

Solid-State Physics

Contents

Nuclear Magnetic Double Resonance – Principles and Applications in Solid-State Physics	
D. SCHMID	1
Vibrational Spectra of Electron and Hydrogen Centers in Ionic Crystals	
D. BÄUERLE	76
Factor Group Analysis Revisited and Unified	
J. BEHRINGER	161
Classified Index of Authors and Titles (Volumes 36–69)	
	201

Nuclear Magnetic Double Resonance — Principles and Applications in Solid-State Physics

DANKWARD SCHMID

Contents

I. Introduction	2
II. Simplified Description of the Nuclear Double Resonance Method	4
II.1. A Simple Thermodynamic Analogon	4
II.2. The Rotating Frame	6
II.3. Spin Locking	9
II.4. Rotary Saturation	10
II.5. Nuclear Double Resonance (DNMR)	11
II.6. Spin Temperature in the Rotating Frame	13
III. Experimental Procedure	15
III.1. Spin Locking and Detection	15
III.1. A. Spin Locking by a 90° Pulse and Subsequent Sudden 90° Phase Shift	15
III.1. B. Spin Locking by an Adiabatic Approach to Resonance	16
III.1. C. Transformation of Zeeman Order in the Laboratory Frame into Dipolar Order in the Rotating Frame	16
III.1. D. Continuous Spin Locking	18
III.2. Destruction of Order in the <i>S</i> Spin System	19
III.2. A. Sudden Switching of a Resonating rf Field B_{1S}	19
III.2. B. Continuous Saturation of the <i>S</i> Spin System	20
III.3. A Typical DNMR Spectrometer	21
IV. Application of DNMR in Solid-State Physics	23
IV.1. Introduction	23
IV.2. Preliminary Remarks Concerning Quadrupole Interaction	23
IV.3. Zero Field Quadrupole Double Resonance (NQDR)	25
IV.3. A. Principle	25
IV.3. B. Results Obtained on Atomic Defects in Metals	27
IV.3. C. NQDR in Ionic Crystals	31
IV.4. High Field Double Resonance	34
IV.4. A. Quadrupole Shift in a High Magnetic Field	34
IV.4. B. Results on Point Defects in Alkali Halides	35
IV.4. C. Second Order Quadrupole Effects	41
IV.5. Application of DNMR to the Investigation of Phase Transitions	42
V. Theory of Nuclear Double Resonance	43
V.1. The Concept of Spin Temperature	43
V.2. Transformation into the Rotating Frame	48
V.3. Maximum Sensitivity	52
V.4. Dynamics of the Temperature Exchange	54
VI. Spin Diffusion and Nuclear Double Resonance	62
VI.1. Observation of the Spin Diffusion Bottleneck	62
VI.2. Perturbation Theorie of the Diffusion Bottleneck	65

VII. Conclusion: Information Obtained by DNMR	68
Appendices	69
Appendix 1: Double Resonance Condition for <i>S</i> Spins with Quadrupole Inter- action	69
Appendix 2: Nuclear Double Resonance Using Three Different Spin Species	71
Appendix 3: High Resolution DNMR in Solids	71
References	72

Vibrational Spectra of Electron and Hydrogen Centers in Ionic Crystals

D. BÄUERLE

Contents

1. Introduction	77
2. General Remarks	78
2.1. Formation, Structure, and Electronic Absorption of Electron and Hydrogen Centers	78
2.2. Selection Rules for Infrared and Raman Spectra	79
2.3. Localized Modes and Resonant Modes	83
2.4. Theoretical Background	86
3. Infrared Vibrational Absorption: High Frequency Localized Modes	89
3.1. <i>U</i> Centers (H_s^- , D_s^- Centers)	90
3.1.1. The Main Line Frequency	90
3.1.2. Multiphonon Processes	97
3.1.3. Temperature Dependence of the Main Line	101
3.1.4. Sidebands	103
3.1.5. External Fields	107
3.1.6. Mixed Crystals	110
3.1.7. Pair Centers	112
3.2. <i>U</i> ₁ Centers (H_i^- , D_i^- Centers)	114
3.2.1. Perturbed <i>U</i> ₁ Centers	114
3.2.2. The Main Line	115
3.2.3. Sidebands	119
3.3. <i>U</i> ₂ Centers (H_i^0 , D_i^0 Centers)	120
3.4. Interstitial Hydrogen Molecules ($H_{2,i}^0$ Centers)	121
4. Infrared Vibrational Absorption: In-Gap Modes and Resonant Modes	121
4.1. <i>U</i> Centers (H_s^- , D_s^- Centers)	123
4.2. <i>F</i> Centers	127
4.2.1. In-Gap Mode and Acoustic Band Mode Absorption	127
4.2.2. The Isotope Splitting	130
4.2.3. Model Calculation	134
4.2.4. Numerical Results for Frequency Positions	135
4.2.5. Stress Experiments	138
4.3. <i>F_A</i> (Na) Centers	140
4.4. <i>M</i> Centers	140
4.5. Infrared Vibrational Absorption of <i>F'</i> and α Centers	140
4.6. <i>U</i> ₁ Centers (H_i^- , D_i^- Centers)	142
5. Raman Spectra	145
5.1. <i>U</i> Centers (H_s^- , D_s^- Centers)	146
5.2. <i>F</i> Centers	150
5.3. <i>F_A</i> (Li) Centers	155
6. Summary	156
7. Appendix	157
References	158

Factor Group Analysis Revisited and Unified

J. BEHRINGER

Contents

1. Introduction	161
2. Terminology and Notation	163
2.1. Groups	163
2.2. Group Elements	163
2.3. Material Structure Units of the Crystal	164
2.4. Numbers of Particles in a Primitive Cell	165
3. Representations of the Factor Group	166
4. Characters	167
5. Execution of FGA, Inspection Method	169
6. Special Cases	170
7. FGA, Advanced Methods	171
7.1. Generalities	171
7.2. First Partial Problem	174
7.3. Second Partial Problem	178
8. Examples	180
8.1. Example 1: Tolane	181
8.2. Example 2: Lithium Iodate	185
8.3. Example 3: Calcite	188
8.4. Example 4: Potassium Azide	191
8.5. Example 5: A Hypothetical Structure	194
References	198