## Contents

Preface ..... v
List of Symbols ..... xi
I. Introduction ..... 1
II. Survey of High-Field Effects ..... 7

1. Effect of High Fields on the Velocity Distribution of the Carriers ..... 7
2. Mobility in High DC Fields ..... 15
3. High-Frequency Conductivity in High Fields ..... 34
4. "Thermoelectric Effect" of Hot Carriers ..... 45
5. Effects Peculiar to the Many-Valley Band Structure ..... 49
6. Effects Peculiar to p-Ge ..... 59
7. Effects Due to a Magnetic Field Superimposed on a High Electric Field ..... 72
8. Negative Resistivity and the Gunn Effect ..... 80
9. Miscellaneous Effects ..... 99
III. Interaction of the Carriers with the Scattering Mechan- isms ..... 105
10. The Momentum Relaxation Time for Acoustic Scattering: The Simple Model ..... 105
11. The Momentum Relaxation Times for Acoustic Mode Scattering: The Many-Valley Model ..... 112
12. The Zero Point Lattice ..... 116
13. Rate of Energy Loss to Acoustic Modes: Simple and Many-Valley Models ..... 119
14. Disturbance of the Phonon Distribution by the Hot Carriers ..... 127
15. Optical Mode and Intervalley Scattering ..... 149
IV. Some Comparisons of Theory with Experiment ..... 161
16. Deductions from Conservation of Energy ..... 161
17. Mobility Variations in Germanium ..... 165
18. The Region of Constant Drift Velocity and the Anistropy in $\mathrm{n}-\mathrm{Ge}$ ..... 187
19. Polar Semiconductors ..... 197
20. Microwave Conductivity in High DC Fields ..... 204
V. Formulation and Solution of the Boltzmann Equation ..... 210
21. General Considerations ..... 210
22. Collision Operator for Acoustic Modes ..... 218
23. Collision Operator for Optical and Intervalley Scattering ..... 221
24. Solutions for Acoustic Mode Interactions Only ..... 225
25. Solutions for Acoustic and Optical Mode Interactions; Application to n -Ge ..... 231
26. The Coupled Equations for Carrier and Phonon Distributions: Solution for Small Disturbances ..... 238
27. Solution for Polar Optical and Intervalley Scattering; Application to GaAs ..... 248
28. Treatment of Impurity Scattering and Electron-Electron Interactions ..... 266
29. Microwave Conductivity in High DC Fields ..... 272
30. Electromotive Force Due to an Electric Field Gradient ..... 276
Author Inclex ..... 283
Subject Index ..... 288
