Contents

Introduction. By M. Wadati 1

Part I Mathematical Theory of Solitons

Some Aspects of Soliton Dynamics. By M. Toda 6

Approximations for the Inverse Scattering Transform
By D.J.Kaup (With 3 Figures) 12

Hamiltonian Structures of Soliton Equations via Constrained
Variational Calculus. By Tu Gui-zhang 23

Perturbative Studies of the Zakharov-Shabat Scattering Problem
By Z.V. Lewis, J.N. Elgin, K.J. Blow, and N.J. Doran (With 3 Figures) 30

The Zabolotskaya-Khokhlov Equation and the Inverse Scattering
Problem of Classical Mechanics. By J. Gibbons 36

Fundamental Properties of the Binary Operators in Soliton Theory
and Their Generalization. By R. Hirota 42

On an Exactly Solvable Nonlinear Diffusion Equation
By J. Satsuma 50

Hirota's Method and the Painlevé Property
By J.D. Gibbon and M. Tabor 55

A New Approach to Completely Integrable Partial Differential
Equations by Means of the Singularity Analysis
By H. Harada and S. Oishi 62

Part II Field Theory and Statistical Mechanics of Solitons

Quantum Inverse Scattering Method. By M. Wadati 68

Yang-Baxter Algebras and Integrable Models in Field Theory and
Statistical Mechanics. By H.J. de Vega 81

Solitons in the Quantum Toda Lattice
By F.G. Mertens and M. Hader (With 4 Figures) 89

Recent Progress in Quantum Inverse Scattering Method –
Baxter Hierarchy and Its Applications
By K. Sogo (With 2 Figures) 93

Quantum Three Wave Interaction Models: Bethe Ansatz
and Statistical Mechanics. By K. Ohkuma 99

Quantum and Classical Statistical Mechanics of the Non-Linear
Schrödinger, Sinh-Gordon and Sine-Gordon Equations •
By R.K. Bullough, D.J. Pilling, and J.T. Timonen 105

Classical Statistical Mechanics of Integrable Systems
By N. Theodorakopoulos (With 1 Figure) 115

Correlation Functions of the Non-Ideal Gas of Sine-Gordon Solitons
By K. Sasaki (With 1 Figure) 122

Classical Solutions for the Grassmannian Sigma Models and Their
Supersymmetric Versions. By R. Sasaki 128

Einstein Equations, Non-Linear Sigma Models and Self-Dual Yang-
Mills Theory. By N. Sanchez 134

Part III Solitons in Plasma Physics and Hydrodynamics

Soliton Resonance in Plasmas. By N. Yajima (With 8 Figures) 144

Equilibrium Solutions in a Nonlinear Dispersive System with
Instability and Damping
By T. Kawahara and S. Toh (With 4 Figures) 153

Exact Solutions of Two-Dimensional Vortex Systems in Statistical
Equilibrium. By H.H. Chen, A.C. Ting, and Y.C. Lee (With 1 Figure) 159

Regular and Chaotic Motion of Two-Dimensional Point Vortices
By Y. Kimura and H. Hasimoto (With 10 Figures) 164

Explode-Decay Solitons. By A. Nakamura 171

Part IV Solitons in Condensed Matter Physics

A Field Theorist's View of Conducting Polymers: Solitons in
Polyacetylene and Related Systems
By D.K. Campbell (With 6 Figures) 176

Soliton, Polaron, Phonons in Polyacetylene and Their Interactions
By Y. Wada (With 3 Figures) 189

Soliton-like Excitations and Their Interactions in the Continuum Model
of Polyacetylene. By Y. Onodera (With 6 Figures) 195

Lattice Relaxation Theory of Soliton and Polaron Generation in Polyacetylene. By Zhao-bin Su and Lu Yu (With 1 Figure) 201

Breathers in the PPP Model of Polyacetylene
By M. Sasai and H. Fukutome (With 3 Figures) 205

On the Nonlinear Excitations in One-Dimensional Uniaxial Anisotropic Heisenberg Ferromagnetic Spin Chain in External Magnetic Fields
By M. Lakshmanan, M. Daniel, and K. Nakamura 210

Part V Solitons in Biological Systems

Solitons and Excitons in Quasi-One-Dimensional Systems
By A.S. Davydov 218

Biological Solitons. By A.C. Scott (With 3 Figures) 224

Experiments for the Detection of Solitons in Biopolymers
By I.J. Bigio, C.T. Johnston, and S.P. Layne (With 5 Figures) 236

Solitary Excitations in DNA Double Helices
By S. Yomosa (With 3 Figures) 242

Part VI Solitons and Chaos

Pattern Selection and Low-Dimensional Chaos in Systems of Coupled Nonlinear Oscillators. By A. Bishop (With 6 Figures) 250

Solitons and Chaos in the Sine-Gordon System
By P.L. Christiansen (With 4 Figures) 258

Soliton Propagation Properties in a Josephson Transmission Line
By J. Nitta, A. Matsuda, and T. Kawakami (With 11 Figures) 262

A Soliton as an Attractor of a Driven Damped Nonlinear Schrödinger Equation. By N. Bekki and K. Nozaki (With 6 Figures) 268

Kinks and Spatially Complex Behavior in One-Dimensional Coupled Map Lattices. By K. Kaneko (With 8 Figures) 272

Photograph of the Participants of the Seminar 278

Index of Contributors 281