



## CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS . . . . .	xvii
FOREWORD . . . . .	xix
PREFACE . . . . .	xxi
VOLUMES IN SERIES . . . . .	xxiii
<b>1. Introduction</b> by PATRICK RICHARD	
1.1. Atomic Collisions with Accelerated Ions . . . . .	1
1.2. Accelerated Ions for Atomic Collisions . . . . .	3
1.2.1. Impetus from Nuclear Physics for Accelerated Ions . . . . .	3
1.2.2. The Accelerated-Ion Method . . . . .	4
1.2.3. Use of Accelerated Ions for Atomic Collisions .	20
<b>2. Energy Loss of High-Velocity Ions in Matter</b> by WEI-KAN CHU	
2.1. Introduction . . . . .	25
2.2. General Concepts of Energy Loss . . . . .	26
2.3. Energy Loss Theories: General Background . . . . .	30
2.3.1. Coulomb Scattering and Energy Loss . . . . .	31
2.3.2. Perturbation Method and Dielectric Description.	33
2.3.3. Bethe Formula . . . . .	34
2.3.4. Mean Excitation and Ionization Energy <i>I</i> . . . . .	35

2.3.5.	Shell Correction . . . . .	36
2.3.6.	Dependence of Energy Loss on $Z_1$ . . . . .	37
2.3.7.	Low-Velocity Electronic Energy Loss . . . . .	39
2.3.8.	Nuclear Energy Loss . . . . .	41
2.3.9.	Electronic Energy Loss in the Medium-Velocity Region . . . . .	45
2.4.	Experimental Methods on Energy Loss . . . . .	46
2.4.1.	Transmission Measurements on Thin Foils . . . . .	47
2.4.2.	Transmission Measurements on Gaseous Targets . . . . .	51
2.4.3.	Transmission Measurements on Supported Films . . . . .	53
2.4.4.	Transmission Measurements on a Thin Layer on a Solid-State Detector . . . . .	54
2.4.5.	Backscattering Energy Loss . . . . .	58
2.4.6.	Backscattering Thick-Target Yield . . . . .	61
2.4.7.	Measurement of Energy Loss by the Inverted Doppler Shift Attenuation (IDSA) Method . . . . .	65
2.5.	Current Problems in Stopping Cross Sections . . . . .	68
2.5.1.	Chemical Effect: Bragg's Rule . . . . .	69
2.5.2.	Solid-State Effect . . . . .	69
2.5.3.	Structure Effect . . . . .	70
2.5.4.	Energy Straggling . . . . .	70
2.5.5.	Charge State of the Projectiles . . . . .	71
2.5.6.	The Barkas Effect . . . . .	71
2.5.7.	Ion Clusters Effect . . . . .	71
2.5.8.	Nuclear Energy Loss . . . . .	72
3.	Charge Equilibration of High-Velocity Ions in Matter by HANS D. BETZ	
3.1.	Introduction . . . . .	73
3.1.1.	Historic Background . . . . .	73
3.1.2.	Present Situation . . . . .	74
3.1.3.	Review Articles and Data Collections . . . . .	76
3.2.	Fundamental Charge Exchange Processes . . . . .	78
3.2.1.	Definitions and Basic Processes . . . . .	78
3.2.2.	Mathematical Description of Charge-State Fractions under Nonequilibrium and Equilibrium Conditions . . . . .	80

3.3. Experimental Techniques and Data Analysis. . . . .	83
3.3.1. Measurement of Charge-State Fractions . . . . .	83
3.3.2. Auxiliary Methods. . . . .	87
3.4. Electron Capture . . . . .	89
3.4.1. Theory of Electron Capture in Simple Collision Systems . . . . .	89
3.4.2. Electron Capture in Complex Systems . . . . .	94
3.4.3. Experimental Results on Electron Capture Cross Sections . . . . .	97
3.4.4. Multiple Electron Capture . . . . .	104
3.4.5. Very Large Charge Exchange Probabilities . . . . .	108
3.4.6. Capture into Very High Quantum States . . . . .	108
3.4.7. Capture into Continuum States . . . . .	109
3.5. Electron Loss . . . . .	110
3.5.1. Target Ionization Due to Light Particles . . . . .	110
3.5.2. Projectile Ionization . . . . .	113
3.5.3. Experimental Results on Electron Loss Cross Sections . . . . .	114
3.5.4. Multiple-Electron Loss . . . . .	116
3.5.5. Small-Impact-Parameter Collisions and Multiple-Electron Loss . . . . .	117
3.6. Equilibrium Charge-State Distributions . . . . .	118
3.6.1. Experimental Results . . . . .	118
3.6.2. Semiempirical Descriptions of Equilibrium Charge-State Distributions . . . . .	122
3.7. Average Equilibrium Charge States . . . . .	125
3.7.1. On the Lamb-Bohr (LB) Criterion . . . . .	125
3.7.2. Experimental Average Equilibrium Charge States . . . . .	127
3.7.3. Semiempirical Relationships for the Average Equilibrium Charge . . . . .	129
3.8. Density Effects and Excited States . . . . .	131
3.8.1. Density Effect in Gaseous Targets. . . . .	131
3.8.2. Density Effect in Solid Targets . . . . .	134

3.9.	Atomic Transitions and Charge Equilibration in Solids . . . . .	139
3.9.1.	Electron Capture and Inner-Shell Vacancies . . . . .	139
3.9.2.	Equilibrium Excitation of Very Fast Ions in Solids . . . . .	142
3.10.	Radiative Electron Capture . . . . .	144
4.	Inelastic Energy-Loss Measurements in Single Collisions by BENT FASTRUP	
4.1.	Introduction . . . . .	149
4.1.1.	Introductory Remarks . . . . .	149
4.1.2.	Definition of Inelastic Energy Loss . . . . .	150
4.1.3.	Historical Remarks . . . . .	151
4.2.	Binary Encounters . . . . .	159
4.2.1.	Derivation of $Q$ . . . . .	159
4.2.2.	Kinetic Energy of Scattered Particles . . . . .	159
4.2.3.	Transformation from Laboratory System to CM System . . . . .	161
4.2.4.	Interatomic Potentials and Distance of Closest Approach . . . . .	163
4.2.5.	Kinematical Effects in Cross Sections . . . . .	167
4.2.6.	Inherent Broadening Effects . . . . .	168
4.3.	Experimental Method of Determining $Q$ . . . . .	173
4.3.1.	Noncoincidence Methods. General . . . . .	173
4.3.2.	Coincidence Methods. General . . . . .	184
4.3.3.	Error Analysis . . . . .	186
4.4.	Data Reduction and Comparison with Auger Electron/X-Ray Yields . . . . .	188
4.4.1.	Data Reduction . . . . .	188
4.4.2.	Spectroscopic Methods. . . . .	191

5. Target Ionization and X-Ray Production for Ions Incident upon Solid Targets by TOM J. GRAY	
5.1. Introduction . . . . .	193
5.2. Definitions of Parameters . . . . .	195
5.2.1. Relationship of Ionization and X-Ray Cross Sections . . . . .	195
5.2.2. Parameters Associated with Theoretical Considerations . . . . .	197
5.3. Theoretical Models of Inner-Shell Ionization. . . . .	200
5.3.1. Direct Coulomb Ionization . . . . .	200
5.3.2. Corrections to the Theory of Direct Coulomb Ionization. . . . .	203
5.3.3. Additional Considerations . . . . .	207
5.3.4. Molecular Orbital Excitation . . . . .	212
5.4. General Experimental Consideration . . . . .	213
5.4.1. Experimental Arrangement . . . . .	213
5.4.2. X-Ray Detector Efficiency . . . . .	214
5.4.3. Target Considerations for Light Ions. . . . .	218
5.4.4. Target Considerations for Heavy Incident Ions .	221
5.5. X-Ray Production Cross-Section Measurements . . . . .	228
5.5.1. Introduction . . . . .	228
5.5.2. K-Shell X-Ray Measurements. . . . .	229
5.5.3. L-Shell X-Ray Measurements . . . . .	240
5.5.4. M-Shell X-Ray Measurements . . . . .	249
5.5.5. Target K-Shell Cross Sections for Heavier Ions .	250
5.5.6. Charge-State Fractions for Heavy Ions in Solids as Related to the Two-Component Model . . . . .	272
6. Charge Dependence of Atomic Inner-Shell Cross Sections by JAMES R. MACDONALD	
6.1. Introduction . . . . .	279

6.2. Conditions for Measuring Charge-Dependent Collision Processes . . . . .	280
6.3. Projectile Charge Dependence of Target Inner-Shell Cross Sections . . . . .	284
6.4. Fluorescence Yield Effects in High-Charge Collisions . . . . .	289
6.5. Charge Dependence of Projectile Cross Sections . . . . .	297
6.6. Summary . . . . .	302
 7. Coincidence Experiments for Studying Impact-Parameter-Dependent and Charge-Changing Processes by C. LEWIS COCKE	
7.1. Introduction . . . . .	303
7.2. Impact Parameter Dependence of Inner-Shell Vacancy Production . . . . .	304
7.2.1. Introduction and History . . . . .	304
7.2.2. The Single-Encounter Experiment . . . . .	306
7.2.3. Techniques . . . . .	311
7.2.4. Experimental Results . . . . .	317
7.3. Coincidence Experiments Involving Charge-Analyzed Reaction Products . . . . .	345
7.3.1. Related to L-Shell Vacancy Production . . . . .	345
7.3.2. Coincident Charge State Analysis for Spectral Identification of X-Ray and Auger Electrons . . . . .	347
7.3.3. Electron Capture from the K Shell of Heavy Targets . . . . .	350

<b>8. Ion-Induced X-Ray Spectroscopy</b>	
by FORREST HOPKINS	
8.1. Introduction . . . . .	355
8.2. Detectors and Targets. . . . .	356
8.2.1. Proportional Counters . . . . .	356
8.2.2. Semiconductor Detectors . . . . .	358
8.2.3. Single-Plane Crystal Spectrometers . . . . .	361
8.2.4. Single Cylindrical Curved-Crystal Spectrometers	365
8.2.5. Doppler-Tuned Spectrometer . . . . .	369
8.2.6. Targets . . . . .	371
8.3. Multiple Inner-Shell Vacancy Production . . . . .	374
8.3.1. Multiple Vacancies and the $K_{\alpha}$ Satellite Structure	374
8.3.2. Multiple-Ionization Formulation. . . . .	379
8.3.3. Collision Mechanisms . . . . .	382
8.4. Spectroscopy of Individual States . . . . .	386
8.4.1. Line Energies . . . . .	386
8.4.2. Fluorescence Yields . . . . .	392
8.4.3. Multielectron Transitions . . . . .	395
8.5. Single-Collision Phenomena . . . . .	401
8.5.1. Multiple L-Shell Ionization Probabilities . . . . .	401
8.5.2. Hypersatellite Production. . . . .	408
8.5.3. Neon as a Case Study . . . . .	410
8.6. Chemical Effects . . . . .	416
8.6.1. Effects of Outer-Shell Relaxation on X-Ray Spectra. . . . .	416
8.6.2. Dependence of Solid Target Spectra on Environment . . . . .	418
8.6.3. Outer-Shell Rearrangement in Gaseous Molecules . . . . .	424

8.7.	Multiple-Collision Phenomena . . . . .	426
8.7.1.	Collisional Quenching . . . . .	426
8.7.2.	Ions Moving in Solids . . . . .	428
 9. Ion-Induced Auger Electron Spectroscopy by DENNIS L. MATTHEWS		
9.1.	Introduction . . . . .	433
9.2.	Techniques for Production and Detection of Auger Electrons . . . . .	436
9.2.1.	Chambers and Detectors . . . . .	436
9.2.2.	Description of Electron Spectrometers . . . . .	439
9.2.3.	Fast-Ion Accelerator Peculiarities . . . . .	464
9.2.4.	Optimum Experimental Setup for a Given Type of Auger Electron Measurement. . . . .	467
9.3.	Studies of Ion–Atom Collision Phenomena Using Auger Spectroscopy . . . . .	468
9.3.1.	Theory of Auger Electron Emission . . . . .	468
9.3.2.	Ion–Atom Collision Mechanisms . . . . .	482
9.3.3.	Selected Experimental Topics. . . . .	503
 10. Radiative and Auger Beam–Foil Measurements by DAVID J. PEGG		
10.1.	Introduction . . . . .	529
10.2.	Experimental Arrangements . . . . .	530
10.2.1.	Introduction . . . . .	530
10.2.2.	Particle Accelerators and Ion Sources . . . . .	533
10.2.3.	Beam Analysis and Source Purity . . . . .	535
10.2.4.	Foil Targets for Excitation. . . . .	536
10.2.5.	Normalization Procedures . . . . .	537
10.2.6.	Filters, Spectrometers, Spectrographs, and Detectors . . . . .	538

10.3. Source Characteristics . . . . .	548
10.3.1. General Properties . . . . .	548
10.3.2. Comparison of the Beam–Foil Source with Other Spectroscopic Sources . . . . .	548
10.4. Beam–Foil Spectra . . . . .	550
10.4.1. Introduction . . . . .	550
10.4.2. Postfoil Charge Distributions. . . . .	551
10.4.3. Charge State Identifications . . . . .	552
10.4.4. Doppler Broadening and Shifts. . . . .	554
10.4.5. Singly Excited States . . . . .	557
10.4.6. Doubly Excited States . . . . .	560
10.4.7. Hydrogenic (Rydberg) States . . . . .	564
10.4.8. Auger-Emitting States. . . . .	566
10.5. Lifetimes . . . . .	570
10.5.1. Introduction . . . . .	570
10.5.2. Population Changes and Cascading . . . . .	572
10.5.3. Postfoil Beam Velocity . . . . .	575
10.5.4. Limits on Beam–Foil Lifetimes . . . . .	578
10.5.5. Allowed Radiative Transitions . . . . .	579
10.5.6. Forbidden Radiative Transitions . . . . .	583
10.5.7. Forbidden Auger Transitions. . . . .	586
10.5.8. Lamb Shift Determinations in Heavy Ions. . . . .	587
10.6. Quantum Beat Phenomena. . . . .	590
10.6.1. Introduction . . . . .	590
10.6.2. Alignment, Orientation, and Coherence . . . . .	591
10.6.3. Quantum Beat Experiments . . . . .	592
10.7. Applications of Beam–Foil Results . . . . .	595
10.7.1. Introduction . . . . .	595
10.7.2. Atomic Structure Theory . . . . .	596
10.7.3. Astrophysical and Laboratory Plasmas . . . . .	599
10.7.4. Recent Additions . . . . .	605
AUTHOR INDEX . . . . .	607
SUBJECT INDEX . . . . .	627