

## CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS TO VOLUME 39 . . . . .	vii
FOREWORD . . . . .	ix

### **Electron Diffraction Theory and Its Application to the Interpretation of Electron Microscope Images of Crystalline Materials**

M. J. WHELAN

I. Introduction . . . . .	1
II. Theories of Electron Diffraction . . . . .	5
III. Applications to Electron-Microscope Image Contrast of Crystalline Materials . . . . .	52
IV. Concluding Remark . . . . .	68
Appendix: General Solution of the Dispersion Equations . . . . .	68
References . . . . .	70

### **Energy Spectrum of Electrons Emitted by a Hot Cathode**

WOLFGANG FRANZEN AND JOHN H. PORTER

I. Introduction . . . . .	73
II. Effect of Surface Barrier on Electron Energy Distribution . . . . .	75
III. Physical Situation Outside Spherical Cathode . . . . .	80
IV. Space-Charge Density for Spherical Cathode . . . . .	83
V. Solution of Poisson's Equation . . . . .	87
VI. Self-Consistent Solution for Space Charge and Potential . . . . .	90
VII. Effect of Space-Charge Barrier on Electron Energy Spectrum . . . . .	93
VIII. Design Principles for a Spherically Symmetric Gun: Field Matching . . . . .	95
IX. Construction of Electron Gun . . . . .	99
X. Electron Energy Analysis . . . . .	103
XI. Results of Experimental Study of Electron Energy Distribution . . . . .	109
XII. Relation Between Results Reported Here and Earlier Work . . . . .	114
Glossary of Symbols Used in Text . . . . .	115
References . . . . .	117

### **Low-Temperature Rare-Gas Stationary Afterglows**

J.-F. DELPECH, J. BOULMER, AND J. STEVEFELT

Introduction . . . . .	121
Units and Notations . . . . .	122
I. General Description of the Stationary Afterglow . . . . .	123
II. Microwave Diagnostics Techniques . . . . .	132
III. Ionic Population . . . . .	140
IV. Excited States Populations . . . . .	160
V. Conclusion . . . . .	177
References . . . . .	178

**Advances in Molecular Beam Masers**

D. C. LAINÉ

I. Introduction . . . . .	183
II. Principles and Techniques . . . . .	184
III. Beam-Maser Spectroscopy . . . . .	199
IV. Beam-Maser Amplifiers . . . . .	219
V. Beam-Maser Oscillators . . . . .	221
VI. Other Properties . . . . .	241
References . . . . .	244

**Past and Present of the Charge-Control Concept in the Characterization of the Bipolar Transistor**

J. TE WINKEL

I. Introduction . . . . .	253
II. First Years of the Transistor Era in Brief . . . . .	254
III. Origin of the Charge-Control Concept . . . . .	258
IV. Physical Background of the Charge-Control Concept . . . . .	263
V. Hybrid-Pi Equivalent Circuit as a Small-Signal Version of a Charge-Control Representation . . . . .	266
VI. Ebers-Moll Model Derived from the Charge-Control Concept . . . . .	269
VII. Large-Signal Charge-Control Model . . . . .	271
VIII. Concluding Remarks Regarding Charge-Control Models in General . . . . .	274
IX. Linvill Lumped Model . . . . .	275
X. Miscellaneous Applications . . . . .	277
XI. Charge-Control Concept in the Computer-Aided Analysis of Transistors and Circuits . . . . .	284
XII. Conclusion . . . . .	287
References . . . . .	288

**Microwave Power Semiconductor Devices. I**

S. TESZNER AND J. L. TESZNER

Introduction . . . . .	291
Two-Terminal Devices . . . . .	293
I. Bulk Diodes . . . . .	293
References for Section I . . . . .	318
II. Junction Diodes . . . . .	320
References for Section II, A . . . . .	350
References for Section II, B . . . . .	364
References for Section II, C . . . . .	377
AUTHOR INDEX . . . . .	379
SUBJECT INDEX . . . . .	391