

CONTENTS

Foreword	ix
Russell B. Scott Memorial Award	x
1974 Cryogenic Engineering Conference Board	xi
Awards Committees	xi
Acknowledgments	xii

Applied Superconductivity

A—1 Superconducting and Resistive Cryogenic Power Transmission Research in the U. S.—An Opportunity for Cryogenic Innovation, B. C. BELANGER, <i>U. S. Atomic Energy Commission</i>	1
A—2 Design and Construction of a Rigid Cryogenic Envelope with Low Heat Loss for a Superconducting Power Transmission Line, H. MORIHARA, D. J. WEBSTER, and K. C. KATHER, <i>Linde Division, Union Carbide Corporation</i>	23
A—3 Josephson Junction Devices, J. CLARKE, <i>University of California at Berkeley</i>	34
A—4 Superconducting Magnet and Cryostat for a Space Application, W. L. POPE, G. F. SMOOT, and L. H. SMITH, <i>University of California at Berkeley</i> , and C. E. TAYLOR, <i>Lawrence Livermore Laboratory, University of California</i>	47

Energy Systems

B—1 Cryogenics and Nuclear Power, R. W. STUART, <i>CTi Nuclear, Inc.</i>	61
B—2 Liquid Hydrogen—Future Aircraft Fuel: Background, Payoff, and Cryogenic Engineering Challenge, W. J. D. ESCHER, <i>Escher Technology Associates</i>	70
B—3 Operating Experience with a Liquid Hydrogen Fueled Vehicle, W. F. STEWART, F. J. EDESKUTY, and K. D. WILLIAMSON, <i>Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, University of California</i> , and M. Lutgen, <i>Minnesota Valley Engineering Co.</i>	82

LNG Technology

C—1 LNG Peakshaving Plants—A Comparison of Cycles, L. A. WENZEL, <i>Lehigh University</i>	90
C—2 Impact of Fluid Properties on the Design of Equipment for Handling LNG, D. ZUDKEVITCH and R. D. GRAY, JR., <i>Exxon Research and Engineering</i>	103
C—3 Mixing and Roll-Over in LNG Storage Tanks, K. A. SMITH, <i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</i> , J. P. LEWIS and G. A. RANDALL, <i>Distrigas</i> , and J. H. MELDON, <i>Cabot Corporation</i>	124

LNG Safety

- D—1 Vapor Dispersion from Spills of LNG on Land, E. M. DRAKE, *Arthur D. Little, Inc.*, and A. A. PUTNAM, *Battelle Memorial Institute* 134
- D—2 Thermal Radiation from LNG Spill Fires, P. RAJ and S. ATALLAH, *Arthur D. Little, Inc.* 143
- D—3 Control of LNG Spill Fires on Land, H. R. WESSON, J. R. WELKER, and L. E. BROWN, *University Engineers, Inc.* 151

LNG Properties

- E—1 Vapor-Liquid Equilibria of Nitrogen, Methane, Ethane, and Propane Binary Mixtures at LNG Temperatures from Total Pressure Measurements, G. M. WILSON, *Brigham Young University* 164
- E—2 Correlated and Predicted Thermodynamic Properties of LNG and Related Mixtures in the Normal and Critical Regions, J. MOLLERUP, *Instituttet for Kemiteknik Danmarks tekniske Højskole* 172
- E—3 Turboexpander Calculations Using a Generalized Equation-of-State Correlation, M. S. HAN and K. E. STARLING, *The University of Oklahoma* 195

Phase Equilibria

- F—1 Phase Equilibria at Low Temperatures, B. C. -Y. LU and J. POLAK, *University of Ottawa* 204
- F—2 Solid-Vapor Equilibrium—A Survey, R. L. ROBINSON, JR., *Oklahoma State University*, and M. J. HIZA, *NBS Institute for Basic Standards* . 218
- F—3 PVT Data for Oxygen from 90 to 250 K and Pressures to 684 atm, W. B. STRETT and L. S. SAGAN, *U. S. Military Academy* 240
- F—4 Measurement Techniques for Phase Equilibria at Low Temperatures, G. M. WILSON, *Brigham Young University* 244

Refrigeration

- G—1 Transient Optimization of a Brayton Cycle Refrigerator, M. J. TRIPLETT, *ARO, Inc.* 258
- G—2 Computer Analysis of Stirling Engines, T. FINKELSTEIN, *TCA Stirling Engine Research and Development Company* 269

Heat Transfer

- H—1 Design and Fabrication of Compact, High-Effectiveness Cryogenic Heat Exchangers Using Wire Mesh Surfaces, R. C. LINS and M. A. ELKAN, *Kingergetics, Inc.* 283
- H—2 Effect of Heat Transfer Surface Aging on Heat Flux in Nucleate Boiling Liquid Nitrogen, D. WARNER and E. L. PARK, JR., *University of Missouri—Rolla* 300
- H—3 Low-Heat-Leak Current Leads for Intermittent Use, G. F. SMOOT and W. L. POPE, *University of California at Berkeley* 305

Insulation Technology

I—1	Internal Insulation for LNG, R. E. TATRO and F. O. BENNETT, JR., <i>Convair Division of General Dynamics</i>	315
I—2	PPO Foam: Liquid Hydrogen Insulation, G. B. YATES, <i>Convair Division of General Dynamics</i>	327
I—3	Development of Urethane Foams for LNG Insulation, R. G. HAYES, <i>CPR Division, The Upjohn Company</i>	338
I—4	Thermal Conductivity and Diffusivity of Selected Porous Insulations Between 4 and 300 K, R. P. REINKER and K. D. TIMMERHAUS, <i>University of Colorado</i> , and R. H. KROPSCHOT, <i>NBS Institute for Basic Standards</i>	343

Fluid Mechanics

J—1	Pressure Drop Instabilities in Cryogenic Fluids, B. A. HANDS, <i>University of Oxford</i>	355
J—2	A Visual Study of Radial Inward Choked Flow of Liquid Nitrogen, R. C. HENDRICKS, R. J. SIMONEAU, and Y. Y. HSU, <i>NASA Lewis Research Center</i>	370
J—3	Thermal Boundary Conductance between Graphite and Liquid Helium II, R. L. HABEN and T. H. K. FREDERKING, <i>University of California at Los Angeles</i>	383

Cryo-Technology

K—1	Recent Advances in Resistance, Diode, and Capacitance Thermometers for use at Cryogenic Temperatures, J. M. SWARTZ, <i>The Ohio State University</i> , and D. L. SWARTZ, <i>Lake Shore Cryotronics, Inc.</i> . . .	389
K—2	Industrial Applications of Cryopumping, R. F. BARRON, <i>Louisiana Tech University</i>	402
K—3	Use of Cryogenics in Scrap Processing, J. H. BILBREY, JR., and E. G. VALDEZ, <i>U. S. Department of the Interior</i>	411

Cryobiology

L—1	Advances in Cryobiology, J. FARRANT and L. E. MCGANN, <i>Medical Research Council Clinical Research Centre</i>	417
L—2	Low-Temperature Archives for Living Animal Cells, J. E. SHANNON, <i>American Type Culture Collection</i>	425
L—3	Frozen Blood for Transfusion, A. W. ROWE, <i>The New York Blood Center</i>	428
L—4	Biologic Stabilities of Virus and Viral Vaccines Following Sublimation of Ice <i>in Vacuo</i> , D. GREIFF, <i>The Medical College of Wisconsin</i>	431
L—5	Problems Associated with Cryopreservation of Organs, A. M. KAROW, JR., <i>Medical College of Georgia</i>	433
L—6	The Present Status of Cryogenic Surgery, I. S. COOPER, <i>St. Barnabas Hospital</i>	435

Indexes

Author Index (Volume 20).....	441
Cumulative Subject Index (Volumes 1–20).....	443