



# CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS. . . . .	v
PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION . . . . .	vii
PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION . . . . .	viii
1. RIVER REGULATION BY RESERVOIRS, by Theodore T. Knappen, James H. Stratton, and Calvin V. Davis . . . . .	1
General Discussion . . . . .	1
Classification of Storage. . . . .	1
Conservation Storage—Flood-control Storage—Valley Storage—Effective Storage—Units.	
Reservoir Design Studies . . . . .	2
Area-volume Curves—Hydrographs—Duration Curves—Mass Curves—Effect of Valley Storage—Reservoir Flood Routing—Reservoir Losses.	
Principles of Reservoir Planning . . . . .	9
Single-purpose Conservation Reservoirs—Single-purpose Flood-control Reservoirs—Multipurpose Reservoirs.	
Reservoir Economics . . . . .	14
Reservoir Operation. . . . .	16
Conservation Reservoirs—Flood-control Reservoirs—Multipurpose Flood-control Reservoirs.	
Sedimentation of Reservoirs . . . . .	18
General—Percentage of Sediment—Reservoir Sedimentation—Control of Sedimentation—Special Problems Arising from Sedimentation of Reservoirs.	
Reservoir Backwater Curves. . . . .	20
2. GRAVITY DAMS, by Calvin V. Davis . . . . .	23
Nomenclature . . . . .	23
Forces to be Resisted. . . . .	23
Vertical Weight—Water Pressure—Silt Pressure—Ice Pressure—Uplift Pressure—Seismic Forces.	
Preliminary Investigations. . . . .	27
Examination of Site—Foundation Exploration—Geology of Site—Topographic Position.	
Design . . . . .	29
Basic Assumptions—Factors of Safety—Structural Analysis—Crack Control—Water Stops—Keyways—Drainage—Foundation Treatment.	
3. ARCH DAMS, by Ivan E. Houk. . . . .	47
Arch-dam Types . . . . .	47
Constant-radius Dams—Variable-radius Dams.	

General Theory of Arch Dams . . . . .	48
Arch Action Only—Cantilever and Arch Action—Basic Assumptions.	
Loads on Arch Dams . . . . .	49
Uplift Pressure—Ice Pressure—Temperature Loads.	
Stress Distribution in Arch Dams . . . . .	50
Cantilever Stresses—Arch Stresses—Principal Stresses—Stress Exam- ples.	
Design of Arch Dams . . . . .	53
Allowable Stresses—Maximum Stresses—Constants Needed in Anal- yses—Preliminary Plans—Foundations and Abutments.	
Analyses of Preliminary Plans . . . . .	56
Full Load on Arches—Radial Adjustment at Crown—Radial Adjust- ment at Several Sections.	
Analyses of Adopted Plans . . . . .	60
The Trial-load Method . . . . .	60
Adjustments—Rock Movements.	
Cantilever Analyses . . . . .	62
Cantilever with Parallel Sides—Cantilever with Radial Sides— Cracked Cantilevers—Tangential Shear Loads—Twist Loads.	
Arch Analyses . . . . .	65
Notation—Signs—General Formulas—Crown Forces—Deflections— Arch Constants—Load Formulas—Load Constants—Temperature Loads—Arch Stresses.	
Investigations at Arch Dam . . . . .	76
Measurements Made—Stevenson Creek Test Dam—Results of Investi- gations.	
Model Investigations . . . . .	77
Results of Investigations—Conclusions.	
Examples of Arch Dams . . . . .	78
Hoover Dam—Deadwood Dam—Pacoima Dam.	
Data on Arch Dams . . . . .	86
Failures of Arch Dams . . . . .	86
<b>4. BUTTRESS DAMS, by Edgar H. Burroughs . . . . .</b>	<b>87</b>
The Buttress Principle . . . . .	87
Classification, History, and Description . . . . .	90
Multiple-arch-type Dams—Ambursen-type Dams—Miscellaneous Types of Buttress Dams—Steel Dams.	
Forces on Buttress Dams . . . . .	96
Headwater Pressure—Weight of Structure—Tail-water Pressure—Silt —Ice Thrust—Temperature Expansion and Contraction—Earthquake Accelerations.	
Theory of Buttress Design . . . . .	99
Trial Design Using Simplifying Assumptions—Stability and Stress Investigations—Shearing, Horizontal, Normal, and Principal Stresses —Rapid Stress Analysis of Area under Haunch.	
Buttress Spacing and Proportions . . . . .	113
Buttress Spacing—Upstream and Downstream Buttress Slopes and Sliding Factor—Buttress Thicknesses and Stiffeners.	
Buttress Details . . . . .	119
Height of Lift—Construction Joints—Contraction Joints—Buttress Reinforcement—Lateral Bracing—Openings.	

Water-supporting Members . . . . .	123
Ambursen Dam Decks and Supports—Spillway Face Slabs or Aprons— Multiple-arch Decks—Round-head, Diamond-head, and Cantilever Deck.	
Structures for Difficult or Soft Foundations . . . . .	132
Dams on Soft or Porous Foundations—Dams on Poor Rock or Mate- rials Having Widely Varying Characteristics—Structural Require- ments.	
5. EARTH DAMS, by Theodore T. Knappen and John Lowe III . . . . .	149
General . . . . .	149
Given Conditions for Dam—Spillway and Outlet Considerations—Site and Laboratory Investigations—Choice of Section—Design Investi- gations.	
Foundation Types . . . . .	154
General—Rock—Pervious—Impervious over Rock—Impervious over Pervious—Stratified.	
Embankment Types . . . . .	156
General—Only Impervious Material Available at Site—Nonuniform Materials—Special Watertight Cores and Facings.	
Methods of Construction . . . . .	161
Preparation of Foundation—Embankment Compaction—Rolled Fills— Rock Fills—Hydraulic Fills.	
Hydraulic Design . . . . .	165
General—Flow Nets—Quantity of Seepage—Piping and Filters—Rock Toes and Drainage Blankets—Drainage Wells and Trenches—Impervi- ous Blankets and Cutoffs.	
Structural Design . . . . .	175
General—Stability Analysis Consideration—Cohesionless Material, Simple Cases—Critical Circle Method—Slices Method of Stability Analysis—Stability Chart—Composite Surfaces of Sliding—Fluid Core and Pervious Shell—Stress Analysis—Settlement Analysis.	
Slope Protection . . . . .	185
General—Wave Action—Freeboard—Slope Protection.	
Subsurface Investigations . . . . .	188
General—Indirect Methods—Representative but Disturbed Sample Methods—Undisturbed Soil Sampling—Field Permeability Tests— Rock Drilling—Pressure Tests.	
Laboratory Investigations and Tests . . . . .	192
General—Classification Tests—Compaction Tests—Physical Property Tests.	
Field Observations During and After Construction . . . . .	199
Typical Designs of Earth Dams . . . . .	200
Germantown Dam, Miami River, Ohio—Santiago Dam, Orange, Calif. —Piedmont Dam, Stillwater Creek, Ohio—Mohawk Dam, Walhonding River, Ohio—Mud Mountain Dam, White River, Washington— Watauga Dam, Watauga River, Tennessee—Nantahala Dam, Nan- tahala River, North Carolina.	
6. ROCK-FILL DAMS, by I. C. Steele . . . . .	207
Characteristics of Rock-fill Dams . . . . .	207
General Requirements for Rock-fill Dams . . . . .	209

General Considerations—Availability of Suitable Material for Embankment Fill—Foundation Requirements—Necessity for Separate Spillway and Outlet Works—Earthquakes—Cost.	
Criteria for the Design of Rock-fill Dams . . . . .	215
Crest Width—Face Slopes—Dry-rubble or Masonry Section—Loose Rock Fill—Impervious Membrane on Upstream Face—Impervious Diaphragms (Core Walls)—Safety against Sliding—Cutoff Wall—Outlet Works—Spillway—Residual Freeboard—Parapet Wall.	
The Settlement of Rock-fill Dams . . . . .	230
Factors Contributing to or Affecting Settlement—Provisions for Settlement.	
<b>7. SPILLWAYS AND STREAM-BED PROTECTION WORKS, by Emory W. Lane and Calvin V. Davis . . . . .</b>	<b>253</b>
Spillway Discharge Capacity. . . . .	253
Design Flood—Effect of Crest Storage.	
Types of Spillways . . . . .	259
Overfall Spillway—Trough or Chute Spillways—Side-channel Spillways—Glory-hole or Shaft Spillways—Gate- or Barrage-type Spillway—Spillway Tunnels—Siphon Spillways.	
Spillway Discharge Coefficients. . . . .	271
Free Overfall—Submerged Flows.	
Scour Protection Below Overfall Dams . . . . .	276
Class 1—Class 2—Class 3—Class 4.	
Miscellaneous Considerations in Energy Dissipation. . . . .	281
Use of Crest Gates—Ends of the Overflow Spillway—Basin Erosion—Tail-water Rating Curves—Energy Dissipation for Chute Spillways—Stilling Pools for Gate Dams.	
Miscellaneous Conditions . . . . .	286
Hydraulic Model Tests . . . . .	288
Acknowledgments . . . . .	288
<b>8. SPILLWAY CREST GATES, by James S. Bowman and Joseph R. Bowman . . . . .</b>	<b>291</b>
Introduction—Conditions under Which Gates Must Be Operated.	
Flashboards, Stop Logs, and Needles . . . . .	292
Tainter Gates . . . . .	297
Hinged-leaf Gates . . . . .	300
Vertical-lift Gates . . . . .	304
Sliding Gates—Fixed-wheel Gates—Stoney Gates—Caterpillar Gates—General.	
Bear-trap Gates . . . . .	311
American Bear-trap Gates—European Bear-trap Gates.	
Rolling Gates . . . . .	315
Greisser Gates.	
Drum Gates. . . . .	319
Bureau of Reclamation Drum Gate—Gates with Downstream Hinge.	
Miscellaneous Types . . . . .	322
Poirée Dam—Boulé Dam—A-frame Dam—Chanoine Wicket—Bebout Wicket.	
Crest Gate Hoists . . . . .	324
Tainter Gate Hoists—Vertical-lift Gate Hoists—Rolling Gate Hoists.	

Estimating Data—Gates . . . . .	329
Tainter Gates—Vertical-lift Gates—Rolling Gates and Hoists—Bascule Gates—Drum Gates.	
Estimating Data—Hoists . . . . .	332
Tainter Gate Hoists—Vertical-lift Gate Hoists.	
Acknowledgments . . . . .	333
9. HIGH-PRESSURE OUTLET WORKS, by Phillip A. Kinzie. . . . .	335
Standard High-pressure Gates . . . . .	335
Ring-follower Gates. . . . .	340
Paradox Gates. . . . .	344
Ring-seal Gates . . . . .	346
Regulating Valves . . . . .	350
Balanced Needle Valves—Internal-differential Needle Valves—Interior- differential Needle Valves—Tube Valves—Hollow-jet Needle Valves— Howell-Bunger Valves—Needle-valve and Tube-valve Outlets.	
Butterfly Valves . . . . .	381
Tractor Gates for High-head Intakes . . . . .	386
Penstock Coaster Gates. . . . .	388
Fixed-wheel Gates . . . . .	392
Surface Type—Tunnel Type—Submerged (or Face) Type—Skin Plate and Beams—Operating Hoists—Downpull.	
Cylinder Gates. . . . .	402
Reservoir Outlet Losses . . . . .	410
Acknowledgments . . . . .	411
Estimating Data. . . . .	411
10. CANALS, FLUMES, COVERED CONDUITS, TUNNELS, AND PIPE LINES, by Julian Hinds. . . . .	415
Introduction. . . . .	415
Free-flow Channels. . . . .	415
Effect of Slope and Frictional Resistance—Mean Velocity—Best Hydraulic Shape—Hydraulic Jump and Critical Depth Flow—Per- missible Velocities.	
Conveyance Losses . . . . .	420
General—Losses from Concrete, Metal, and Wood Conduits—Seepage from Earth Canals—Losses from Lined Canals.	
Design of Canals. . . . .	421
General—Bank Slopes—Freeboard—Top Width and Thickness of Banks—Spoil Banks and Berms—Shape and Size of Waterway— Hydraulic Computations—Locating the Canal on the Ground— Economy of Lined Canals—Materials and Details of Paving—Contraction Joints in Concrete Lining—Continuously Reinforced Linings— Linings of Miscellaneous Materials.	
Design of Flumes. . . . .	431
General—Wooden Flumes—Metal Flumes—Concrete and Gunitite Flumes—Bench Flumes—Catenary Flumes—Freeboard in Flumes— Hydraulics of Flumes.	
Covered Free-flow Conduits . . . . .	439
General—Dimensions and Shapes—Hydraulics of Covered Conduits.	
Tunnels. . . . .	440

General—Dimensions and Shapes—Temporary Supports—Tunnel Lining—Hydraulics of Tunnels.	
Pipe Lines. . . . .	445
General—Loads Due to Internal Pressures—Vertical Loads Due to Backfill—Loads Due to Surcharge and Concentrations—Horizontal Backfill Pressures—Bedding and Load Distribution—Support and Anchor Loads.	
Concrete Pipe . . . . .	457
Concrete Pipe—Stresses in Concrete Pipes—Allowable Unit Stresses—Form of Reinforcement—Shell Thickness—Centrifugal Concrete Pipe—Prestressed Concrete Pipe—Joints for Concrete Pipes.	
Cast-iron Pipe . . . . .	464
General—Classification, Lengths, and Weights—Stresses in Cast-iron Pipe.	
Steel Pipe. . . . .	466
General—Riveted Seams—Welded Seams—Cold Expanded Steel Pipe—Plate Thickness—Steel Pipe on Piers—Expansion Joints—Protective Coatings for Steel and Cast-iron Pipe.	
Wood-stave Pipe. . . . .	471
General—Staves—Bands—Installation—Life of Wood Pipe.	
Vitrified-clay Pipe . . . . .	473
Cement-asbestos Pipe. . . . .	474
Hydraulics of Pipe Lines. . . . .	474
Examples of Pipe Design . . . . .	474
Steel Pipe—Concrete Pipe.	
Economic Conduit Sizes. . . . .	477
Basic Principles—Cost-slope Tangent Method—Application to Composite Conduits—Application to High-head Pipes—Controlling Elevations.	
<b>11. HYDROELECTRIC PLANTS, by J. C. Stevens and Calvin V. Davis . . . . .</b>	<b>483</b>
Power from Flowing Water . . . . .	483
Energy and Work—Power—Energy Line—The Bernoulli Theorem—Head.	
Types of Developments. . . . .	495
Multiple-use Developments—Typical Developments—Coordinated Hydroelectric Systems—Types of Plants.	
The Forebay. . . . .	526
Intakes—Equipment	
Penstocks . . . . .	533
Water Hammer—Reinforced-concrete Pipe—Steel Pipe—Economic Diameter—The Substructure.	
Draft Tubes. . . . .	539
Energy Relations—Negative Pressures.	
The Superstructure. . . . .	544
Powerhouse Equipment. . . . .	545
Turbines—Generators—Excitation—Governors—Control—Switch-gear—Transformers.	
Requirements for Migratory Fish. . . . .	552
<b>12. HYDRAULIC MACHINERY, by Lewis F. Moody. . . . .</b>	<b>555</b>
Hydraulic Turbines. . . . .	555
General Classification.	

Effective Head, Available Power, Efficiency . . . . .	570
Fundamental Principles of Turbine Action. . . . .	572
Relative and Absolute Velocities—Force and Torque Relations—Head or Energy Relations.	
Principles of Dynamic Similarity for Turbines . . . . .	578
Specific Speed.	
Cavitation. . . . .	585
Selection of Type and Speed of Turbine for a New Plant . . . . .	590
Characteristic Proportions of Turbine Runners. . . . .	596
Pelton Wheels . . . . .	599
Scale Effect . . . . .	601
Combined Operation of Several Turbine Units . . . . .	604
Pumps . . . . .	605
General Classification—Head, Power, Efficiency—Fundamental Prin- ciples—Specific Speed—Cavitation.	
Laboratory and Model Tests of Pumps . . . . .	633
Shop Test on Full-sized Pump at Full Head—Shop Test on Full-sized Pump at Reduced Head—Model Tests—Test of Full-sized Pump or Model at Increased Head—Cavitation Tests.	
13. WATER HAMMER, by George R. Rich . . . . .	639
Introduction. Water Hammer—A Typical Transient Phenomenon. . . . .	639
The Basic Differential Equations. . . . .	642
Mechanism of Wave Reflection. . . . .	645
Method of Arithmetic Integration . . . . .	650
Angus Graphical Method . . . . .	653
Allievi Chart Method. . . . .	663
Field of Applicability of Various Methods. . . . .	669
14. SURGE TANKS, by George R. Rich . . . . .	671
Introduction. . . . .	671
Differential Surge Tank. . . . .	672
Basic Differential Equations. . . . .	672
Johnson's Equations for Load Demand . . . . .	673
Johnson's Equations for Load Rejection. . . . .	676
Johnson's Equations for the Critical Velocity. . . . .	678
Test for Incipient Stability . . . . .	679
Design of Apalachia Surge Tank . . . . .	686
Operating Tests . . . . .	700
Other Types of Tank . . . . .	701
15. SPEED REGULATION AND GOVERNING STABILITY, by George R. Rich. . . . .	705
Introduction and Scope . . . . .	705
Flywheel Effect for the Open-flume Setting . . . . .	705
Influence of Water Hammer. . . . .	707
Use of Arithmetic Integration . . . . .	710
Basic Equation of Governing (Compensation Omitted) . . . . .	710
Time—Water Hammer—Head—Velocity—Power—Discharge—Speed —General Constants or Parameters.	
Basic Equation of Governing Including Primary Compensation. . . . .	720
Basic Equation of the Speed-acceleration Responsive-type Governor. . . . .	723
Basic Equation of the Speed-responsive-type Governor with Secondary Compensation (Dashpot) . . . . .	724



Basic Equations Including Water Hammer. . . . .	726
Effect of the Speed Change upon the Difference between the Resisting and the Driving Couples—Vector Diagrams—Experimental Statistics —Calculation of the Coefficient K of the General Criterion of Stability —Governing Stability of Two (or Several) Generating Units.	
16. NAVIGATION LOCKS, by George R. Rich . . . . .	761
Introduction. . . . .	761
Basic Mechanism of Lock Chamber Filling. . . . .	762
Types of Lock-filling Systems . . . . .	766
Filling System as an Orifice . . . . .	768
Venturi-loop System . . . . .	770
Longitudinal Conduit and Lateral Port System. . . . .	774
17. IRRIGATION, by Ivan E. Houk . . . . .	781
Land Classification . . . . .	781
Alkali—Selenium Soils—Air Drainage.	
Water Supply . . . . .	783
Surface Supplies—Return Flow—Transmountain Diversions—Under- ground Supplies—Use of Sewage—Quality of Water—Water Rights— Water-supply Data—Snow Surveys.	
Water Requirements . . . . .	792
Economic Requirements—Use on Federal Projects—Crop Require- ments.	
Conveyance Losses and Waste . . . . .	801
Evaporation Losses—Seepage Losses—Data on Losses and Waste.	
Irrigation Losses and Waste . . . . .	803
Surface Waste—Percolation.	
Consumptive Use. . . . .	804
Tank Data—Farm Consumptive Use—Valley Consumptive Use.	
Summary of Irrigation Water . . . . .	808
Land Preparation. . . . .	808
Irrigation Methods. . . . .	809
Usual Application Methods—Special Application Methods.	
Results of Irrigation . . . . .	811
18. IRRIGATION STRUCTURES, by Ivan E. Houk . . . . .	813
Diversion Weirs . . . . .	813
Types of Diversion Weirs—Design of Diversion Weirs.	
River Intakes . . . . .	816
Design of Intakes—Sand Sluices.	
Distribution System . . . . .	818
Conduits . . . . .	819
Canal Location—Canal Capacities—Canal Cross Sections.	
Conveyance Structures . . . . .	821
Chutes—Drops—Transitions—Inverted Siphons—Flume Crossings— Other Crossings.	
Regulating Structures. . . . .	830
Checks—Division Works and Intakes—Wasteways—Turnouts.	
Protective Structures . . . . .	836
Automatic Spillways—Overchutes—Settling Basins—Sand Traps.	
Miscellaneous Structures . . . . .	839

Drainage Inlets—Drainage Culverts—Farm and Highway Bridges—Measuring Structures—Fish-control Structures.	
Pumping Installations. . . . .	844
Pumping Equipment—Plant Efficiencies—Power Requirements.	
19. WATER SUPPLIES, by Thomas R. Camp. . . . .	847
Water Consumption . . . . .	847
Uses of Water—Per Capita Consumption—Fluctuations in Demand—Fire Demand—Forecasting Demand—Population Estimates.	
Sources of Water Supply . . . . .	853
Classification—Reliability of Source of Supply—Effects of Source of Supply upon Water Quality.	
Surface-water Supplies . . . . .	856
Yield—Selection of Sites for Impounding Reservoirs—Watershed Control—Dams—Intakes—Pipe Lines and Aqueducts.	
Ground-water Supplies . . . . .	865
Types of Collecting Works—Hydraulics of Artesian Wells—Hydraulics of Shallow Wells—Specific Yield and Safe Yield—Interference of Wells—Methods of Construction of Wells—Sanitary Precautions—Well Pumps.	
20. WATER DISTRIBUTION, by Thomas R. Camp. . . . .	881
Design of Pipe Distribution Systems . . . . .	881
Pressure and Flow Requirements for Normal Consumption—Flow and Pressure Requirements for Fire Protection—General Arrangement of Pipe System—The Pressure Table and Pressure Districts—General Procedure in Design—Hydraulic Analysis of Pipe Networks—Economic Size of Pipes.	
Pipes and Materials. . . . .	907
Cast-iron Pipe and Fittings—Joints for Cast-iron Pipes—Valves and Hydrants—Corrosion and Electrolysis—Pipe Linings and Protective Coatings—Other Pipe Materials—Capacity of Mains—Customers' Services—Meters.	
Distributing Reservoirs . . . . .	935
Classification and Purpose—Capacity and Location—Surface Reservoirs—Standpipes and Elevated Tanks—Appurtenances and Regulating Devices.	
21. WATER TREATMENT, by Thomas R. Camp . . . . .	945
Quality of Water. . . . .	945
Composition—Ionization and pH Value—Alkalinity and Hardness—Sanitary Significance of Impurities.	
Type and Capacity of Plant. . . . .	952
Slow and Rapid Sand Filtration—Types of Rapid Filter Plants—Plant Capacity—Plant Requirements for Purification.	
Sedimentation . . . . .	959
Settling Velocities of Individual Particles—Clarification Theory. Ideal Basin and Discrete Particles—Clarification Theory. Ideal Basin and Coalescing Particles—Velocity and Basin Dimensions—Inlet and Outlet Devices—Sludge Removal.	
Coagulation . . . . .	970

Purpose of Coagulants—Chemistry of Coagulation—Feeding and Solution of Chemicals—Mixing and Flocculation.

Filtration . . . . . 977  
 Operation of Rapid Filters—Hydraulics of Flow through Sand—Mechanism of Filtration—Washing of Rapid Filters—Hydraulic Design of Filters—Filter Accessories.

Softening . . . . . 989  
 Lime-soda Process—Zeolite Process—Iron and Manganese Removal.

Corrective Treatment of Corrosive Waters. . . . . 997  
 Dissolved-oxygen Removal—Adjustment of the pH Value.

Disinfection . . . . . 999  
 Methods—Chlorine and Chloramines—Other Disinfectants—Algaecides.

Tastes and Odors. . . . . 1005  
 Sources and Measurement—Methods of Control.

22. SEWERAGE, by Samuel A. Greeley and William E. Stanley. . . . . 1009  
 Quantity of Domestic, Industrial, and Commercial Sewage. . . . . 1009  
 Design Period—Area Development—Metropolitan Areas—Population Distribution—Capacity Factors—Designation of Sewage-flow Rates—Computation of Sewage Quantities—Sewer Gagings and Sewage-flow Records—Maximum or Peak Rates of Flow—Quantity of Industrial and Commercial Sewage—Infiltration.

Quantity of Storm Sewage. . . . . 1030  
 Basis of Storm-sewer Design. General—The Empirical Formula Method—The Rational Method—Rainfall Data—Rainfall Distribution—Inlet Time—Runoff Coefficient—Arbitrary Unit-rate Method Related to Existing Sewer Capacities—Summary Statement.

Hydraulics of Sewers . . . . . 1041  
 Hydraulic Formulas—Nonuniform Flow.

Capacity Design . . . . . 1051  
 Maps and Profiles—Sewer Design—Computation Procedure for Sanitary Sewers—Roof-water Sewers—Computation Procedure for Storm Sewers—Computation Procedure for Combined Sewers—Intercepting Sewers.

Structural Design Related to Hydraulics. . . . . 1058  
 Materials of Construction—Sewer Sections—Earth Loadings and Strength of Sewer Sections.

Sewer Appurtenances and Special Structures. . . . . 1060  
 Manholes—Junction Chambers—Street Inlets—Catch Basins—Flush Tanks—Inverted Siphons—Intercepting Devices.

Sewage-pumping Stations . . . . . 1076

23. SEWAGE-TREATMENT HYDRAULICS, by Samuel A. Greeley and William E. Stanley . . . . . 1085  
 The Sewage-disposal Problem . . . . . 1085  
 Sewage Quantities and Characteristics. . . . . 1085  
 Sewage Characteristics.

Sewage-treatment Processes . . . . . 1086  
 Dilution—Bar Screens—Grit Chambers—Fine Screens—Grease Removal—Plain Sedimentation—Chemical Treatment—More Complete Methods of Treatment—Sewage Filters—Activated Sludge—Final

Sedimentation—Effluent Filters—Disinfection—Miscellaneous Methods.	
Typical Sewage-treatment Arrangements . . . . .	1094
Plant Elements—Typical Plant Arrangement—Flow Diagrams.	
Hydraulic Losses. General . . . . .	1094
Types of Losses.	
Hydraulic Computations for Major Elements of Sewage-treatment Plants. . . . .	1097
General—Entrance Losses—Conduits—Aerated Conduits—Bar Screens—Fine Screens—Comminutors—Grit Chambers—Sewage Meters—Sedimentation Tanks—Trickling Filters—Distribution System and Dosing Tank—Fixed-nozzle Distribution—Aeration Tanks—Outfall Losses—Sludge Handling.	
Total Head Required and Typical Hydraulic Profiles . . . . .	1118
Over-all Head Allowances.	
<b>24. HYDRAULIC MODELS, by George H. Hickox . . . . .</b>	<b>1121</b>
Definition of a Model. . . . .	1121
Laws Governing Models. . . . .	1121
Types of Models . . . . .	1122
Models of Structures—Structures in Which Friction Is Important—Models of River Channels—Miscellaneous Models—Electric Analogies.	
Materials and Methods of Construction. . . . .	1145
Materials Available—Building Models of Structures—Methods of Building River Models.	
Equipment . . . . .	1151
Water Supply—Space—Flumes—Measuring Instruments—Photographic Equipment—Personnel.	
General. . . . .	1157
Results to Be Expected—Operation of Models—Limitations of Models—Costs.	
<b>25. HYDROLOGY, by Phillip Z. Kirpich . . . . .</b>	<b>1159</b>
Precipitation. . . . .	1159
Measurement—Sources of Data—Adjustment of Records—Estimates for Missing Records—Geographical Distribution—Seasonal Distribution—Snow—Droughts.	
Storm Rainfall. . . . .	1168
Storm Types—Point Rainfall—Areal Rainfall—Orographic Effects.	
Runoff . . . . .	1177
Steam Gaging—Sources of Data—Water Loss or Evapo-transpiration—Direct and Base Runoff—Ground-water Runoff—Annual Runoff—Seasonal and Long-term Variations—Estimates for Missing Records—Utilization Studies.	
Floods . . . . .	1187
The Flood Hydrograph—The Unit Hydrograph—Infiltration Theory—Flood Discharge Estimates—Frequency Analyses—Flood Waves in Rivers—Small-area Floods—Evaporation	
<b>APPENDIX A. HYDRAULIC FORMULAS, by W. L. Voorduin. . . . .</b>	<b>1203</b>
Open Channels. . . . .	1203
Theorem of Bernoulli—Friction Losses—Minor Losses Due to Turbulence—Critical Depth—Hydraulic Jump.	

Pipes . . . . . 1208  
 Theorem of Bernoulli—Friction Losses—Minor Losses Due to Turbulence—Venturi Meter Formulas.

Underground Flow of Water. . . . . 1219  
 Darcy Formula—Hazen Formula—Slichter’s Formula—Piping Velocities.

Sharp-crested Weirs. . . . . 1221  
 Sharp-crested Weirs with Free Discharge.

Spillway Dams. . . . . 1225  
 General Formula for Ogee Spillways with Free Discharge—Submerged Ogee Spillways—Broad-crested Weirs.

Discharge Through Orifices and Tubes . . . . . 1227  
 General Formula.

APPENDIX B. GRAPHICAL AIDS TO HYDRAULIC COMPUTATIONS, by Kenneth E. Sorensen. . . . . 1229  
 Friction Slope in Tunnels and Channels—Surge Tanks—Water Hammer—Water-power Studies—Nonuniform Flow in Channels—Surge Tanks.

INDEX . . . . . 1249

