# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## Volume II


Page No.

CHAPTER VIII: MEASUREMENT OF Q ..... 417

8.01 Definition and Basic Relations ..... 417
8.02 Microwave Resonant Circuits and Their Uses ..... 427
8.03 Matching Considerations and Frequency Pulling ..... 429
8.04 Basic Measurement Techniques - General Description ..... 430
8.05 Precautions ..... 431

Measurement Methods

8.06 Slotted Line Measurement of Q ..... 431
8.07 Reflectometer Method - Measurement of Q by Reflected Power ..... 445
8.08 Q from Transmitted Power Measurements ..... 455
8.09 Bandwidth Measurements ..... 467
8.10 Decrement Method of Measuring Q ..... 478
Appendix A: Relationship Between Input and Output Coupling Coefficients of a Transmission Cavity and the Insertion Loss and Standing Wave Ratio at Resonance ..... 481
Appendix B: Relationship between Reflection Coefficient Magnitude and Q of a Single Ended Resonator ..... 483
Appendix C: Phase Shift of Modulation Envelope of a Sinusoidally Modulated Signal Transmitted Through a Resonator ..... 485
Appendix D: Error in Loaded Q Caused by Error in Measuring VSWR ..... 486
Appendix E: Error in Loaded Q Caused by Error in Measuring Reflection Coefficient Magnitude ..... 487
Appendix F: Error Analysis of Nodal Shift Method of Measuring Q ..... 488
Appendix G: The Wayne Kerr Laboratories Ltd. S-Band Q Meter ..... 489
Appendix H: Table for Solution of $|\rho|^2 = (1 + |\rho_o|^2)/2$ in db Values ..... 491

CHAPTER IX: DIELECTRIC CONSTANT ..... 495

9.01 Definitions and Discussion of Dielectric Constant and Magnetic Permeability ..... 496
9.02 Some Quantities Related to Dielectric Constant ..... 498
9.03 The Sample ..... 499
9.04 Dielectric Samples in Waveguide Viewed as Two-Ports ..... 501
9.05 Two Point Method of Measuring Dielectric Constant Involving the Solution of a Transcendental Equation ..... 503
9.06 Measurement of Dielectric Constant Involving Two Reactive Terminations ..... 508
9.07 Measurement of Dielectric Constant of a High Loss Material ("Infinite" Sample) ..... 511
9.08 Measurement of the Dielectric Constant Independent of the Length or Location of the Sample ..... 513
9.09 Cavity Methods (Q, Conductivity) ..... 518
9.10 Cavity Perturbation Methods ..... 530
9.11 Measurement of the Dielectric Constant and the Permeability of (Dissipative) Ferromagnetic Materials ..... 536

Chapter IX, continued

9.12 Correction for Clearance between Dielectric Sample and Waveguide ..... 539
9.13 Correction of Measured Data for Dissipation in the Measuring Equipment .. 539
9.14 Averaging Techniques ..... 545
9.15 Summary of Measurements ..... 546

CHAPTER X: POWER CAPACITY AND BREAKDOWN VOLTAGE ..... 549

10.01 Breakdown Voltage and Power Capacity ..... 549
10.02 Factors Influencing Breakdown ..... 550
10.03 Experimental Factors and Techniques ..... 552
10.04 Experimental Arrangements and Procedures ..... 559
10.05 Summary and Conclusions ..... 566

CHAPTER XI: RADIO FREQUENCY LEAKAGE ..... 569

11.01 Measurement of the Shielding Efficiency of Screen Rooms ..... 569
11.02 Measurement of Cable Leakage Parameters ..... 572
11.03 Microwave Field Intensity Meters for Interference Measurement ..... 583

CHAPTER XII: DIRECTIONAL COUPLERS ..... 591

Part A: Fundamentals of Directional Coupler Junctions: Theory, Representation and Evaluation

12.01 Introduction ..... 591
12.02 The Directional Coupler: Definitions ..... 592
12.03 Experimental Determination and Evaluation of Coupler Junctions ..... 600
12.04 Directional Coupler Networks ..... 611

Tables of Symmetry and Asymmetry Parameters for Directional Coupler Junctions ..... 620
Table of Equivalent Circuits and Scattering Matrices of Typical Structures ..... 638

Part B: Measurement Outlines of the Characteristics of Directional Coupler Components

12.05 Coupler Components ..... 640
12.06 Measurement Outlines for Directional Coupler Components ..... 640
12.07 Hybrid and Special Devices ..... 670
12.08 Measurement Outlines for Hybrids and Special Devices ..... 672
12.09 Measurement Applications of Directional Coupler Coefficients ..... 678

CHAPTER XIII: OPEN NONCONVENTIONAL WAVEGUIDES ..... 687

13.01 Characteristics ..... 688
I. Open TEM (Strip) Waveguides ..... 688
II. Surface Wave Transmission Lines ..... 698
13.02 Application of Standard Measurement Techniques to Nonconventional Waveguides ..... 730

CHAPTER XIV: NONRECIPROCAL STRUCTURES: THE MEASUREMENT OF THEIR EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT PARAMETERS ..... 737

14.01 Matrix Descriptions of Nonreciprocal Structures ..... 738
14.02 Reduction of a Multi-Port Measurement to Successive Two-Port Measurements ..... 739
14.03 Impedance Measurement Techniques Applied to Nonreciprocal Two-Ports . 741
14.04 Difference Measurement ..... 750
14.05 The Measurement of Absolute Phase Shift and Attenuation ..... 755
14.06 Calibration of Phase Shifters ..... 756
14.07 A Standing Wave Measurement of Nonreciprocal Two-Port Scattering Matrix Parameters ..... 763
14.08 Some Alternative Representations of Nonreciprocal Microwave Two-Ports. 767
14.09 Summary of Measurements ..... 772

CHAPTER XV: INTRINSIC PROPERTIES OF FERRITES ..... 777

15.01 Introduction ..... 777
15.02 Measurement Techniques ..... 779
I. Survey of General Methods ..... 779
II. Details of Resonant Cavity Techniques. ..... 783
15.03 Measurement Procedure ..... 790
I. Transmission Method ..... 791
II. Reflection Cavity Method ..... 800
III. Some General Precautions ..... 800
15.04 Appendices ..... 801