

CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS	vii
PREFACE	ix

Vacuum Microelectronics

I. BRODIE, C. A. SPINDT

I. Introduction	2
II. Physics of Electron Sources	6
III. Fabrication and Properties of Micro-field Emission Sources	36
IV. Vacuum Microelectronic Devices	67
V. Summary and Future Prospects	90
Appendix	91
References	95

Nanometric-Scale Electron Beam Lithography

ZHONG WEI CHEN

I. Introduction	108
II. A Survey of Electron Beam Lithography Systems for Nanometer-Scale Feature Fabrication.	109
III. Nanowriter Column Design Strategy and General Features	119
IV. Electron-Optics Formulae and Optimization Program for Column Design	136
V. Objective Lens and Magnetic Deflection System for an Electron-Beam Machine	152
VI. Swinging Objective Immersion Lens, Design and Construction	170
VII. Lithography Results	181
VIII. Possible Developments	195
Acknowledgments	198
References	198

LVSEM for High Resolution Topographic and Density Contrast Imaging
JAMES B. PAWLEY

I. Introduction	203
II. The Evolution of Topographic Imaging with the SEM	220
III. Present Instrumentation for High Resolution LVSEM	228
Acknowledgements.	257
References	260
INDEX	275