Contents

Preface		xi
Acknowledgments		xiii
Chapter 1	Introduction General Description of Electromagnetic Pumps and Their Uses Historical Origin of Electromagnetic Pumps Related Concepts EM Flowmeters Magnetohydrodynamic Power Generation Magnetohydrodynamic Pumping of Molten Metal References	1 1 3 3 3 4 5 6
Chapter 2	Basic Principles of EM Pump Operation Production of Force EM Pump Classifications References	8 8 11 32
Chapter 3	Factors Affecting EM Pump Selection Physical Properties of the Liquid Resistivity Viscosity Density Volumetric Flow Rate Pressure Rise Temperature of the Liquid Metal Heat Transfer Analyses References	33 34 34 35 35 36 37 39 40 55
Chapter 4	Design Procedure for the Helical-Rotor Electromagnetic Pump Helical-Rotor EM Pump with Salient-Pole Windings Helical-Rotor EM Pump with Non-Salient Pole Rotor Helical-Rotor EM Pump with Helical Flow Passage Helical-Rotor EM Pump with Stationary Field Coils References	56 56 75 87 110 116

viii		Contents
Chapter 5	Design Procedure for the Flat Linear	118
	Induction Pump	140
	Addendum: Derivation of Expression for X _m	140
	References	142
Chapter 6	Design Procedure for a Single-Sided Linear	
	Induction Pump	143
	Addendum: Derivation of the Factor 0.435 in the Equation	
	for Efficiency	152
	References	153
Chapter 7	Design Procedure for the Annular Linear	
•	Induction Pump	154
	Addendum: Derivation of Expression for X _m	174
	References	176
Chapter 8	Design Procedure for the AC Induction Pump	
Chapter 0	with Helical Flow Passage	178
	Addendum: Derivation of Expressions for X_m , $\triangle P$, and R_F	199
	References	209
Chapter 9	Introduction to Design Procedures for	
enupter >	Conduction Electromagnetic Pumps	211
	References	231
Appendix A	A Application Notes	232
Appendix		232
	EM Pump Control DC Conduction EM Pumps	232
	AC Conduction EM Pumps	232
	Power Factor Correction for Single-Phase	
	Conduction EM Pumps	235
	Induction EM Pumps	242
	Power Factor Correction for Three-Phase	244
	Induction EM Pumps	244 245
	EM Pump Preheat and Meltout	245
	DC Conduction EM Pumps AC Conduction EM Pumps	245
	Linear Induction Pumps	246
	Helical Rotor EM Pumps	247
	Derivation of Equations for Sizing Capacitors for Power	247
	Factor Correction	249

Appendix B	Magnetohydrodynamic Power Generation	255
	Liquid Metal Magnetohydrodynamics	257
	Cycles	258
	The Brayton Cycle	258
	The Rankine Cycle	259
	The Open Cycle	260
	Components	260
	Generators	260
	Separators	264
	Mixers, Nozzles, and Diffusers	266
	Typical Applications	267
	Nuclear	267
	Coal	268
	Solar	269
	AC MHD Generators	270
	Induction	271
	Conduction	273
	Slug	273
	Wave	274
	Plasma Magnetohydrodynamics	274
	Cycles	274
	Components	276
	References	281
Appendix C	Listing and Sample Calculation for Helical-	
	Rotor EM Pump	285
Append J	Listing and Sample Calculation for Helical Passage Rotary EM Pump (HEDREM)	291
Appendix E	Listing and Sample Calculation for Flat Linear Induction EM Pump (P)	299
Appendix F	Listing and Sample Calculation for Annular Linear Induction EM Pump (ALIP)	307
Appendix G	Listing and Sample Calculation for Induction Pump with Helical Flow Passage (HIP)	315
Appendix H	Listing and Sample Calculation for	222
	DC Conduction EM Pump	322

Contents

ix