

CONTENTS

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS | v |
| FOREWORD | vii |

Type II Superconductors

E. A. LYNTON AND W. L. McLEAN

| | |
|---|----|
| I. Introduction | 1 |
| II. Basic Properties of Superconductors | 1 |
| III. London Equation | 4 |
| IV. Quantization of Flux | 5 |
| V. The Ginzburg—Landau Equations | 6 |
| VI. The Interphase Surface Energy | 10 |
| VII. The Static Properties of the Mixed State | 13 |
| VIII. Surface Superconductivity | 23 |
| IX. Dynamic Effects | 25 |
| Appendix | 33 |
| References | 35 |

Measurement of Weak Magnetic Fields by Magnetic Resonance

P. A. GRIVET AND L. MALNAR

| | |
|---|-----|
| I. Introduction | 40 |
| II. Order of Magnitude and Main Characteristics of Natural Fields | 45 |
| III. Nuclear Resonance | 55 |
| IV. Optical Detection of an Electron Nuclear Resonance | 76 |
| V. An Example of Design: The Cesium Vapor Magnetometers | 111 |
| VI. Superconducting Interferometers as Magnetometers | 143 |
| References | 146 |

The Radio-Frequency Confinement and Acceleration of Plasmas

H. MOTZ AND C. J. WATSON

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 154 |
| 1. Single Particle Motions | 159 |
| 2. The Theory of Radio-Frequency Confinement of Plasma | 194 |
| 3. Theory of Combined Radio-Frequency and Magnetostatic Confinement of Plasma | 223 |
| 4. Stability Theory | 227 |
| 5. Application to Fusion Reactors | 234 |
| 6. Experiments Related to Radio-Frequency Confinement | 241 |
| 7. The Theory of Radio-Frequency Acceleration of Plasma | 264 |
| 8. Experiments on Radio-Frequency Acceleration of Plasma | 283 |
| References | 298 |

Noise in Semiconductor Devices

EUGENE R. CHENETTE

| | |
|--|-----|
| I. Introduction | 303 |
| II. Theory of Noise in Semiconductor Devices | 304 |
| III. Experimental Verification of the Theory | 319 |
| IV. Practical Low-Noise Amplifiers | 329 |
| V. Summary | 340 |
| References | 345 |

Properties and Limitations of Image Intensifiers Used in Astronomy

W. C. LIVINGSTON

| | |
|---|-----|
| I. Introduction | 347 |
| II. Qualitative Comparison Between the Photographic Plate and the Image Tube | 349 |
| III. Quantitative Evaluation of Image Tubes | 352 |
| IV. Description of Tubes and Results | 354 |
| V. Prospects for Future Developments | 372 |
| VI. Summary and Conclusions | 380 |
| References | 381 |
| AUTHOR INDEX | 475 |
| SUBJECT INDEX | 485 |