

Contents

1 Outline	1
1.1 The emergence of the electroweak theory	1
1.2 The aim of this volume and hints for the user	3
2 The standard theory	9
2.1 Quantum electrodynamics	9
2.2 Non-Abelian gauge invariance	11
2.3 The Higgs-Kibble mechanism for mass generation	12
2.4 Quantum flavourdynamics	13
2.5 Feynman-rules and renormalization	17
2.5.1 Perturbation expansion	17
2.5.2 Feynman-rules	18
2.5.3 Infrared divergences	25
2.5.4 Ultraviolet divergences	26
2.6 Quantum chromodynamics	28
2.7 Confrontation of theory and experiment	30
2.7.1 Renormalization schemes in QFD	30
2.7.2 Interpretation of experiments	32
2.7.2.1 The basic task	32
2.7.2.2 The complexity of high energy experiments	32
2.7.2.3 The two methods	33
2.7.2.4 Three examples	33
2.7.3 The parameters of the theory	34
3 The fermion sector	37
3.1 Leptons	37
3.1.1 Quantum numbers	37
3.1.2 The first and second lepton generations	37
3.1.2.1 History	37
3.1.2.2 Properties	38
3.1.3 The third lepton generation	40
3.1.3.1 Discovery	40
3.1.3.2 The τ -lifetime	40
3.1.3.3 The τ -neutrino	42
3.2 Quarks	43
3.2.1 History	43
3.2.2 Quark properties	44
3.2.2.1 Fundamental aspects	44
3.2.2.2 Flavour quantum numbers	44
3.2.2.3 Quark masses	45
3.2.2.4 Short distance aspects	45
3.2.2.5 Quark decay	46
3.2.3 The charmed quark	47
3.2.3.1 Discovery	47
3.2.3.2 Reconstruction of charmed hadrons	49
3.2.3.3 Lifetimes of charmed particles	56
3.2.4 The beauty (bottom) quark	60
3.2.4.1 Discovery	60
3.2.4.2 Reconstruction of B-mesons	62
3.2.4.3 B-lifetime	63
3.2.4.4 The impact parameter method	65

3.2.5	The top quark	68
3.2.5.1	Searches and limits	68
3.2.5.2	Decay properties	69
4	The gauge boson sector	70
4.1	The photon	70
4.2	Discovery of W and Z	70
4.2.1	The W boson	70
4.2.1.1	History	70
4.2.1.2	Search	71
4.2.1.3	The UA1 analysis	71
4.2.1.4	The UA2 analysis	74
4.2.1.5	Conclusions	74
4.2.2	The Z boson	74
4.2.2.1	Search	74
4.2.2.2	The UA1 analysis	75
4.2.2.3	The UA2 analysis	75
4.2.2.4	Conclusions	77
4.3	Properties of W and Z	78
4.3.1	The event samples	78
4.3.2	The masses and widths	78
4.3.3	Charge asymmetries	81
4.3.4	Generation counting	82
4.3.5	Universality	83
4.4	Confrontation with QFD	83
4.4.1	Predictions and relations within QFD	83
4.4.2	Determination of $\sin^2 \theta$ and Δr	85
4.4.3	Determination of ρ	86
4.4.4	W and Z decays into quark-antiquark pairs	86
4.5	Conclusions	87
5	The Higgs sector	88
5.1	Properties of the Higgs particle	88
5.2	Experimental mass limits	89
5.3	The Wilczek mechanism	90
5.4	The ρ -parameter	92
6	The currents	93
6.1	The electromagnetic current	93
6.1.1	General considerations	93
6.1.1.1	QED as part of QFD	93
6.1.1.2	Ad hoc form factors	93
6.1.1.3	High energy tests of the electromagnetic current	93
6.1.1.4	Radiative corrections	94
6.1.2	Two-particle final states in e^+e^- interactions	96
6.1.2.1	QED formulae and parameterizations	96
6.1.2.2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	98
6.1.2.3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$ (Bhabha scattering)	100
6.1.2.4	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	101
6.1.2.5	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$	102
6.1.3	Three particle final states in e^+e^- interactions	103
6.1.4	Four particle final states in e^+e^- interactions	107
6.1.5	Conclusions	109
6.2	The weak neutral current	109
6.2.1	Discovery	109
6.2.1.1	The GARGAMELLE experiment	109
6.2.1.2	The NAL1A experiment	114
6.2.1.3	Status one year after the discovery	114
6.2.1.4	Conclusions and further development	117

6.2.2	Properties and definitions	117
6.2.2.1	Parameterization	117
6.2.2.2	Processes	118
6.2.2.3	Properties of the weak neutral current	119
6.2.3	Purely leptonic processes	119
6.2.3.1	Neutrino experiments	119
6.2.3.2	Experiments at e^+e^- colliders	130
6.2.4	Semileptonic processes	146
6.2.4.1	Neutrino experiments	146
6.2.4.2	Inelastic electron-deuteron scattering	160
6.2.4.3	Inelastic muon-nucleon scattering	162
6.2.4.4	Experiments at e^+e^- colliders	162
6.2.4.5	Deuterium disintegration by $\bar{\nu}_e$	169
6.2.4.6	Parity violation in NN interactions	170
6.2.4.7	Parity violation in atoms	170
6.2.5	Conclusions	172
6.3	The weak charged current	172
6.3.1	Properties	172
6.3.2	Classification of processes	173
6.3.3	Purely leptonic processes	174
6.3.3.1	Elastic νe scattering	174
6.3.3.2	The μ -decay	175
6.3.3.3	Inverse μ -decay	177
6.3.3.4	The τ -decay	178
6.3.4	Semileptonic processes: decays	180
6.3.4.1	Phenomenology	180
6.3.4.2	Neutron and nuclear β -decay	181
6.3.4.3	Hyperon β -decay	185
6.3.4.4	Light meson decays	191
6.3.4.5	Heavy quark decays	196
6.3.4.6	Tau lepton decays	200
6.3.5	Semileptonic processes: neutrino interactions	203
6.3.5.1	High energy neutrino beams	203
6.3.5.2	Phenomenology of deep inelastic νN -scattering	208
6.3.5.3	Total cross sections	212
6.3.5.4	Helicity conservation	218
6.3.5.5	Testing the charm-changing current	219
6.3.5.6	Sum rules and PCAC tests	229
6.3.6	Purely hadronic processes	232
6.3.6.1	Processes involving hadrons with light quarks	232
6.3.6.2	Theoretical description of heavy quark decays	232
6.3.6.3	Charmed particle decays	234
6.3.6.4	Beauty particle decays	237
6.3.7	The weak quark mixing matrix	242
6.3.8	CP-violation and $M^0-\bar{M}^0$ mixing	247
6.3.8.1	CP-violation parameters in the K^0 -system	247
6.3.8.2	$M^0-\bar{M}^0$ mixing for heavy mesons	250
6.3.8.3	CP-violation in other systems	251
6.3.9	Conclusions	251
7	Beyond QFD	252
7.1	Forbidden processes	252
7.1.1	Classification	252
7.1.2	Search for massive neutrinos	252
7.1.3	Search for neutrino oscillations	254
7.1.4	Neutrinoless double β -decay	257
7.1.4.1	Kinematical requirements and classification	257
7.1.4.2	Experimental status	259

7.1.5	Lepton flavour changing processes	261
7.1.6	Flavour changing weak neutral currents	263
7.1.7	Baryon number nonconservation	263
7.1.7.1	Nucleon decay	263
7.1.7.2	Neutron oscillations	265
7.2	Open problems in QFD	265
7.2.1	The solar neutrino puzzle	265
7.2.2	The parity problem	266
7.2.3	The generation problem	268
7.2.4	The origin of mass	268
7.2.5	Untested areas of QFD	269
7.2.5.1	The fermion sector	269
7.2.5.2	The gauge boson sector	269
7.2.5.3	The Higgs sector	269
7.2.5.4	The currents	269
7.3	New directions	270
7.3.1	Unification	270
7.3.1.1	Grand unified theory (GUT)	270
7.3.1.2	Supersymmetry (SUSY)	270
7.3.1.3	Superstrings	271
7.3.2	Compositeness	271
8	References	272
9	Subject index	297