

## CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS TO VOLUME 55 . . . . .	vii
FOREWORD . . . . .	ix

### **Cyclotron Resonance Devices**

R. S. SYMONS AND H. R. JORY

I. Introduction . . . . .	2
II. Gyro Device Theory . . . . .	7
III. Gyrotron Oscillator Theory and Experiment . . . . .	14
IV. Gyroklystron Theory and Experiment . . . . .	39
V. Gyro-TWT Theory and Experiment . . . . .	45
VI. Mode Competition, Space-Charge, and Velocity-Spread Effects . . . . .	61
References . . . . .	71

### **Heavy Doping Effects in Silicon**

ROBERT P. MERTENS, ROGER J. VAN OVERSTRAETEN, AND HUGO J. DE MAN

I. Introduction . . . . .	77
II. Changes in the Electronic and Impurity Energy Levels for High Doping . . . . .	80
III. Measurement of the Band-Gap Narrowing in Heavily Doped Silicon . . . . .	87
IV. Recombination and Minority Carrier Lifetime in Heavily Doped Silicon . . . . .	95
V. Transport Equations in Heavily Doped Silicon . . . . .	102
VI. Device Applications . . . . .	106
VII. Conclusions . . . . .	115
References . . . . .	117

### **Photodetachment and Photodissociation of Ions**

THOMAS M. MILLER

I. Introduction . . . . .	119
II. Experimental Techniques . . . . .	123
III. Photodetachment Results . . . . .	146
IV. Photodissociation Results . . . . .	169
V. Future Work . . . . .	182
References . . . . .	183

**Photodiodes for Optical Communication**

J. MÜLLER

I. Introduction . . . . .	189
II. Physics of Photodiodes . . . . .	192
III. Semiconductor Materials and Diode Designs . . . . .	245
IV. Miscellaneous Photodiodes for Special Applications . . . . .	287
V. Summary and Conclusions . . . . .	302
References . . . . .	304

**Microwave Systems for Industrial Measurements**

W. SCHILZ AND B. SCHIEK

I. Introduction . . . . .	309
II. Physical Basis of Microwave Measuring Systems . . . . .	312
III. Discussion of Selected Systems . . . . .	331
IV. Conclusion . . . . .	375
List of Symbols . . . . .	376
References . . . . .	377

AUTHOR INDEX . . . . .	383
SUBJECT INDEX . . . . .	394