b>	
THERMAL DESIGN AND TEST OF IRTS CRYOSTAT .....	295
M. Murakami, G. Fujii, T. Hasui, K. Hama, T. Machida, M. Kyoya, M. Hirabayashi, H. Okuda, and T. Matsumoto	
COMPUTER BASED CONTROL OF THE SUPERFLUID HELIUM ON-ORBIT TRANSFER SPACE SHUTTLE EXPERIMENT .....	303
T.P. Castellano	
SUPERFLUID HELIUM ONORBIT RESUPPLY .....	311
R.N. Eberhardt and J.P. Gille	
A DESIGN AND CRITICAL TECHNOLOGY ISSUES FOR ON-ORBIT RESUPPLY OF SUPERFLUID HELIUM.....	321
R.A. Hopkins and A.J. Mord	
EXPERIMENTAL VERIFICATION OF A TANK TO TANK He II TRANSFER MODEL WITH TRADE STUDY RESULTS.....	335
S.W.K. Yuan and T.H.K. Frederking	
A CONCEPTUAL STUDY FOR A SUPERFLUID HELIUM TANKER (SFHT).....	341
J. Wohl and T. Nast	
COMPARISON OF SIRTF DEWAR PERFORMANCE IN THE 900 km AND 100,000 km ORBITS.....	351
J.H. Lee, Y.S. Ng, and S.S. Maa	
TESTING AND APPLICATION OF A MOTORIZED VALVE FOR THE CONTAINMENT OF SUPERFLUID HELIUM.....	359
D.F. Frank, K.R. Lorell, and D.F. Zacharie	

# **Heat Transfer to Liquid Helium and Liquid Nitrogen**

AN EXPERIMENTAL STUDY OF FREE CONVECTION IN HORIZONTAL TUBES WITH DIFFERENT END TEMPERATURES .....	369
H. Ogata	
EFFECT OF SYSTEM PRESSURE AND LIQUID SUBCOOLING ON QUASI-STEADY NUCLEATE BOILING AND ITS LIFE FOR LIQUID HELIUM I.....	377
A. Sakurai, M. Shiotsu, and K. Hata	
TRANSIENT HEAT TRANSFER INTO LIQUID HELIUM UNDER CONTROLLED HEAT GENERATION.....	387
Yu.P. Filippov, V.F. Minashkin, and I.A. Sergeyev	
NUMERICAL ANALYSIS OF HEATING INDUCED TRANSIENT FLOW IN SUPERCRITICAL HELIUM .....	395
L. Bottura and J.V. Minervini	
ONSET OF NUCLEATE AND FILM BOILING RESULTING FROM TRANSIENT HEAT TRANSFER TO LIQUID HYDROGEN .....	403
B. Louie and W.G. Steward	
HEAT TRANSFER IN PRESSURIZED LIQUID HYDROGEN AT LOW VALUES OF FILM ΔT .....	413
M.W. Dew, J.M. Strohmayer, E.R. Johnson, and J.R. Purcell	
AN EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATION OF FILM-CONDENSATION HEAT TRANSFER OF HYDROGEN IN A VERTICAL TUBE.....	421
K. Ohira, H. Furumoto, and M. Shimakita	
EVALUATION OF A NOVEL ENHANCED BOILING SURFACE IN CRYOGENIC LIQUIDS .....	429
S.P. Ashworth, C. Beduz, J. Mayne, A. Pasek, and R.G. Scurlock	
HETEROGENEOUS SPONTANEOUS NUCLEATION TEMPERATURE ON SOLID SURFACE IN LIQUID NITROGEN.....	437
M. Shiotsu, K. Hata, and A. Sakurai	
TRANSIENT HEAT TRANSFER IN LIQUID NITROGEN .....	447
E.W. Roth, E. Bodegom, L.C. Brodie, and J.S. Semura	
OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS OF TWO-PHASE NITROGEN THERMOSYPHONS.....	453
N. Ichikawa, M. Shiraishi, and M. Murakami	
AN EXPERIMENTAL STUDY OF GAS SPRING HEAT TRANSFER IN RECIPROCATING CRYOGENIC MACHINERY.....	461
J.N. Chafe and J.L. Smith, Jr.	
QUALITATIVE INVESTIGATION OF CRYOGENIC FLUID INJECTION INTO A SUPERSONIC FLOW FIELD .....	469
R.C. Hendricks, D.R. Boldman, H.E. Neuman, and B.L. Vlcek	
 <b>Multi-Layer Insulation</b>	
EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES OF MLI SYSTEMS AT VERY LOW BOUNDARY TEMPERATURES.....	477
I.E. Spradley, T.C. Nast, and D.J. Frank	
THERMAL PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENTS OF A 100 PERCENT POLYESTER MLI SYSTEM FOR THE SUPERCONDUCTING SUPER COLLIDER; PART I: INSTRUMENTATION AND EXPERIMENTAL PREPARATION (300 K - 80 K) .....	487
W.N. Boroski, J.D. Gonczy, and R.C. Niemann	

THERMAL PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENTS OF A 100 PERCENT POLYESTER MLI SYSTEM FOR THE SUPERCONDUCTING SUPER COLLIDER; PART II: LABORATORY RESULTS (300 K - 80 K).....	497
J.D. Gonczy, W.N. Boroski, and R.C. Niemann	
A BLANKET DESIGN, APPARATUS, AND FABRICATION TECHNIQUES FOR THE MASS PRODUCTION OF MULTILAYER INSULATION BLANKETS FOR THE SUPERCONDUCTING SUPER COLLIDER.....	507
J.D. Gonczy, W.N. Boroski, R.C. Niemann, J.G. Otavka, M.K. Ruschman, and C.J. Schoo	
 <b>Applications of Superconductivity: Magnets and Other Devices</b>	
EXPERIENCE IN THE OPERATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL FUSION SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNET TEST FACILITY.....	517
W.A. Fietz	
DEVELOPMENT OF SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNET SYSTEMS FOR MRI.....	529
D.G. Hawksworth	
SUPERCONDUCTING MACHINERY FOR SHIP PROPULSION.....	539
H.O. Stevens, Jr.	
SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNET SYSTEMS FOR PHYSICAL RESEARCH .....	547
V.E. Keilin, S.M. Miklyaev, M.I. Surin, and S.A. Shevchenko	
SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNETIC ENERGY STORAGE AND OTHER LARGE-SCALE SDI CRYOGENIC APPLICATIONS PROGRAMS .....	555
R.L. Verga	
SUPERCONDUCTOR MAGNETIC ENERGY STORAGE FOR POWER SYSTEM CONTROL....	565
V.V. Andrianov, V.M. Batenin, Yu.A Bashkirov, and V.V. Rumyantsev	
DESIGN OF A 200 kA CONDUCTOR FOR SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNETIC ENERGY STORAGE (SMES).....	573
D.L. Walker, F.M. Kimball, E.R. Kimmy, R.J. Loyd, S.D. Peck, and H.H. Van Den Bergh	
MAGNETIC FIELD AND FORCE CALCULATIONS FOR AN SSC DETECTOR SOLENOID USING A COMMERCIAL FINITE ELEMENT CODE.....	581
R.H. Wands and H.J. Krebs	
STRUCTURAL PERFORMANCE OF THE FIRST SSC DESIGN B DIPOLE MAGNET .....	589
T.H. Nicol	
QUENCH CHARACTERISTICS OF FULL-LENGTH SSC R&D DIPOLE MAGNETS.....	599
A. Devred, M. Chapman, J. Cortella, A. Desportes, J. DiMarco, J. Kaugerts, R. Schermer, J.C. Tompkins, J. Turner, J.G. Cottingham, P. Dahl, G. Ganetis, M. Garber, A. Ghosh, C. Goodzeit, A. Greene, J. Herrera, S. Kahn, E. Kelly, G. Morgan, A. Prodell, E.P. Rohrer, W. Sampson, R. Shutt, P. Thompson, P. Wanderer, E. Willen, M. Bleadon, B.C. Brown, R. Hanft, M. Kuchnir, M. Lamm, P. Mantsch, P.O. Mazur, D. Orris, J. Peoples, J. Strait, G. Tool, S. Caspi, W. Gilbert, C. Peters, J. Rechen, J. Royer, R. Scanlan, C. Taylor, and J. Zbasnik	
TESTS OF HIGH GRADIENT SUPERCONDUCTING QUADRUPOLE MAGNETS FOR THE TEVATRON.....	609
M.J. Lamm, J. Carson, S. Gourlay, R. Hanft, K. Koepke, P. Mantsch, A.D. McInturff, A. Riddiford, and J. Strait	

EPOXY IMPREGNATED SOLENOID COIL TRAINING DEPENDENCE ON BOUNDARY FORCES AND PEAK FIELD.....	617
T.A. Antaya, A.F. Zeller, J. DeKamp, and K.A. Harrison	
PERFORMANCE OF Nb <sub>3</sub> Sn TAPE MAGNET COOLED BY INDIRECT CONDUCTION METHOD.....	625
M. Furuyama, H. Yamamoto, M. Tanaka, M. Kaneko, Y. Matsubara, and T. Ogasawara	
YTTRIUM BARIUM COPPER OXIDE SUPERCONDUCTING TO NORMAL TRANSITION CHARACTERIZATION FOR A SOLENOID CONFIGURATION .....	633
E.M.W. Leung, D.D. Madura, and R.E. Bailey	
A SELF-ROTATING MAGNET LEVITATING ABOVE A YBCO SPECIMEN .....	639
G. Martini, A. Rivetti, and F. Pavese	
NEW GENERATION OF SUPERCONDUCTIVE FLUX PUMPS .....	647
I.A. Glebov, V.N. Shakhtar, and Y.F. Antonov	
DEVELOPMENT OF SUPERCONDUCTING AC FAULT CURRENT LIMITER.....	653
D. Ito, E. Yoneda, T. Fujioka, and K. Tsurunaga	
MATERIAL EFFECTS ON THE 4 KELVIN AC EFFICIENCY OF MOVING COIL LINEAR ACTUATORS.....	661
M.T. Stier, K.N. Bolin, and M.A. Duffy	
HIGH MAGNETIC FIELD SHIELDING DEVICES WITH SUPERCONDUCTING NbTi-Cu MULTILAYER FILMS .....	669
S. Ogawa, M. Yoshitake, K. Nishigaki, T. Sugioka, M. Inoue, and Y. Saji	
THERMAL DESIGN AND EVALUATION OF THE CEBAF SUPERCONDUCTING RF CAVITY'S PROTOTYPE WAVEGUIDE.....	675
J.P. Kelley and J. Takacs	
<b>Applications of Superconductivity; Magnet Stability, Coil Protection</b>	
STABILITY OF SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNET SYSTEMS SUBJECT TO THERMAL DISTURBANCES.....	683
V.R.Chechetkin and A.S. Sigov	
STABILITY OF CURRENT-CARRYING ELEMENTS OF SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNETS TO THERMAL DISTURBANCES .....	693
V.R. Romanovskii	
PROPAGATORY VELOCITY OF THE NORMAL ZONE IN A CABLE-IN-CONDUIT CONDUCTOR.....	701
T. Ando, M. Nishi, T. Kato, J. Yoshida, N. Itoh, and S. Shimamoto	
THEORETICAL STUDY OF QUENCH IN SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNET SYSTEMS.....	709
V.R. Romanovskii	
NORMAL ZONE DYNAMICS IN SUPERCONDUCTORS WITH POROUS COATINGS .....	719
V.V. Andrianov, V.P. Baev, R.G. Muchnik, M.B. Parizh, A.A. Pukhov, A.V. Rychagov, and V.E. Sytnikov	
VARIATIONAL PRINCIPLE FOR CRITICAL HEAT OF QUENCH IN PARTIALLY STABILIZED SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNETS.....	727
V.R. Chechetkin, V.R. Lutovinov, and A.Yu Turygin	
FRictional MOTION OF CONDUCTOR IN SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNET AND QUANTIFICATION OF DISTURBANCE ENERGY.....	737
T. Takao, S. Honjo, and O. Tsukamoto	

PECULIARITIES OF VOID FRACTION MEASUREMENT APPLIED TO PHYSICAL INSTALLATION CHANNELS COOLED BY FORCED HELIUM FLOW .....	745
V.V. Danilov, Yu.P. Filippov, and I.S. Mamedov	
A NEW PROTECTION SCHEME FOR HIGH CURRENT DENSITY MAGNETS.....	755
X. Huang, M.A. Hilal, and Y.M. Eyssa	
 <b>Applications of Superconductivity: Cryogenic Techniques</b>	
A CONVENIENT METHOD FOR TESTING HIGH-CURRENT SUPERCONDUCTING CABLES.....	763
G.B.J. Mulder, H.J.G. Kroopshoop, A. Nijhuis, H.H.J. ten Kate, and L.J.M. van de Klundert	
INDUCTIVE ENERGY INSERTION FOR SMES CONDUCTOR STABILITY TESTING.....	771
H. Gurol and G.W. Albert	
SHORT SAMPLE TESTING FACILITY FOR THE SUPERCONDUCTING SUPER COLLIDER: REQUIREMENTS AND DEVELOPMENT STATUS.....	777
J. Zbasnik, R. Scanlan, C. Taylor, C. Peters, W. Pope, and J. Royet	
A CRYOGENIC TEST STAND FOR FULL LENGTH SSC MAGNETS WITH SUPERFLUID CAPABILITY .....	785
P.O. Mazur and T.J. Peterson	
RETRACTABLE GAS COOLED LEADS FOR ASTOMAG.....	793
W.L. Pope and M.A. Green	
LOW HEAT LEAK CURRENT LEADS FOR SPACE BORNE MAGNETS.....	801
M.A. Hilal	
USE OF GLASS BEADS TO INCREASE THE BREAKDOWN VOLTAGE IN SUBATMOSPHERIC, COLD HELIUM GAS .....	809
R.W. Fast and H.L. Hart	
OPTIMAL DESIGN OF CRYOGENIC BUCKING CYLINDER FOR SPACE BORNE TOROIDAL MAGNETS.....	813
H.H. AbdelMohsen and M.K. Abdelsalam	
AN ALL-METAL, REUSABLE, CRYOGENIC SEAL .....	821
W.E. Nutt, M.A. Shimko, H. Sixsmith, and J.A. Valenzuela	
THERMAL CONDUCTION OF SSC WIRE .....	829
M. Kuchnir and J.L. Tague	
MINIMIZATION OF TOTAL REFRIGERATION POWER OF LIQUID NEON AND NITROGEN COOLED INTERCEPTS FOR SMES MAGNETS.....	833
Q. Li, X. Li, G.E. McIntosh, and R.W. Boom	
OPTIMAL THERMAL DESIGN OF HELIUM DEWAR WITH LIQUID NITROGEN AND VAPOURIZED HELIUM COOLED INTERCEPTS.....	841
Q. Li, X. Li, T. Jiang, and G.E. McIntosh	
BASIC EXPERIMENT ON THE INDIRECT COOLING FOR SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNETS.....	849
T. Wada and A. Sato	
WARMUP ANALYSIS OF THE SULTAN-III SUPERCONDUCTING SPLIT COIL SYSTEM ...	857
C. Marinucci and P. Weymuth	

## **Refrigeration for Electronics**

COOLING OF VERY LARGE FOCAL PLANE ARRAYS .....	865
W.W. Burt	
COOLING OF HIGH POWER DENSITY ELECTRONIC CHIPS .....	881
G.M. Chrysler and R.C. Chu	
DESIGN AND OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS OF AN OPEN CYCLE COOLING SYSTEM FOR SUPERCONDUCTING HIGH SPEED ELECTRONICS.....	889
G.K.G. Hohenwarter, J.A. Grange, and E.R. Hanson	
A CRYOGENIC CYCLING APPARATUS FOR SUPERCONDUCTING THIN-FILM INTEGRATED CIRCUITS.....	897
G.K.G. Hohenwarter, J.A. Grange, and E.J. Hill	

