



# CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS	xi
FOREWORD	xiii
PREFACE	xv
CONTENTS OF VOLUME 16, PARTS A AND C . . . . .	xvii
CONTRIBUTORS TO VOLUME 16, PARTS A AND C . . . . .	xxi
VOLUMES IN SERIES. . . . .	xxiii

## 6. X-Ray Diffraction

### 6.1. Unit Cell and Crystallinity

by JOSEPH E. SPRUIELL AND EDWARD S. CLARK

6.1.1. Introduction . . . . .	1
6.1.2. Basic Crystallography . . . . .	2
6.1.3. Diffraction Theory . . . . .	25
6.1.4. Experimental Techniques . . . . .	39
6.1.5. Crystal Structure Determination . . . . .	68
6.1.6. Disorder in Crystalline Polymers . . . . .	98
6.1.7. Measurement of Crystallinity by X-Ray Diffraction . . . . .	114

### 6.2. Crystallite Size and Lamellar Thickness

by X-Ray Methods

by JING-I WANG AND IAN R. HARRISON

6.2.1. Introduction	128
6.2.2. Crystallite Size by Wide-Angle Techniques	129
6.2.3. Lamellar Thickness Using Small-Angle X-Ray Scattering (SAXS) . . . . .	153
6.2.4. Summary	184

## 7. Electron Microscopy

by RICHARD G. VADIMSKY

7.1. Introduction . . . . .	185
7.2. Fundamentals. . . . .	186
7.2.1. Particle-Wave Concept . . . . .	186
7.2.2. Image Formation . . . . .	187
7.2.3. Image Interpretation. . . . .	190
7.3. Electron Optics . . . . .	195
7.3.1. Lens Theory . . . . .	196
7.3.2. The Ideal Lens . . . . .	197
7.3.3. Image-Degrading Factors . . . . .	199
7.4. The Instrument . . . . .	206
7.4.1. The Illuminating System . . . . .	206
7.4.2. The Specimen Holder . . . . .	208
7.4.3. The Objective Lens . . . . .	208
7.4.4. The Projection System . . . . .	211
7.5. Operational Considerations . . . . .	212
7.5.1. Specimen Preparation . . . . .	212
7.5.2. Focusing . . . . .	217
7.5.3. Resolution . . . . .	220
7.5.4. Magnification Calibration . . . . .	221
7.6. Other Microscopy Techniques . . . . .	221
7.6.1. Small-Angle Electron Diffraction . . . . .	222
7.6.2. Stereomicrography . . . . .	222
7.6.3. Topographical Contrast Imaging . . . . .	222
7.6.4. Scanning Electron Microscopy . . . . .	224
7.6.5. Scanning-Transmission Electron Microscopy . . . . .	227
7.6.6. Low-Loss Electron Microscopy . . . . .	227

7.7. Applications . . . . .	228
7.7.1. Single Molecules . . . . .	228
7.7.2. Polymer Single Crystals . . . . .	229
7.7.3. Melt-Crystallized Polymers . . . . .	230
7.7.4. Oriented Polymers . . . . .	233
8. Chemical Methods in Polymer Physics by G. N. PATEL	
8.1. Disorder in Polymer Crystals and Chemical Methods . . . . .	237
8.2. Solvent-Etching . . . . .	239
8.3. Plasma-Etching . . . . .	241
8.4. The Surface Modification Techniques . . . . .	245
8.4.1. Halogenation . . . . .	245
8.4.2. Dehydrohalogenation of Poly(vinylidene Chloride) . . . . .	252
8.4.3. Methoxymethylation of Polyamides. . . . .	253
8.4.4. Acylation of Polystyrene . . . . .	255
8.5. The Surface Degradation Techniques	
8.5.1. Selective Degradation Reagents . . . . .	255
8.5.2. Nitric Acid Degradation . . . . .	256
8.5.3. Ozone Degradation . . . . .	257
8.5.4. Deduction of Crystal Morphology . . . . .	261
8.5.5. Location of Unsaturation and Branches . . . . .	266
8.5.6. A Test for Random Attack . . . . .	267
8.5.7. Preparation of Low-Molecular-Weight Fractions for GPC . . . . .	268
8.5.8. Hydrolysis . . . . .	269
8.5.9. Degradation by a Mixture of Potassium Permanganate and Sulfuric Acid . . . . .	277
8.5.10. Hydrazinolysis of Polyamides . . . . .	277
8.6. Irradiation and Selective Degradation . . . . .	278
8.6.1. Radiation-Induced Chemical Changes . . . . .	278
8.6.2. Location of the Chemical Changes . . . . .	281

**9. Thermal Analysis of Polymers**

by JAMES RUNT AND IAN R. HARRISON

9.1. Introduction . . . . .	287
9.2. Instrumentation and Method . . . . .	287
9.3. Theory	291
9.4. Basic Factors Affecting the DTA/DSC Curve . . . . .	293
9.4.1. Instrumental Factors . . . . .	293
9.4.2. Sample Factors . . . . .	293
9.4.3. Reference Material . . . . .	294
9.5. Melting Behavior of Polymers . . . . .	294
9.5.1. Introduction . . . . .	294
9.5.2. Dependence of Melting on Crystallization Conditions . . . . .	297
9.5.3. Dependence of Melting on Molecular Weight and Molecular-Weight Distribution . . . . .	298
9.5.4. Annealing . . . . .	299
9.5.5. Effect of Heating Rate on Polymer Melting . . . . .	300
9.5.6. Multiple Melting Peaks . . . . .	303
9.5.7. Dried and Suspension Crystals . . . . .	308
9.5.8. The "True" Melting Point. . . . .	313
9.6. Quantitative Methods . . . . .	316
9.7. Other Applications . . . . .	327
9.7.1. Phase Changes . . . . .	327
9.7.2. Glass Transition . . . . .	327
9.7.3. Polymerization . . . . .	331
9.7.4. Identification . . . . .	334
9.7.5. Polymer Reactions . . . . .	335
9.7.6. Crystallization. . . . .	336
9.8. Summary	337

<b>10. Nucleation and Crystallization</b> by GAYLON S. ROSS AND LOIS J. FROLEN	
10.1 Introduction . . . . .	339
10.1.1. Aims and Objectives. . . . .	339
10.2 General Background on Semicrystalline Polymers . . . . .	340
10.2.1. Requirements for Crystallization. . . . .	340
10.2.2. Historical Development. . . . .	341
10.3 Experimental Methods for Measuring Crystallization Rates. . . . .	352
10.3.1. General Considerations . . . . .	352
10.3.2. Methods Using a Thin-Film-Type Specimen . . . . .	354
10.3.3. Methods Using a Bulk-Type Specimen . . . . .	369
10.3.4. Differential Thermal Analysis (DTA) as Applied to the Determination of $T_m^0$ . . . . .	375
10.3.5. Crystallization from Solution . . . . .	381
10.4 Nucleation . . . . .	385
10.4.1. Homogeneous Nucleation . . . . .	385
10.4.2. Heterogeneous Nucleation. . . . .	396
<b>AUTHOR INDEX FOR PART B . . . . .</b>	<b>399</b>
<b>SUBJECT INDEX FOR PART B . . . . .</b>	<b>411</b>