



# CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS	xi
FOREWORD	xiii
PREFACE	xv
CONTENTS OF VOLUME 12, PARTS A AND C . . . . .	xvii
CONTRIBUTORS TO VOLUME 12, PARTS A AND C . . . . .	xxi

## 1. Radio Telescopes

1.1. Essentials of Radiometric Measurements . . . . .	1
by M. L. MEEKS	
1.1.1. Introduction . . . . .	1
1.1.2. Antenna Considerations . . . . .	2
1.1.3. Radiometer Considerations . . . . .	5
1.2. Types of Astronomical Antennas . . . . .	7
by W. J. WELCH	
1.2.1. Introduction . . . . .	7
1.2.2. Pencil-Beam Antennas . . . . .	10
1.2.3. Aperture Synthesis . . . . .	24
1.3. Analysis of Paraboloidal-Reflector Systems . . . . .	29
by W. V. T. RUSCH	
1.3.1. Introduction . . . . .	29
1.3.2. Analysis of the Paraboloid with a Prime-Focus Feed	30
1.3.3. Analysis of Multireflector Systems . . . . .	48

1.4.	Feed Systems for Paraboloidal Reflectors. . . . .	64
	by JOHN RUZE	
1.4.1.	Introduction . . . . .	64
1.4.2.	Basic Feed Types . . . . .	64
1.4.3.	Horn Feeds . . . . .	65
1.4.4.	Dipole Feeds . . . . .	71
1.4.5.	Loop Feed . . . . .	73
1.4.6.	Log-Periodic Dipole Array . . . . .	73
1.4.7.	Helix Feed . . . . .	74
1.4.8.	Conical Spiral . . . . .	76
1.4.9.	Flat Spirals . . . . .	77
1.4.10.	Tertiary Reflector Systems . . . . .	77
1.4.11.	Summary of Feed Types. . . . .	81
1.5.	Antenna Calibration . . . . .	82
	by R. WIELEBINSKI	
1.5.1.	Introduction . . . . .	82
1.5.2.	Natural Radio Sources . . . . .	83
1.5.3.	Determination of the Flux Scale . . . . .	84
1.5.4.	The Calibrating Sources . . . . .	86
1.5.5.	Mechanical Measurements . . . . .	94
1.5.6.	Pointing Theory . . . . .	96
1.6.	Practical Problems of Antenna Arrays . . . . .	98
	by J. C. JAMES	
1.6.1.	Introduction . . . . .	98
1.6.2.	A 16-Dipole Array . . . . .	98
1.6.3.	Array Patterns . . . . .	101
1.6.4.	Grating Lobes . . . . .	102
1.6.5.	Considerations When Building an Array . . . . .	104
1.6.6.	Practical Suggestions . . . . .	110
1.6.7.	Miscellaneous Notes . . . . .	117

## 2. Atmospheric Effects

2.1.	The Ionosphere . . . . .	119
	by TOR HAGFORS	
2.1.1.	Introduction . . . . .	119
2.1.2.	Propagation in the Regular Ionosphere . . . . .	120

2.1.3.	Ionospheric Absorption of Electromagnetic Waves . . . . .	125
2.1.4.	Faraday Rotation . . . . .	126
2.1.5.	Phase and Group Delays in the Ionosphere . . . . .	127
2.1.6.	Refraction Effects . . . . .	128
2.1.7.	Propagation in the Irregular Ionosphere . . . . .	130
2.1.8.	The Effect of Small-Scale Irregularities . . . . .	131
2.1.9.	The Effect of Large-Scale Irregularities . . . . .	133
2.1.10.	Ionospheric Measurements. . . . .	134
2.2.	Structure of the Neutral Atmosphere . . . . . by R. K. CRANE	136
2.2.1.	Introduction . . . . .	136
2.2.2.	Atmospheric Temperature . . . . .	136
2.2.3.	Atmospheric Pressure . . . . .	138
2.2.4.	Atmospheric Water Vapor . . . . .	139
2.2.5.	Propagation Effects . . . . .	140
2.3.	Absorption and Emission by Atmospheric Gases . . . . . by J. W. WATERS	142
2.3.1.	Introduction . . . . .	142
2.3.2.	Radiative Transfer at Microwave Frequencies . . . . .	142
2.3.3.	Microwave Spectral Line Absorption . . . . .	145
2.3.4.	The Microwave Spectrum of the Terrestrial Atmosphere . . . . .	172
2.4.	Extinction by Condensed Water . . . . . by R. K. CRANE	177
2.4.1.	Introduction . . . . .	177
2.4.2.	Solution to the Scattering Problem . . . . .	177
2.4.3.	Effects of Drop-Size Distributions . . . . .	178
2.4.4.	Models for Attenuation Computations . . . . .	180
2.4.5.	Single-Scattering Albedo. . . . .	182
2.4.6.	Multiple Scattering . . . . .	183
2.4.7.	Measured Attenuation . . . . .	184

2.5.	Refraction Effects in the Neutral Atmosphere . . . . .	186
	by R. K. CRANE	
2.5.1.	Introduction . . . . .	186
2.5.2.	Radio Refractivity . . . . .	186
2.5.3.	Bending . . . . .	190
2.5.4.	Path Length . . . . .	196
3.	Radiometers	
3.1.	Radiometer Fundamentals . . . . .	201
	by R. M. PRICE	
3.1.1.	Introduction . . . . .	201
3.1.2.	Types of Signals in Radio Astronomy . . . . .	201
3.1.3.	Measurement of Radio Astronomy Signals. . . . .	202
3.1.4.	The Basic Receiver System. . . . .	210
3.1.5.	Practical Receiver Configurations . . . . .	212
3.1.6.	Special-Purpose Receivers . . . . .	219
3.1.7.	Present Trends in Receiver Systems . . . . .	223
3.1.8.	Considerations in Radiometer System Design . . . . .	223
3.2.	Parametric Amplifiers . . . . .	225
	by JOCHEN EDRICH	
3.2.1.	Fundamentals of Nonlinear Reactances . . . . .	225
3.2.2.	Fundamentals of Parametric Amplifiers . . . . .	228
3.2.3.	Design Considerations and Practical Parametric Amplifiers . . . . .	233
3.3.	Maser Amplifiers . . . . .	246
	by K. SIGFRID YNGVESSON	
3.3.1.	Basic Properties of Maser Amplifiers . . . . .	246
3.3.2.	Systems and Operational Considerations. . . . .	257
3.3.3.	Data for Specific Maser Amplifiers and Systems . . . . .	260
3.3.4.	Millimeter Wave Masers . . . . .	262

3.4.	Multichannel-Filter Spectrometers . . . . .	266
	by HAYS PENFIELD	
3.4.1.	General Description . . . . .	266
3.4.2.	Filter Characteristics . . . . .	269
3.4.3.	Detectors . . . . .	272
3.4.4.	Integrators . . . . .	272
3.4.5.	Special Operating Features . . . . .	275
3.4.6.	Output Devices . . . . .	276
3.4.7.	Calibration . . . . .	277
3.5.	Autocorrelation Spectrometers . . . . .	280
	by B. F. C. COOPER	
3.5.1.	Introduction . . . . .	280
3.5.2.	Sampling and Quantizing Considerations . . . . .	281
3.5.3.	Computation of the Power Spectrum . . . . .	284
3.5.4.	Standard Deviation of Spectral Estimate . . . . .	285
3.5.5.	Spectrum Denormalization . . . . .	285
3.5.6.	Prefilters and Video Converters. . . . .	287
3.5.7.	Digital Correlator Logic . . . . .	288
3.5.8.	A Scheme for Optional One-Bit or Two-Bit Correlation . . . . .	294
3.5.9.	Extension to Cross-Correlation Spectrometry. . . . .	295
3.5.10.	Some Examples of Correlation Spectrometers . . . . .	297
	INDEX FOR VOLUME 12, PART B . . . . .	299
	INDEX FOR VOLUME 12, PART C . . . . .	304