

CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS TO VOLUME 48	vii
FOREWORD	ix

Negative Electron Affinity Photoemitters H. ROUGEOT AND C. BAUD

I. Introduction	1
II. Photocathodes Using Negative Electron Affinity	2
III. Reflection Photocathodes	9
IV. Photoemission by Transmission	17
V. Angular Energy Distribution	21
VI. NEA Photocathode Technology	22
VII. Photoemission Stability and Dark Current	31
VIII. Conclusion	32
References	33

A Computational Critique of an Algorithm for Image Enhancement in Bright Field Electron Microscopy T. A. WELTON

I. Introduction	37
II. Image Theory for Bright Field Electron Microscopy	39
III. Effect of Partial Coherence	47
IV. Statistical Error	50
V. Object Reconstruction	55
VI. Programs for Numerical Tests of the Reconstruction Algorithm	67
VII. Presentation and Discussion of Data	74
Appendix A. Estimates of Quadratic Effects	87
Appendix B. The Wiener Spectrum of the Object Set	94
Appendix C. Programs for Determining $\mathcal{W}(\mathbf{R})$	97
References	100

Fluid Dynamics and Science of Magnetic Liquids RONALD E. ROSENSWEIG

I. Structure and Properties of Magnetic Fluids	103
II. Fluid Dynamics of Magnetic Fluids	122
III. Magnetic Fluids in Devices	157
IV. Processes Based on Magnetic Fluids	186
References	195

The Edelweiss System

J. ARSAC, CH. GALTIER, G. RUGGIU, TRAN VAN KHAI, AND J. P. VASSEUR

I. General-Purpose Operating Systems	202
II. New Trends in Computer Architecture	203
III. New Trends in Programming	205
IV. Principles of EXEL	207
V. Large-Scale Systems: The EDELWEISS Architecture	223
VI. The Single-User Family	256
Appendix A	263
Appendix B	264
Appendix C	267
References	269

Electron Physics in Device Microfabrication. I General Background and Scanning Systems

P. R. THORNTON

I. General Introduction	272
II. Photon and Electron Beam Lithography for Device Microfabrication	275
III. Interactions between an Electron Beam and a Resist-Coated Substrate	280
IV. Electron Beam Methods for Device Microfabrication	288
V. The Development of a Fast Scanning System—General	300
VI. Design of a Fast Scanning System—Use of Thermal Cathodes	326
VII. The Development of a Fast Scanning System—Use of Field Emitter Cathodes	336
VIII. The Development of a Fast Scanning System—The Role of Computer-Aided Design	341
IX. The Deflection Problem	352
X. High-Current Effects	367
References	376
AUTHOR INDEX	381
SUBJECT INDEX	391