

Contents

1.	Introduction	1
1.1	Some Unique Properties of Amorphous Semiconductors	2
1.2	Historical Notes	3
1.3	Aim of the Book	6
1.4	Plan of this Book	6
1.5	Similar Systems	8
1.6	Survey of Some Experimental Non-Transport Techniques ...	8
2.	Elementary Treatment of Transport in Amorphous Semiconductors	10
2.1	The Perfect Tetrahedrally Coordinated Lattice	10
2.2	The Random Network	12
2.2.1	States Associated with Fluctuations of Bond Lengths, Bond Angles, and Dihedral Angles	12
2.2.2	Intrinsic Defects	13
2.2.3	Inhomogeneous Structure	14
2.2.4	Extrinsic Defects and Impurities	15
2.3	Phonons	15
2.4	The Anderson Model	16
2.4.1	The Minimum Metallic Conductivity	18
2.4.2	The Scaling Theory of Localization	18
2.5	Elementary Transport Model for Amorphous Semiconductors	22
2.6	The Standard Transport Model	24
2.6.1	dc Conductivity	25
2.6.2	Peltier Coefficient and Thermoelectric Power	27
2.7	Hopping Transport	29
2.7.1	R Percolation	31
2.7.2	Variable Range Hopping	32
2.7.3	Small Polaron Transport	35
2.8	The Kubo-Greenwood Formula	35
2.8.1	The Model of Two Separate Conduction Channels ...	38
3.	Review of Transport Experiments	39
3.1	dc Conductivity	39
3.1.1	Transport in Extended States	40
3.1.2	The Staebler-Wronski Effect and Metastability	42

3.1.3 Transport in Localized States	44
3.2 Peltier Effect and Thermoelectric Power	45
3.3 Hall Mobility	49
3.4 Space Charge Limited Currents	51
3.5 Field Effect	54
3.6 Time-of-Flight Experiments	55
3.7 ac Conductivity	59
3.8 Summary of the Transport Experiments	60
4. A Transport Theory for a Homogeneous Model	62
4.1 Construction of an Effective Single Band Model	63
4.2 The Conductivity	65
4.3 Anderson Localization	66
4.4 Problems with the Localization Picture for Amorphous Semiconductors	69
4.5 The Rate Equation Formulation of Hopping Theory	70
4.6 Phonon Induced Delocalization	72
4.7 The Differential Conductivity for the Coupled Electron-Phonon System	73
4.8 Transport Coefficients for the Semiconductor Model	76
4.9 Enhanced Localization Due to Static Lattice Relaxation	79
4.10 The Revised Standard Transport Model	79
5. Detailed Presentation of the Theory	81
5.1 Correlation Functions	81
5.2 Application to the Tight-Binding Model. Phonon-Free Case	84
5.2.1 Equal-Time Correlation Functions	85
5.2.2 Representation by Single Particle Spectral Functions ..	86
5.2.3 The Effective Ordered Lattice Hamiltonian	87
5.2.4 The Continued Fraction Representation of the Correlation Functions	88
5.2.5 An Approximation for the Scattering Rate	89
5.2.6 The Selfconsistency	92
5.2.7 The Conductivity	93
5.3 The Potential Well Analogy	95
5.3.1 The Mean Square Displacement	95
5.3.2 The Localization Length	96
5.3.3 More Realistic Model Hamiltonians	97
5.4 The Interacting Case	99
5.4.1 The Canonical Transformation	99
5.4.2 Some Results from Small Polaron Theory	100
5.4.3 The Generalized Collision Matrix	101
5.4.4 Current Relaxation Rates	104
5.4.5 The Conductivity	105
5.4.6 The Mean Square Displacement	107

6. The Long-Ranged Random Potential	108
6.1 The Random Potential of a Heavily Doped Compensated Crystal	109
6.2 The Random Potential for Doped Amorphous Semiconductors	111
6.3 Resistor Network Calculations	113
6.4 Random Walk Computations	117
6.4.1 Conductivity and Thermoelectric Power	118
6.4.2 Superlinear $I - V$ Characteristics	118
6.4.3 Time-of-Flight Data	119
7. Temperature Dependent Reference Energies	122
7.1 The Statistical Shift of the Fermi Energy	122
7.1.1 The Statistical Shift for Some General Density of States Models	124
7.1.2 Implications on Conductivity and Thermoelectric Power	127
7.1.3 The Meyer-Neldel Rule of the SCLC	130
7.1.4 The Meyer-Neldel Rule of the Field Effect	131
7.2 Temperature Dependence of the Electronic State Energies ..	133
8. The Transport Properties of Hydrogenated Amorphous Semiconductors	138
8.1 Transport in Hydrogenated Amorphous Silicon	138
8.1.1 Density of States Distribution and the Statistical Shift of the Fermi Energy	138
8.1.2 The Microscopic Prefactor of the dc Conductivity	142
8.1.3 Determination of the Fermi Level Shift by Non-Transport Experiments	144
8.1.4 Thermoelectric Power and Q	144
8.1.5 Drift Mobility Experiments for Doped and Compensated a-Si:H	145
8.1.6 Interpretation of Transport Data in Terms of the Model of Two Separate Conduction Channels ...	147
8.2 Transport in Hydrogenated Amorphous Germanium	147
8.2.1 Density of States and Spin Density	148
8.2.2 The Prefactor of the Conductivity and Q_0^*	149
8.2.3 The Statistical Shift of the Fermi Energy and the Temperature Dependence of the Transport Properties .	149
9. Concludings Remarks	151
References	155
Author Index	169
Subject Index	171