

CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS	xiii
FOREWORD	xv
PREFACE	xvii
LIST OF VOLUMES IN TREATISE.	xix

1. Work Function Measurements by L. W. SWANSON AND P. R. DAVIS

1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Work Function Theory	2
1.2.1. Basic Concepts	2
1.3. Electron Emission Methods	5
1.3.1. Thermionic Method	5
1.3.2. Photoelectric Emission	7
1.3.3. Field Electron Emission.	8
1.4. Retarding-Potential Methods	11
1.4.1. The Shelton Triode	11
1.4.2. Electron-Beam Method	14
1.4.3. Field Emission Retarding-Potential Method.	15
1.5. Capacitance Methods	17
1.5.1. The Kelvin–Zisman (Vibrating Capacitor) Method	17
1.5.2. Static Capacitor Methods	19
1.6. Comparison of the Various Measuring Techniques.	19
1.7. Experimental Embodiments of the Various Techniques.	21
1.8. The Future of Work Function Measurements.	22

2. Vibrations in Overlayers

by W. HENRY WEINBERG

2.1. Introduction	23
2.2. Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy	31
2.2.1. Introduction	31
2.2.2. Electron Energy Loss Spectrometers	33
2.2.3. Theoretical Considerations	46
2.2.4. Experimental Results: Dissociation of NO and Coadsorption of NO and CO on Ru(001)	66
2.3. Reflection IR Spectroscopy	75
2.3.1. Introduction	75
2.3.2. Experimental IRAS	76
2.3.3. Theoretical Considerations	81
2.3.4. Experimental Results: The Adsorption of CO on Pd	84
2.4. Inelastic Electron Tunneling Spectroscopy	95
2.4.1. Introduction	95
2.4.2. Experimental Details	96
2.4.3. Theoretical Concepts	101
2.4.4. Experimental Results	103
2.5. Conclusions	113
2.5.1. Introduction	113
2.5.2. CO Chemisorption on Ru(001)	113
2.5.3. Tabulation of Previous EELS and IRAS Results . .	121
2.5.4. Update	124

3. Photoemission Spectroscopy of Valence States

by GIORGIO MARGARITONDO AND JOHN H. WEAVER

3.1. Introduction: Three-Step Model, Escape Depth, Relevant Parameters	127
3.1.1. Photoemission: A Versatile Probe of the Valence States	127

3.1.2. The Three-Step Model	129
3.1.3. Escape Depth	130
3.1.4. The Important Parameters.	132
3.2. Instrumentation.	133
3.2.1. Electron-Energy Analyzers.	134
3.2.2. Photon Sources	140
3.3. Conventional Photoemission	144
3.3.1. Density of States, Joint Density of States, and Energy Distribution of the Joint Density of States	145
3.3.2. Transition Probabilities	146
3.3.3. Interpreting the Energy-Distribution Curves	147
3.3.4. Processes without k Conservation	148
3.3.5. Processing the Photoemission EDCs.	149
3.3.6. Experimental EDCs and Theoretical Curves: Bulk States	150
3.3.7. Surface-States Studies in the EDC Mode	152
3.3.8. Adsorption States	154
3.4. Polarized-Photon Photoemission	156
3.4.1. Photon-Polarization Selection Rules.	156
3.4.2. Experimental Problems in the Photon-Polarization Techniques.	158
3.4.3. Photon-Polarization Effects in Angle-Resolved Photoemission: The Hermanson Rule	159
3.5. Angle-Resolved Photoemission: The Band-Mapping Technique	161
3.5.1. The Surface Reciprocal-Lattice Vectors	162
3.5.2. Mahan Cones	163
3.5.3. Physical Information from the Angular Distribution of Photoelectrons	164
3.5.4. Band-Structure Mapping for Two-Dimensional Crystals	165
3.5.5. Band Structure of Adsorbed Overlayers	168
3.5.6. Three-Dimensional Band-Structure Mapping	169
3.6. Synchrotron Radiation Techniques	171
3.6.1. Constant-Final-Energy-State Spectroscopy and Partial-Yield Spectroscopy	173

3.6.2. Constant-Initial-State Spectroscopy	177
3.7. Conclusions and Future Prospects	182
3.7.1. Future Prospects.	183

4. Core-Level Spectroscopies by ROBERT L. PARK

4.1. Introduction	187
4.2. The Core-Level Structure of Atoms	188
4.2.1. Binding Energies.	189
4.2.2. Auger Yields and Lifetime Broadening.	190
4.3. The Interaction of Electrons with a Solid.	192
4.3.1. The Secondary-Electron Energy Distribution	193
4.3.2. The Loss Spectrum.	195
4.3.3. The Emission Spectrum.	197
4.3.4. The Inelastic Scattering Mean Free Path	198
4.4. Appearance-Potential Spectroscopy	198
4.4.1. Core-Hole Excitation	199
4.4.2. Background Suppression	202
4.4.3. Resolution	205
4.4.4. Soft-X-Ray Appearance-Potential Spectroscopy	207
4.4.5. Auger Electron Appearance-Potential Spectroscopy	210
4.4.6. Disappearance-Potential Spectroscopy	213
4.5. X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy	214
4.5.1. Core-Hole Excitation	215
4.5.2. Electron Spectroscopy	218
4.5.3. Chemical Shifts	223
4.6. Comparison of Binding Energy Measurements	225
4.7. Electron-Excited Auger Electron Spectroscopy	226
4.7.1. The Auger Transition Energies	227
4.7.2. The Auger Line Shape	230
4.7.3. AES and Surface Composition	231

4.8. Extended Fine Structure Analysis of Surfaces	232
4.8.1. Surface-Extended X-Ray Absorption Fine Structure	233
4.8.2. Extended Appearance-Potential Fine Structure . . .	235
 5. Diffraction Techniques by MAX G. LAGALLY	
5.1. Introduction	237
5.2. Elements of Diffraction Theory	240
5.2.1. Diffraction from Surfaces	242
5.2.2. Surface Defects	245
5.3. The Measurement of Diffracted-Intensity Distributions . .	258
5.3.1. Sensitivity	259
5.3.2. Resolving Power.	260
5.4. Surface Crystallography Measurements	267
5.4.1. Diffraction Patterns	267
5.4.2. Equilibrium Position Determinations	268
5.4.3. Structural Defects	272
5.4.4. Thermodynamics and Kinetics	277
5.5. Instrumentation and Sample Preparation	280
5.5.1. Electron Guns.	281
5.5.2. Detectors	283
5.5.3. Goniometers	288
5.5.4. Sample Preparation	289
5.6. Representative Experimental Results	291
5.7. Conclusions	297
 6. Ion Scattering and Secondary-Ion Mass Spectrometry by W. HEILAND AND E. TAGLAUER	
6.1. Ion Scattering Spectrometry	299
6.1.1. Fundamental Aspects.	299

6.1.2. Experiment	312
6.2. Secondary-Ion Mass Spectrometry	328
6.2.1. Fundamental Aspects.	328
6.2.2. SIMS Experiments	337
6.3. Synopsis	347
 7. High-Field Techniques by J. A. PANITZ	
7.1. Field-Electron-Emission Microscopy	349
7.1.1. The Fowler–Nordheim Equation	350
7.1.2. The Field-Electron-Emission Microscope.	353
7.1.3. The Magnification of a Point-Projection Microscope	357
7.1.4. The Resolution of a Point-Projection Microscope	358
7.1.5. Adsorption Studies Using the FEEM	359
7.1.6. Field Emission Energy Distributions.	361
7.2. Applications of Field-Electron-Emission Microscopy	363
7.2.1. Surface Diffusion	363
7.2.2. Sputtering, Nucleation, and Electron Sources	366
7.2.3. Electrical Breakdown in High Vacuum.	368
7.2.4. Molecular Imaging.	370
7.2.5. Single-Atom Imaging.	374
7.3. Field-Ion Microscopy	376
7.3.1. Field Ionization	378
7.3.2. Field-Ion Energy Distributions	380
7.3.3. The Hopping Gas Model	383
7.3.4. The Low-Temperature Field-Ion Microscope	384
7.3.5. The Magnification of a Field-Ion Image	388
7.3.6. The Modern Field-Ion Microscope	389
7.3.7. Microchannel-Plate Image Intensification	390
7.3.8. Surface Diffusion Studies Using the FIM	392
7.4. Field Evaporation	397
7.5. Field-Ion Mass Spectroscopy	399
7.5.1. Field Ionization Sources	401

7.5.2. Liquid-Metal Field Desorption Sources	402
7.6. Atom-Probe Mass Spectroscopy	404
7.6.1. The Voltage-Pulsed Atom-Probe	404
7.6.2. The Pulsed-Laser Atom-Probe	406
7.6.3. Atom-Probe Measurements	407
7.6.4. First-Layer Composition	407
7.6.5. Composition of One Atomic Layer	408
7.6.6. Average Composition of the Near-Surface Region	411
7.7. Field-Desorption Microscopy	412
7.7.1. The 10-cm Atom-Probe	414
7.7.2. The Imaging Atom-Probe	414
7.8. Molecular Imaging with Ions	416
 8. The Thermal Desorption of Adsorbed Species by JOHN T. YATES, JR.	
8.1. Introduction	425
8.2. Early Studies of Desorption from Polycrystalline Substrates	427
8.2.1. Introduction	427
8.2.2. Material Balance Equation for Thermal Desorption in a Vacuum System	430
8.3. Thermal Desorption from Single Crystals	431
8.3.1. Introduction	431
8.3.2. Preparation, Mounting, and Temperature Programming of Single Crystals	432
8.3.3. Isothermal Desorption Measurements	436
8.3.4. Isosteric Heat of Adsorption	438
8.3.5. Absolute Coverage Measurements.	441
8.3.6. Detectors for the Study of Thermal Desorption	444
8.4. Treatment of Experimental Desorption Data	447
8.4.1. Desorption Kinetics Using Gas Evolution Measurements (Constant Rate of Heating)	447
8.4.2. Desorption Kinetics Using Gas Evolution Measurements (Variable Rate of Heating)	449

8.4.3. Coverage Measurements Made during Programmed Desorption	451
8.4.4. Chemical Methods for Measuring Desorption Kinetics	453
8.5. Theories of Thermal Desorption	454
8.5.1. The Mobile Precursor Model in Adsorption and Desorption	454
8.5.2. Statistical Thermodynamics of Adsorption and Desorption	457
8.6. Concluding Remarks.	464
9. Experimental Methods in Electron- and Photon-Stimulated Desorption	
by THEODORE E. MADEY AND ROGER STOCKBAUER	
9.1. Theory and Mechanisms of Electron-Stimulated Desorption and the Relationship between ESD and PSD .	465
9.1.1. Experimental Observations	465
9.1.2. Mechanisms of Ion Formation and Desorption . .	467
9.2. Experimental Methods in ESD and PSD	473
9.2.1. Direct Detection of Desorbing Species	473
9.2.2. Evaluation of ESD and PSD Data: Cross Sections and Electron-Induced Surface Damage	498
9.2.3. Methods Based on Changes in Surface Properties: Detection of ESD and PSD Damage in Adsorbed Monolayers.	502
9.2.4. Measurements of Electron-Beam-Induced Damage in Thin Films and Bulk Samples	505
9.2.5. Electron-Stimulated Adsorption	511
9.3. Conclusions	513
AUTHOR INDEX	515
SUBJECT INDEX	531

