



## CONTENTS

Foreword	vii
Chapter 1. Forbidden muon decays A. VAN DER SCHAAF	1
Chapter 2. Rare decays of muons and kaons as a probe of new fundamental symmetries of nature R. N. MOHAPATRA	39
Chapter 3. A chiral confining model of the nucleon M. K. BANERJEE	77
Chapter 4. Theoretical description of particle production in heavy-ion reactions at intermediate energies G. Q. LI, A. FAESSLER and S. W. HUANG	159
Chapter 5. Response to the report of the transfermium working group "Discovery of the transfermium elements" A. GHIORSO and G. T. SEABORG	233
Chapter 6. Response to the report of the transfermium working group YU. TS. OGANESSION and I. ZVARA	239
Chapter 7. Response to the report of the transfermium working group P. ARMBRUSTER, F. P. HEßBERGER, S. HOFMANN, M. LEINO, G. MÜNZENBERG, W. REISDORF and K.-H. SCHMIDT	241
Contents of Some Previous Volumes	245

**Table of Contents:****1. Introduction****2. The Left-Right Symmetric Models of Weak Interactions:**

2.1 The Fermion Sector

2.2 The Higgs Sector

2.3 Fermion Masses

2.4 The Masses of the Higgs Boson

**3. The Leptonic Coupling to Higgs Boson and Gauge Bosons :**

3.1 The Gauge Couplings

3.2 The Higgs Boson Couplings

**4. Rare Muon Processes in the Left-Right Symmetric Model:**4.1  $\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$  and  $\mu \rightarrow 3e$  Decays

4.2 Muonium-Anti-Muonium Transition

4.3 Anomalous Muon Decay

4.4  $\mu^- \rightarrow e^\pm$  Conversion in Nuclear Muon Capture**5. The Quark-Higgs Boson Interaction and Rare Kaon Decays**5.1 Muon Polarization in  $K_L \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$  Decay5.2 Muon Polarization in  $K_{\mu 3}$  Decay**6. Solar Neutrino Puzzle and Low Scale  $W_R$  Models:****7. R-Parity Violating SUSY Models:**

7.1 Supersymmetry and R-Parity Violation

7.2  $\mu^- \rightarrow e^+$  Conversion7.3  $M - \bar{M}$  Transition

7.4 Anomalous Muon Decay

7.5 Muon Polarization in  $K_L \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$  Decay7.6  $P_T$  in  $K_{\mu 3}$  Decay

7.7 Other Rare Kaon Decays

**8. Conclusion:**



## Contents

### 1 Introduction

### 2 The MIT Bag Model

### 3 Large $N_c$ QCD

- 3.1 Introduction
- 3.2 Scaling at Large  $N_c$
- 3.3 't Hooft Diagrams
- 3.4 Meson Masses
- 3.5 Glueball Masses
- 3.6 Meson-Quark Coupling Constant
- 3.7 Baryon Masses and Radii

### 4 A Chiral Confining Model

- 4.1 Phenomenological View
- 4.2 The Nielsen-Pàtkos Lagrangian
- 4.3 Role of the Current Quark Mass
- 4.4 The  $\chi$  Potential

### 5 The Glueball and the Meikton Fields

### 6 A Chiral Quark Meson Model

- 6.1 Introduction of Mesons
- 6.2 Average Field and Mesons

### 7 Quark Meson Interaction

- 7.1 The Canonical Quark Field
- 7.2 Coexistence of Mesons and Quarks
- 7.3 Chiral Invariance Breaking of the Lagrangian
- 7.4 PCAC
- 7.5 The Sigma Commutator
- 7.6 The Vector Mesons

### 8 Calculation in Mean Field Theory

- 8.1 Mean Field Approximation
- 8.2 Hedgehog Ansatz
- 8.3 Virial Theorems

### 9 Chiral Confining Model Results

- 9.1 Chiral Confining Model with  $\sigma$  and  $\pi$  Fields
- 9.2 Nucleon Properties
- 9.3  $N$ - $\Delta$  Mass Splitting
- 9.4 Goldberger Treiman Relation
- 9.5 Inclusion of Vector Mesons

### 10 The Toy Model

### 11 Trace Anomaly and Effective Lagrangians

**12 The 't Hooft Interaction**

- 12.1 The Instanton
- 12.2 The CCM Version of  $\mathcal{L}_{tHooft}$
- 12.3 The Extended Toy Model
- 12.4 The Mean Field Results

**13 Concluding Remarks**

- 13.1 Summary of the Model
- 13.2 Future Tasks
- 13.3 Acknowledgements

**14 Appendix**

- 14.1 Some Basic Results with the Hedgehog Spinor
- 14.2 Results from the Hedgehog Model
- 14.3  $N$  and  $\Delta$  States with Quarks only
- 14.4 Toy Model Results

**15 REFERENCES**

**CONTENTS**

- 1. INTRODUCTION**
  - 2. SIMULATION OF NUCLEUS-NUCLEUS COLLISIONS**
    - 2.1 Boltzmann-Uehling-Uhlenbeck Equation
    - 2.2 Relativistic Boltzmann-Uehling-Uhlenbeck Equation
    - 2.3 Quantum Molecular Dynamics
    - 2.4 Relativistic Quantum Molecular Dynamics
    - 2.5 Self-consistent Quantum Molecular Dynamics
    - 2.6 Phase Space Analysis
  - 3. PARTICLE PRODUCTION IN NUCLEUS-NUCLEUS COLLISIONS**
    - 3.1 General View of Particle Production in Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions
    - 3.2 Photon Production in Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions
    - 3.3 Dilepton Production in Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions
    - 3.4 Pion Production in Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions
    - 3.5 Eta Production in Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions
    - 3.6 Kaon Production in Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions
    - 3.7 Antikaon Production in Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions
    - 3.8 Antiproton Production in Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions
  - 4. SUMMARY AND OUTLOOK**
- ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**
- REFERENCES**