



# CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i> . . . . .	v
<i>Preface</i> . . . . .	vii

## I. INTRODUCTION AND FUNDAMENTALS

<b>Chapter 1. Properties of Antennas, by Henry Jasik</b> . . . . .	1-1
1.1. Introduction . . . . .	1-1
1.2. Types of Radiation Patterns . . . . .	1-1
1.3. Characteristics of Simple Patterns . . . . .	1-2
1.4. Polarization . . . . .	1-3
1.5. Gain . . . . .	1-3
1.6. Impedance . . . . .	1-4
1.7. Bandwidth . . . . .	1-4
<b>Chapter 2. Fundamentals of Antennas, by Henry Jasik</b> . . . . .	2-1
2.1. Radiation from Electric-current Elements . . . . .	2-2
2.2. Radiation from Magnetic-current Elements . . . . .	2-4
2.3. Antennas above Perfect Ground . . . . .	2-6
2.4. Radiation from Apertures . . . . .	2-7
2.5. Impedance Properties of Antennas . . . . .	2-10
2.6. Antenna Directivity and Gain . . . . .	2-13
2.7. The Receiving Antenna and Effective Aperture . . . . .	2-14
2.8. Directivity Patterns from Arrays of Discrete Elements . . . . .	2-15
2.9. Directivity Patterns from Continuous Line Sources . . . . .	2-25
2.10. Patterns from Area Distributions . . . . .	2-28
2.11. Effects of Phase Errors on Line Sources . . . . .	2-30
2.12. Effects of Random Errors on Gain and Side Lobes . . . . .	2-36
2.13. Methods of Shaping Patterns . . . . .	2-41
2.14. Antenna Bandwidth as Related to Impedance Characteristics . . . . .	2-46
2.15. Gain Limitations for an Aperture of Specified Size . . . . .	2-50
2.16. Scale Models of Antennas . . . . .	2-51

## II. ANTENNA TYPES AND METHODS

<b>Chapter 3. Characteristics of Linear Antenna Elements, by Chen To Tai</b> . . . . .	3-1
3.1. Cylindrical Dipoles . . . . .	3-1
3.2. Biconical Dipoles . . . . .	3-10

3.3.	Folded Dipoles . . . . .	3-13
3.4.	Asymmetrical Dipoles . . . . .	3-15
3.5.	Sleeve Dipoles . . . . .	3-17
3.6.	Coupled Antennas . . . . .	3-18
3.7.	Monopole Antennas . . . . .	3-21
3.8.	Miscellaneous Linear Radiators . . . . .	3-24
<b>Chapter 4.</b>	<b>Long-wire Antennas, by Edmund A. Laport . . . . .</b>	<b>4-1</b>
4.1.	Introduction . . . . .	4-1
4.2.	Single Long Wire as a Unit Radiator . . . . .	4-2
4.3.	Long Wires in the Presence of Ground . . . . .	4-7
4.4.	Construction of Design Charts in Stereographic Projection. . . . .	4-8
4.5.	Arrays of Long Wires . . . . .	4-10
4.6.	Rhombic Antenna in Free Space . . . . .	4-12
4.7.	Circuital Properties of Long-wire Antennas . . . . .	4-33
4.8.	Long-wire Antennas with Modified Current Distributions . . . . .	4-35
<b>Chapter 5.</b>	<b>Arrays of Linear Elements, by George C. Southworth . . . . .</b>	<b>5-1</b>
5.1.	Introduction . . . . .	5-1
5.2.	Two-element Driven Arrays. . . . .	5-3
5.3.	Simple Arrangements Involving Parasitic Antennas. . . . .	5-6
5.4.	Multielement Broadside Arrays. . . . .	5-11
5.5.	End-fire Arrays . . . . .	5-20
5.6.	End-fire Parasitic Arrays (Yagi-Uda Arrays). . . . .	5-24
5.7.	Omnidirectional Collinear Antennas . . . . .	5-27
<b>Chapter 6.</b>	<b>Loop Antennas, by Judd Blass . . . . .</b>	<b>6-1</b>
6.1.	Introduction . . . . .	6-1
6.2.	Radiation Pattern . . . . .	6-1
6.3.	Radiation Resistance. . . . .	6-2
<b>Chapter 7.</b>	<b>Helical Antennas, by Edward F. Harris . . . . .</b>	<b>7-1</b>
7.1.	Axial-mode Helical Antennas . . . . .	7-1
7.2.	Arrays of Helical Antennas. . . . .	7-7
7.3.	Broadside-type Helical Antennas . . . . .	7-9
<b>Chapter 8.</b>	<b>Slot Antennas, by Judd Blass . . . . .</b>	<b>8-1</b>
8.1.	Introduction . . . . .	8-1
8.2.	Small Rectangular Slot in Infinite Ground Plane. . . . .	8-2
8.3.	Half-wave Radiating Slot in Infinite Ground Plane. . . . .	8-2
8.4.	Radiation Characteristics of Half-wave Slot in a Finite Flat Sheet . . . . .	8-4
8.5.	Axial Slot in a Circular Cylinder . . . . .	8-4
8.6.	Annular Slot . . . . .	8-8
8.7.	Notch Antenna . . . . .	8-9
8.8.	Impedance of Single Slot in Flat Metal Sheet . . . . .	8-10
8.9.	Cavity-backed Rectangular Slot . . . . .	8-12
8.10.	Admittance of Annular Slot. . . . .	8-14
8.11.	Notch-antenna Impedance . . . . .	8-15

<b>Chapter 9. Slot-antenna Arrays, by M. J. Ehrlich.</b>	9-1
9.1. Introduction	9-1
9.2. Waveguide-fed Slot Radiator	9-2
9.3. Slot Impedance Characteristics and Equivalent Representation.	9-3
9.4. Experimental Data on Waveguide-fed Slot Radiators	9-5
9.5. Design of Waveguide Slot Array	9-11
9.6. Longitudinal-shunt-slot Array Design.	9-14
9.7. Edge-shunt-slot Array Design	9-16
9.8. Series-slot Array	9-16
9.9. Power-handling Capabilities of Waveguide-slot Arrays	9-17
<b>Chapter 10. Horn Antennas, by William C. Jakes, Jr.</b>	10-1
10.1. Types of Horns and Their Uses.	10-1
10.2. Sectoral Horns	10-5
10.3. Pyramidal Horns	10-7
10.4. Conical Horns.	10-11
10.5. Biconical Horns	10-13
10.6. Miscellaneous Horn Types	10-14
<b>Chapter 11. Corner-reflector Antennas, by Edward F. Harris</b>	11-1
11.1. Introduction	11-1
11.2. Effect of Spacing for Given Corner Angle.	11-2
11.3. Determination of Size of Corner Reflector	11-3
11.4. Experimental Radiation Patterns	11-5
11.5. Tilt of Main Beam	11-7
11.6. Corner Reflector Using Spine Construction	11-8
<b>Chapter 12. High-gain Reflector-type Antennas, by Kenneth S. Kelleher</b>	12-1
12.1. Basic Design Principles	12-1
12.2. Paraboloidal-type Reflectors	12-4
12.3. Parabolic-cylinder Reflectors	12-13
12.4. Reflectors for Producing Line Sources.	12-16
12.5. Shaped-beam Antennas	12-19
12.6. Miscellaneous Reflector Types	12-24
<b>Chapter 13. Passive Reflectors, by William C. Jakes, Jr., and Sloan D. Robertson.</b>	13-1
13.1. Single-surface Reflectors Used for Microwave Relay Systems	13-1
13.2. Reflectors for Microwave Targets	13-8
<b>Chapter 14. Lens-type Radiators, by Seymour B. Cohn</b>	14-1
14.1. Basic Lens Operation.	14-2
14.2. Lens-surface Formulas for $n > 1$	14-3
14.3. Lens-surface Formulas for $n < 1$	14-6
14.4. Factors Affecting Gain of Lens Antennas	14-9
14.5. Natural-dielectric Lenses.	14-12
14.6. Artificial Delay Lenses	14-21

14.7.	Path-length Lens Medium . . . . .	14-30
14.8.	Metal-plate Waveguide Lenses. . . . .	14-31
14.9.	Additional Lens Media Having $n < 1$ . . . . .	14-39
14.10.	Variable-refractive-index Lens Designs. . . . .	14-40
<b>Chapter 15. Scanning Antennas, by Kenneth S. Kelleher . . . . .</b>		<b>15-1</b>
15.1.	Basic Scanning Principles . . . . .	15-2
15.2.	Symmetrical Scanning Systems. . . . .	15-3
15.3.	Optical Analogues . . . . .	15-11
15.4.	Lenses with Optical Axis. . . . .	15-14
15.5.	Scanning with Reflectors. . . . .	15-19
15.6.	Feed-motion Systems. . . . .	15-23
15.7.	Line-source Scanning Systems . . . . .	15-27
<b>Chapter 16. Surface- and Leaky-wave Antennas, by Francis J. Zucker . . . . .</b>		<b>16-1</b>
16.1.	Introduction . . . . .	16-2
16.2.	Properties and Measurement of Surface and Leaky Waves. . . . .	16-4
16.3.	Surface-wave Antennas: Design Principles . . . . .	16-10
16.4.	Surface-wave Antennas: Specific Structures . . . . .	16-22
16.5.	Surface-wave-excited Arrays of Discrete Elements: Design Principles . . . . .	16-28
16.6.	Surface-wave-excited Arrays of Discrete Elements: Specific Structures. . . . .	16-34
16.7.	Leaky-wave Antennas: Design Principles. . . . .	16-42
16.8.	Leaky-wave Antennas: Specific Structures . . . . .	16-45
<b>Chapter 17. Methods of Obtaining Circular Polarization, by Warren B. Offutt, Lorne K. DeSize, and William H. Yale . . . . .</b>		<b>17-1</b>
17.1.	General Discussion . . . . .	17-1
17.2.	Combinations of Electric and Magnetic Antennas . . . . .	17-9
17.3.	Combinations of Similar Antennas. . . . .	17-10
17.4.	Helical Antennas. . . . .	17-14
17.5.	Dual-mode Horn Radiators. . . . .	17-14
17.6.	Transmission-type Polarizers . . . . .	17-20
17.7.	Reflection-type Polarizers . . . . .	17-22
17.8.	Radar Precipitation-clutter Suppression . . . . .	17-22
<b>Chapter 18. Frequency-independent Antennas, by Georges A. Deschamps and Raymond H. DuHamel. . . . .</b>		<b>18-1</b>
18.1.	Basic Principles . . . . .	18-2
18.2.	Equiangular Antennas . . . . .	18-3
18.3.	Log-periodic Antennas . . . . .	18-10
18.4.	Arrays of Log-periodic Elements . . . . .	18-17
18.5.	Special Applications. . . . .	18-24

## III. APPLICATIONS

<b>Chapter 19. Low-frequency Antennas, by C. A. Martin and P. S. Carter . . . . .</b>	<b>19-1</b>
19.1. General Discussion . . . . .	19-1
19.2. Low-frequency-antenna Characteristics . . . . .	19-2
19.3. Multiple-tuned Antenna. . . . .	19-8
19.4. Low-frequency Ground Systems . . . . .	19-10
19.5. Miscellaneous Problems of Low-frequency Antennas. . . . .	19-16
<b>Chapter 20. Medium-frequency Broadcast Antennas,           by Howard T. Head. . . . .</b>	<b>20-1</b>
20.1. Introduction . . . . .	20-2
20.2. Characteristics of Vertical Radiators . . . . .	20-4
20.3. Ground Systems . . . . .	20-16
20.4. Directional Antennas. . . . .	20-17
20.5. Circuits for Supplying Power to Directional and Nondirectional Antennas . . . . .	20-27
20.6. Adjusting Directional-antenna Arrays. . . . .	20-30
20.7. Miscellaneous Problems. . . . .	20-33
<b>Chapter 21. High-frequency Arrays, by Stephen W. Kershner . . . . .</b>	<b>21-1</b>
21.1. General Discussion . . . . .	21-2
21.2. Single Horizontal Dipole above Ground . . . . .	21-3
21.3. Multielement Horizontal-dipole Arrays (Curtains) . . . . .	21-6
21.4. Horizontal Rhombic Antennas. . . . .	21-17
21.5. Other Types of Antennas . . . . .	21-23
21.6. Examples of High-gain Antenna Installations. . . . .	21-28
21.7. Insulation Requirements and High-voltage Effects . . . . .	21-33
21.8. Receiving Antennas . . . . .	21-34
<b>Chapter 22. VHF and UHF Communication Antennas,           by John F. Byrne and Edward Bedrosian . . . . .</b>	<b>22-1</b>
22.1. Introduction . . . . .	22-1
22.2. System Characteristics . . . . .	22-2
22.3. Base-station Antennas . . . . .	22-2
22.4. Mobile Antennas. . . . .	22-11
22.5. System Design Considerations . . . . .	22-14
<b>Chapter 23. TV and FM Transmitting Antennas, by Delmer C. Ports           and Raymond E. Rohrer . . . . .</b>	<b>23-1</b>
23.1. General Considerations . . . . .	23-1
23.2. FM Square-loop Antenna . . . . .	23-4
23.3. FM Cloverleaf Antenna. . . . .	23-5
23.4. FM Slotted-cylinder Antenna . . . . .	23-6
23.5. Multi-V Antenna . . . . .	23-7
23.6. Circular and Ring Antennas . . . . .	23-7
23.7. Superturnstile Antenna . . . . .	23-8

23.8.	“Supergain” Antenna . . . . .	23-13
23.9.	Helix Antenna . . . . .	23-14
23.10.	Slotted-ring Antenna. . . . .	23-15
23.11.	Triangular-loop Antenna . . . . .	23-16
23.12.	Cylinder with Multiple Slots . . . . .	23-17
23.13.	Four-slot Antenna . . . . .	23-19
23.14.	UHF Helical Antenna . . . . .	23-20
23.15.	Problems in Multiple-antenna Installations . . . . .	23-21
23.16.	Miscellaneous Accessories . . . . .	23-23
<b>Chapter 24.</b>	<b>TV Receiving Antennas, by Yuen T. Lo . . . . .</b>	<b>24-1</b>
24.1.	Introduction . . . . .	24-1
24.2.	Broadband and Multimode Dipoles . . . . .	24-3
24.3.	Simple Arrays. . . . .	24-11
24.4.	Screen-reflector-type Antenna . . . . .	24-15
24.5.	Single-channel Yagis. . . . .	24-17
24.6.	Broad-band Yagis . . . . .	24-19
24.7.	Stacking Problems . . . . .	24-24
24.8.	Receiving Antennas for UHF Channels . . . . .	24-25
<b>Chapter 25.</b>	<b>Radar Antennas, by Robert L. Mattingly . . . . .</b>	<b>25-1</b>
25.1.	General Discussion . . . . .	25-2
25.2.	Pencil-beam Antennas . . . . .	25-3
25.3.	Fan-beam Antennas. . . . .	25-14
25.4.	Shaped-beam Antennas . . . . .	25-18
25.5.	Lobing Antennas. . . . .	25-25
25.6.	Feed-horn Design Problems. . . . .	25-30
25.7.	Line Sources . . . . .	25-33
25.8.	Reflector Design Problems . . . . .	25-35
<b>Chapter 26.</b>	<b>Microwave Beacon Antennas, by Henry J. Riblet . . . . .</b>	<b>26-1</b>
26.1.	Introduction . . . . .	26-1
26.2.	Vertically Polarized Radiator Elements . . . . .	26-2
26.3.	Horizontally Polarized Radiator Elements . . . . .	26-3
26.4.	Feed System Consideration. . . . .	26-6
26.5.	Typical Beacon Antenna Design . . . . .	26-10
<b>Chapter 27.</b>	<b>Aircraft Antennas, by John T. Bolljahn and J. V. N. Granger . . . . .</b>	<b>27-1</b>
27.1.	Introduction . . . . .	27-1
27.2.	L-F Antennas. . . . .	27-2
27.3.	H-F Communications Antennas . . . . .	27-12
27.4.	ADF Antenna Design Requirements . . . . .	27-21
27.5.	Unidirectional VHF Antennas . . . . .	27-27
27.6.	Omnidirectional VHF and UHF Antennas . . . . .	27-30
27.7.	Homing Antennas . . . . .	27-41

<b>Chapter 28. Direction-finding Antennas, by Avery G. Richardson</b>	28-1
28.1. Scope and Descriptions	28-2
28.2. Rotatable Antenna Systems	28-5
28.3. Fixed Antenna Systems with Rotatable Patterns	28-19
28.4. Special Quasi-instantaneous Types	28-24
28.5. Sense Antennas	28-25
<b>Chapter 29. Radio-telescope Antennas, by John D. Kraus</b>	29-1
29.1. Definition of Radio Telescope	29-1
29.2. Functions of Radio Telescopes	29-2
29.3. Position and Coordinates	29-3
29.4. Power Flux Density and Other Units	29-4
29.5. Equivalent Temperature and Calibration	29-5
29.6. Observed Brightness Distribution and Effect of Antenna Smoothing	29-7
29.7. Resolution	29-11
29.8. Sensitivity and Range	29-13
29.9. Types of Radio Telescopes	29-15
29.10. Interferometers	29-20

#### IV. TOPICS ASSOCIATED WITH ANTENNAS

<b>Chapter 30. Transmission Lines and Waveguides, by Karle S. Packard, Jr., and Roderic V. Lowman</b>	30-1
30.1. General	30-2
30.2. Open-wire Transmission Lines	30-2
30.3. Coaxial Lines, Solid Conductor	30-4
30.4. Flexible Coaxial Lines	30-7
30.5. Wires in Various Enclosures	30-14
30.6. Strip Transmission Lines	30-14
30.7. Hollow-tube Waveguides	30-18
30.8. Miscellaneous Types of Waveguides	30-26
30.9. Connectors	30-34
<b>Chapter 31. Impedance Matching and Broadbanding, by David F. Bowman</b>	31-1
31.1. General	31-1
31.2. Impedance Matching with Lumped Elements	31-4
31.3. Impedance Matching with Distributed Elements	31-8
31.4. Tapered Lines	31-17
31.5. Combinations of Transformers and Stubs	31-20
31.6. Baluns	31-22
31.7. Broadbanding	31-25
31.8. Dissipative and Nonreciprocal Devices	31-28
<b>Chapter 32. Radomes and Absorbers, by Alan F. Kay</b>	32-1
32.1. General Discussion	32-2
32.2. Single-wall Radomes	32-4

32.3.	Sandwich Radomes . . . . .	32-23
32.4.	Radome Materials . . . . .	32-29
32.5.	Absorbing Materials . . . . .	32-35
<b>Chapter 33.</b>	<b>Radio Propagation Fundamentals,</b> <b>by Kenneth Bullington . . . . .</b>	<b>33-1</b>
33.1.	Introduction . . . . .	33-1
33.2.	Transmission within Line of Sight . . . . .	33-3
33.3.	Tropospheric Transmission beyond Line of Sight . . . . .	33-8
33.4.	Medium- and Low-frequency Ground-wave Transmission . . . . .	33-17
33.5.	Ionospheric Transmission . . . . .	33-21
33.6.	Noise Levels . . . . .	33-24
<b>Chapter 34.</b>	<b>Antenna Measurements, by Richard Rubin . . . . .</b>	<b>34-1</b>
34.1.	General Discussion . . . . .	34-2
34.2.	Input- and Mutual-impedance Measurements . . . . .	34-2
34.3.	Radiation Pattern Measurements . . . . .	34-12
34.4.	Gain Measurements . . . . .	34-20
34.5.	Phase-front Measurements . . . . .	34-26
34.6.	Polarization Measurements . . . . .	34-28
<b>Chapter 35.</b>	<b>Mechanical Considerations in Antenna Design,</b> <b>by Roger Avery . . . . .</b>	<b>35-1</b>
35.1.	Introduction . . . . .	35-1
35.2.	Materials . . . . .	35-2
35.3.	Fabrication Techniques . . . . .	35-19
35.4.	Fastening Methods . . . . .	35-24
35.5.	Finishes . . . . .	35-28

*Index follows Chapter 35.*

