

Contents

PREFACE	ix
I. Phase Transitions and Order Parameters	
A. Disorder to Order	1
B. Critical Exponents	14
C. Order Parameters	15
D. Broken Symmetry	36
E. Long Range Order and Dimensionality	42
II. Phenomenological Theories	
A. Landau Theory	47
B. Ginzburg–Landau Theory	54
C. Beyond Ginzburg–Landau	78
D. Hydrodynamics	84
E. Time-Dependent Ginzburg–Landau Theory	89
III. The Superconducting Transition Temperature	
A. Electron–Phonon Mechanisms	92
B. Excitonic Mechanisms	121
IV. The Curie and Néel Temperatures	
A. Direct Exchange	124
B. Superexchange	133
C. Virtual Phonon Exchange	143
D. Coulomb Interactions among Itinerant Electrons	144
E. Indirect Exchange	159
F. Anisotropy	161
V. Experimental Considerations	
A. Calorimetry	167
B. Magnetic Susceptibility	170
C. Resistivity Measurements	179
D. Scattering	185
E. Resonance	191
F. Tunneling	197
VI. Systematics of Long Range Order	
A. Superconductivity	220
B. Magnetism	247

VII. Impurities and Long Range Order

A. The Virtual Bound State	266
B. Manifestations of Local Moments	278
C. Coexistence of Superconductivity and Ferromagnetism	296
D. Coexistence of Superconductivity and Charge Density Waves	300

VIII. Domain Structures

A. Magnetic Domains	302
B. Magnetic Domain Walls	307
C. Magnetic Bubbles	315
D. The Magneto-Optical Probe	317
E. Inhomogeneous States in Superconductors	323
F. Surfaces	337
G. Inhomogeneities in One and Two Dimensions	345

IX. Order Amidst Disorder

A. Introduction	350
B. Preparation	352
C. Characterization	354
D. Superconductivity in Amorphous Metals	364
E. Amorphous Magnetism	369
F. Granular Metals	383
Epilogue	391
Author Index	393
Subject Index	401
Substance Index	410