Contents

Introduction to Immune Networks
By H. Atlan and I.R. Cohen 1

Part I

Natural Id-Anti-Id Networks and the Immunological Homunculus
By I.R. Cohen 6

Self-Nonself Immunological Tolerance and Idiotype Networks
By J. Urbain, G. Urbain-Vansanten, and D. De Wit 13

Part II

Extensive Percolation in Reasonable Idiotypic Networks
By R.J. De Boer (With 3 Figures) 26

The Concept of Idiotypic Network: Deficient or Premature?
By Z. Grossman 38

Dynamical Behavior of Discrete Models of Jerne's Network
By G. Weisbuch (With 1 Figure) 53

Some Reflections on Memory in Shape Space
By L.A. Segel and A.S. Perelson (With 6 Figures) 63

Part III

Regulation of the Immune Response: A Discrete Mapping Approach
By M. Kaufman (With 7 Figures) 72

Simulation of the Immune Cellular Response by Small Neural Networks
By H. Atlan and S. Hoffer-Snyder (With 1 Figure) 85

Discrete Time Versus Continuous Time Approach to the Autoimmune Response
By K.E. Kürten (With 1 Figure) 99

Optimizing the Immune Control of Parasitic Invasion
By Z. Agur (With 4 Figures) 107

Index of Contributors 117