



## CONTENTS OF VOLUME 4, PART B

CONTRIBUTORS TO VOLUME 4, PART B	v
FOREWORD	vii
PREFACE TO VOLUME 4	ix
CONTRIBUTORS TO VOLUME 4, PART A	xiii
CONTENTS OF VOLUME 4, PART A	xiv

### 3. Properties of Free Electrons and Positrons

by DAVID T. WILKINSON

3.1. Introduction and Summary	1
3.2. The Electron Charge, $e$	2
3.2.1. Summary of Experimental Methods	2
3.2.2. The Electron-Proton Charge Difference	5
3.2.3. The Electron-Positron Charge Difference	11
3.3. The Electron Mass, $m$	12
3.3.1. Summary of Experimental Methods	12
3.3.2. The Electron-Positron Mass Difference	13
3.4. The Electron Charge to Mass Ratio, $e/m$	17
3.4.1. Classical Methods	17
3.4.2. The Electron $e/m$ from Two Precision Experiments	17
3.5. The Electron Magnetic Moment, $\mu_e$	23
3.5.1. Introduction	23
3.5.2. Experiments on Bound Electrons	25
3.5.3. Experiments on Free Electrons	27
3.5.4. The Electron ( $g - 2$ ) Experiment—Method and Theory	30
3.5.5. The Electron ( $g - 2$ ) Experiments—Results	36
3.5.6. The Positron Magnetic Moment, $\mu_{\text{pos}}$	42
3.6. The Electron Electric Dipole Moment, EDM	43
3.6.1. Introduction	43
3.6.2. Experiments on Free Electrons	43
3.6.3. Experiments on Bound Electrons	44
3.6.4. The Positron Electric Dipole Moment	47

<b>4. Properties of Atoms</b>	
4.1. Energy Levels	49
4.1.1. Optical Spectroscopy	49
by K. G. KESSLER and H. M. CROSSWHITE	
4.1.2. Radio-Frequency and Microwave Spectroscopy	105
by H. E. RADFORD	
4.2. Lifetime of Excited States	214
by KLAUS ZIOCK	
4.2.1. Introduction	214
4.2.2. Definitions	215
4.2.3. Methods of Measurement	218
4.2.4. Comparison of the Different Experimental	
Methods	224
4.2.5. Metastable States	225
4.3. Polarized Ion Sources	226
by C. W. DRAKE, JR.	
4.3.1. Definitions and Nomenclature	226
4.3.2. Specific Applications	229
4.3.3. Production of Polarized Beams	232
<b>5. Basic Techniques</b>	
5.1. Ultrahigh Vacuum	259
by G. E. BECKER	
5.1.1. Production of Ultrahigh Vacuum	260
5.1.2. Pressure Measurement	290
5.1.3. Ultrahigh-Vacuum Systems	311
5.2. Methods of Gas Purification	318
by R. M. MOBLEY	
5.2.1. Introduction	318
5.2.2. Mechanical Properties	319
5.2.3. Selective Adsorption	320
5.2.4. Electrical Cleanup	322
5.2.5. Chemical Reactions	324
5.2.6. Use of Getters	324
5.2.7. Analysis of Samples	328
AUTHOR INDEX	329
SUBJECT INDEX	340

