

Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. Theoretical Considerations	5
2.1 Traditional Hamiltonian for the Hyperfine Structure of Free Atoms ..	5
2.2 Effective Operators	6
2.3 Relativistic Effects	8
2.4 Effects of Configuration Interaction	13
2.5 Eigenvectors in Intermediate Coupling for Complex Atoms	20
2.6 Hyperfine Structure in an External Magnetic Field	25
2.7 Off-Diagonal Hyperfine and Zeeman Interactions	28
2.8 Hyperfine Anomaly	29
3. Experimental Methods	33
3.1 Atomic Beam Magnetic Resonance	33
3.2 Production of Atomic Beams	37
3.3 High-Resolution Laser Spectroscopy and State-Selective Detection of Metastable Atoms	40
4. Experimental Hyperfine Interaction Constants for 4d- and 5d-Shell Atoms ..	44
5. Intermediate Coupling Wavefunctions, Atomic g_J Values and Parametric Interpretation of Level Isotope Shifts	53
6. Effective Radial Parameters of the Magnetic Dipole and Electric Quadrupole Interaction	62
6.1 Determination of Effective Radial Parameters from Experiments.....	62
6.2 Comparison Between Experimental and Theoretical Radial Integrals....	69
7. Nuclear Moments and Hyperfine Anomalies	78
7.1 Direct Measurement of Magnetic Dipole Moments.....	78
7.2 Electric Quadrupole Moments.....	81
7.3 Hyperfine Anomalies.....	85

8. Concluding Remarks	87
References	89
Abbreviations in this Work	94
Subject Index	95

