

Contents

CONTENTS

12. Semiconductor Tunnel Heterodiodes	110
13. p-n Tunnel Diodes: I—Elastic Tunneling	112
a. General Features of Tunnel-Diode Current-Voltage Characteristics	112
b. Direct Diodes	117
c. Indirect Diodes	120
VI. Beyond the Independent-Electron Model	
14. p-n Tunnel Diodes: II—Inelastic Tunneling	122
a. Phonon-Assisted Tunneling in Indirect Diodes	122
b. Phonon-Assisted Tunneling in Direct Diodes	125
c. Photon-Assisted Tunneling in p-n Diodes	127
15. Survey of Experimental Evidence for the Influence of Electron Interactions on Tunneling	135
16. Single-Particle Tunneling into Superconducting Electrodes	167
a. Survey of Experimental Measurements	167
b. Elastic Tunneling: Special Topics	170
17. The Josephson Effect	193
a. Properties of Weakly Coupled Superconductors	193
b. Macroscopic Model of an Ideal Tunnel Junction	196
c. Experimental Confirmation of the Theoretical Predictions	201
VII. Many-Body Theory of Electron Tunneling	
18. Definition of the Transfer-Hamiltonian Model	207
a. Conceptual Foundations	207
b. Coherent Elastic Tunneling through an Average Potential Barrier	215
c. Fluctuation-Induced Elastic Tunneling	220
d. Occupation-Number Representation of the Transfer Hamiltonian	222
19. Linear-Response Formalism for the Tunneling Current	230
a. The Current as a Functional of Temperature Green's Functions	230
b. Diagrammatic Expansion of the Single-Particle Current	237
c. Diagrammatic Expansion of the Josephson Supercurrent	245
20. Many-Body Interactions in the Electrodes: I—Normal Electrodes	250
a. The Single-Electrode Case	250
b. Electron-Phonon Interactions in Homopolar Electrodes	255
c. Electron Interactions in Polar-Semiconductor Electrodes	263
21. Many-Body Interactions in the Electrodes: II—Superconducting Electrodes	269
a. The Pairing Model	269
b. Single-Particle Tunneling	273
c. Supercurrent Flow (Condensed-Pair Tunneling)	276
22. Inelastic Tunneling	279
a. Qualitative Features	279
b. Phonon Emission in Indirect Semiconductors	282
c. Phonon Emission in Direct Semiconductors	286
d. Inelastic Impurity Excitation in the Barrier	290
e. Resonant Tunneling via Paramagnetic Impurities	294
References	308
<i>Author Index</i>	327
<i>Subject Index</i>	341