

Contents

Collective Ion Acceleration with Linear Electron Beams

By C.L. Olson. With 32 Figures

1. Introduction	1
2. Basic Linear Electron Beam Properties	6
2.1 Space Charge Limiting Currents	7
2.2 Magnetic Stopping Currents	9
3. Collective Ion Acceleration Mechanisms Using Linear Electron Beams	11
3.1 Net Space Charge Mechanisms	13
3.2 Induced Field Mechanisms	14
3.3 Inverse Coherent Drag Mechanisms	18
3.4 Linear Waves and Instabilities	21
3.5 Nonlinear Waves and Solitons	24
3.6 Stochastic Acceleration	26
3.7 Impact Acceleration	28
4. Naturally Occurring Collective Ion Acceleration Processes	29
4.1 Collective Ion Acceleration During Intense Electron Beam Injection into Neutral Gas	30
4.1.1 Experiments	30
4.1.2 Theories	38
Early Theories	38
Theory of Olson	46
More Theories	57
4.1.3 Numerical Simulations	65
4.1.4 Comparison of Experiments, Theories, and Numerical Simulations	67
Comparison of Olson Theory with Experiments and Simulations ...	67
Comparisons of Other Theories	76
4.1.5 Limitations of the Observed Acceleration Process	81
4.2 Collective Ion Acceleration with Modified Drifting Beam Geometries ...	82

4.3	Collective Ion Acceleration in IREB Diodes	84
	Plasma-filled Diodes	85
	Vacuum Diodes	88
	Theories	89
	Summary	90
5.	Collective Ion Accelerator Concepts Using Linear Electron Beams	91
5.1	Accelerators that Use Collective Fields for Acceleration and Focusing	91
5.1.1	Net Space Charge Accelerators	91
5.1.2	Envelope Motion Accelerators	97
5.1.3	Drag Accelerators	98
5.1.4	Linear Wave Accelerators	98
5.1.5	Nonlinear Wave Accelerators	102
5.2	Accelerators that Use Collective Fields only for Focusing	104
6.	Scalable Collective Ion Accelerators Using Linear Electron Beams	105
6.1	Ionization Front Accelerator (IFA)	105
6.1.1	Description	105
6.1.2	IFA Feasibility Experiments	108
6.1.3	IFA Scaling	110
6.2	Autoresonant Accelerator (ARA)	116
6.2.1	Description	116
6.2.2	ARA Feasibility Experiments	119
6.2.3	ARA Scaling	120
6.3	Converging Guide Accelerator (CGA)	128
6.3.1	Description	128
6.3.2	CGA Feasibility Experiments	130
6.3.3	CGA Scaling	130
7.	Conclusions	132
	References	134

Collective Ion Acceleration with Electron Rings

By *U. Schumacher*. With 31 Figures

1.	Introduction	145
2.	Electron Ring Acceleration	147
2.1	Basic Principles	147
2.1.1	Maximum Electric Field Strength and Holding Power	149
2.1.2	Beam Limitations	151
2.1.3	Equilibrium Conditions	153

2.2	Electron Ring Acceleration Mechanisms	156
2.2.1	Acceleration by Electric Fields	156
2.2.2	Magnetic Expansion Acceleration	157
2.3	Four Different ERA Schemes	161
2.3.1	ERA in Static Magnetic Fields by Hollow Beam Injection Through a Cusp	161
2.3.2	Ring Compression in Static Fields	163
2.3.3	Transverse ERA	165
2.3.4	Ring Compression in Pulsed Magnetic Fields, Roll-out and Acceleration	167
2.4	Single Particle Behavior	170
2.4.1	Betatron Tunes of Electrons in Pure Magnetic Fields	170
2.4.2	Betatron Resonances	172
2.4.3	Ion and Image Focussing	179
2.4.4	Ring Integrity Conditions at Spill-out and Subsequent Acceleration	181
2.5	Collective Instabilities	184
2.5.1	Negative Mass Instability	184
2.5.2	Resistive Wall Instability	190
2.5.3	Ion-Electron Transverse Instabilities	194
2.5.4	Azimuthal Field Application	199
2.6	Optimum Electron Rings	200
3.	Experiments and Results	202
3.1	Electron Beam Generators	202
3.2	Beam Injection and Inflection	203
3.3	Ion Loading and Ionization	204
3.4	Diagnostics	205
3.5	Static Field Experiments and Electron Ring Stopping	214
3.6	Pulsed Field Compressor Experiments	215
4.	Conclusions	218
	List of Important Symbols	221
	References	223