

CONTENTS

Two-Dimensional Numerical Models of Mantle Convection

G. T. JARVIS

1. Introduction	1
2. Mathematical Formulation	4
3. The Onset of Convection	9
4. Finite Amplitude Convection Models	15
5. Mantle Convection and Seismic Tomography	61
6. Future Convection Models	73
References	74

Source Mechanism of Earthquakes

AGUSTÍN UDÍAS

1. Introduction	81
2. The Origin of Earthquakes	83
3. Models or Representations of the Earthquake Source	86
4. Determination of Source Mechanism Parameters	111
5. Conclusions	131
References	132

Data Assimilation in Meteorology and Oceanography

MICHAEL GHIL AND PAOLA MALANOTTE-RIZZOLI

1. Introduction and Motivation	141
2. Evolution of Data Assimilation in Meteorology	144
3. Atmosphere and Ocean: Dynamics, Data Sets, and Models	147
4. Estimation Theory and Data Assimilation	157
5. Current Status of Meteorological Data Assimilation	168
6. Current Status of Oceanographic Data Assimilation	208
7. Concluding Remarks	251
References	255

Diabatically Forced Mesoscale Circulations in the Atmosphere

CHARLES A. LIN AND RONALD E. STEWART

1. Introduction	267
2. Free Oscillations	268
3. Effects of Basic State Baroclinicity	272
4. Effects of Horizontal Mean Flow Advection	276
5. Strongly Temperature-Dependent Diabatic Forcing	294
6. Concluding Remarks	303
References	304
INDEX	307

