

# Contents

This volume contains contributions included in the following sessions of the Conference:

GLOWS AND PRE-BREAKDOWN PHENOMENA  
PLASMA TECHNOLOGY  
BREAKDOWN  
TEST TECHNIQUES AND DIAGNOSTICS

Part 1 contains contributions included in the following sessions of the Conference:

ARC INTERRUPTION  
CORONA  
COMPRESSED GAS INSULATION

<i>Page No.</i>	<i>255</i>	<i>B B Ackland, P J Lambeth and D A Swift</i> The use of the image intensifier to record the growth of electrical discharges over polluted hv insulators
	<i>231</i>	<i>R S Adrain, D R Airey, R C Klewe and E J Ormerod</i> Trace element line intensities in laser produced metal vapour plasmas
	<i>243</i>	<i>M Akazaki, K Muraoka and M Hamamoto</i> Diagnostics of an impulse spark using a two-wavelength interferometry
	<i>9</i>	<i>M Akazaki, K Nishijima and M Hara</i> Discharge processes during glow to arc transition of impulse breakdown in N <sub>2</sub> — O <sub>2</sub> gas mixtures at low pressures
	<i>147</i>	<i>T E Allibone and J C Saunderson</i> The influence of corona formation on the sparkover of rod-gaps stressed with DC voltage upto 1 million; the effect of conditioning on corona formation
	<i>79</i>	<i>C J Allum</i> The stability of argon-tungsten arcs operating on water cooled copper anodes at pressures of up to 14·8 atmospheres
	<i>109</i>	<i>M A Almubarak and A Wood</i> Chemical effects of discharges
	<i>118</i>	<i>M Y Amara, H Kafrouni and S Vacquie</i> Study of a SF <sub>6</sub> arc discharge at stationary state and during the decay
	<i>112</i>	<i>A F Anderson and A E Guile</i> An unusual type of interlaminar breakdown found in an electrical machine

# Contents

Page No.	198	<i>I Arima and T Watanabe</i> Study of V-shaped flashover voltage characteristics in needle to plane electrode geometry by a discharge model
	259	<i>J F Armstrong, T P Dang and A D Stokes</i> Data acquisition system for switching arc studies
	24	<i>Th Aschwanden</i> Discharge parameters in binary SF <sub>6</sub> mixtures
	151	<i>M Awad, F Farid, E El-Sharkawi, M Hegazy, H Said, M El-Sayed and M Rashad</i> Breakdown voltage of the medium air-gaps under sandstorm or humidity condition in the desert
	228	<i>M Bayle, P Bayle, J Maurel and G Caumes</i> Net space charge density evolution in a pulsed discharge in nitrogen
	180	<i>E M Bazelyan, G I Kitaev, V I Levitov and A Z Ponizovsky</i> The field strength in the channel and streamer zone of the positive leader in air
	170	<i>E M Bazelyan, A Z Ponizovsky and L S Slutskin</i> Breakdown of long air gaps at sign-changing switching surges
	195	<i>G Berger and R Hahn</i> Collisional detachment lifetime measurements of negative ions in atmospheric air from the statistical time-lag distribution of an electrical discharge
	63	<i>J P Boeuf, E Marode, P Segur, A J Davies and J G Evans</i> Electron and ion behaviour in the cathode region of a discharge studied by Monte Carlo techniques
	46	<i>Dj A Bošan and M M Lukić</i> Transport of long-living metastables of N <sub>2</sub> and Ar by the own gas stream
	52	<i>N St J Braithwaite and J E Allen</i> The influence of cathode double-layers on the stability of a collisionless current-carrying plasma
	183	<i>R Brambilla</i> The leader conductivity in long air electrical discharges

# Contents

<i>Page No.</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>V A Brandenburgsky and I G Pulavskaya</i> Development of a discharge from an electrode located in the gap with a slightly non-uniform field
	<i>116</i>	<i>G Buchet, R Haug and J Maftoul</i> Time-resolved spectroscopy of a free burning arc
	<i>86</i>	<i>H Casey</i> Plasma phenomena during Nd-YAG laser welding
	<i>5</i>	<i>B H Crichton, D T A Blair and D-I Lee</i> Prebreakdown phenomena in SF <sub>6</sub> at high pressures in uniform-field gaps with anode mounted projections
	<i>59</i>	<i>A J Davies, J G Evans, E Marode and P Segur</i> Simulation studies of the cathode fall and negative glow in helium
	<i>263</i>	<i>P K Dhar, M R Barrault and G R Jones</i> A multi ring radio frequency technique for measuring arc boundary variations
	<i>42</i>	<i>C Doussot, V K Lakdawala, F Bastien, E Marode and J L Moruzzi</i> A new technique for studying electron detachment in gases
	<i>217</i>	<i>J Dupuy, A Gibert and J-M Thuilleaux</i> Velocity measurement of luminous pulses leading to a transient spark in point-to-plane positive gap
	<i>143</i>	<i>A J Eriksson</i> Lightning striking distances — an analytical study
	<i>126</i>	<i>J Freisinger, J Lensing, S Reineck and H W Loeb</i> Diagnostics in the rf-ion source RIG 10 for intense ion beams
	<i>97</i>	<i>I A Glebov, Ph G Rutberg and V S Borodin</i> Development and investigation of impulse and three-phase dense plasma generators
	<i>206</i>	<i>V A Goncharov, V I Levitov and T A Raskatova</i> On the cold helium breakdown mechanism in sharply non-uniform field
	<i>122</i>	<i>K H Groh, O Blum and H W Loeb</i> Performance of the xenon radio-frequency ion thruster

# Contents

<i>Page No.</i>	<i>94 A E D Heylen and A E Guile</i>	Magnetic arc movement from a multi-collisional viewpoint
<i>251 H-C Hsu and G-X Chen</i>		A study on the characteristics of RF H discharges
<i>202 H Isa, C Uenosono and M Hayashi</i>		Space charge in a rod-to-plane gap measured by means of sphere probe under impulse voltage
<i>221 M M Kekez and P Savic</i>		Subnanosecond Schlieren study of the spark channel tip — Part I
<i>235 J F Key, M E McIlwain and L Isaacson</i>		A plasma diagnostics approach to welding heat source/molten pool interaction
<i>75 D Klapas, R Hackam and F A Benson</i>		Current collection by a TIG arc
<i>191 M Kleimaier, B Hutzler and H Böcker</i>		Space charge effects in negative rod-plane discharges
<i>275 K F Kudo</i>		Some possible applications of a streamer counter
<i>213 B R Lynch and O Farish</i>		Breakdown of supersonic streams of air and SF <sub>6</sub> /N <sub>2</sub> mixtures
<i>31 H Matsuzawa, Y Kato and S Suganomata</i>		Electron-beam preirradiation effect on discharge-pumped H <sub>2</sub> /SF <sub>6</sub> lasers
<i>159 J E Matthews and C Y Kong</i>		Anomalous behaviour of a sphere/plane gap under impulse conditions
<i>48 M K Messerle and A Manglick</i>		Effect of temperature sheaths on electrostatic cathode layers
<i>35 K Muraoka, T Okada and M Akazaki</i>		Volumetric photo-preionization of a carbon-dioxide laser medium by a vuv radiation
<i>38 M G Neiger</i>		Noise properties and their relationship to moving striations of He-SE <sup>+</sup> lasers

# Contents

<i>Page No.</i>	<i>28 C S Özveren and V G Endean</i> Pre-breakdown electrical conductivity of nearly saturated mercury vapour
	<i>16 W Pfeiffer and A Leitl</i> Spectroscopic investigation of breakdown development in SF <sub>6</sub>
	<i>209 C W Powell and H M Ryan</i> The effects of elevating temperature on the breakdown properties of atmospheric air
	<i>166 G Praxl, H Egger and W Gradischnig</i> Investigations on the influence of interaction between temperature and humidity on the positive switching impulse breakdown voltage
	<i>239 T Sakuta, Y Kito and I Miyachi</i> Practical evaluation of copper vapor concentration in high current air arcs
	<i>20 N Sato and S Sakamoto</i> Breakdown process between parallel plates in SF <sub>6</sub> /N <sub>2</sub> mixtures
	<i>247 K A Sattar</i> Ultraviolet radiation measurements in N <sub>2</sub> – O <sub>2</sub> mixtures and vacuum ultraviolet radiation measurements in O <sub>2</sub> and N <sub>2</sub>
	<i>224 P Savic and M M Kekez</i> Subnanosecond Schlieren study of the spark channel tip – Part II
	<i>12 W F Schmidt, H Jungblut, D Hansen and H Tagashira</i> Ion mobility and recombination in compressed electro-negative gases
	<i>1 J M S Schofield</i> The constricted negative glow for plasma displays – an engineering and graphical approach
	<i>155 W Schulz</i> The influence of dust on the ac breakdown voltage of a rod gap in air
	<i>56 P Segur, M Yousfi and E Marode</i> A self consistent microscopic study of the cathodic zone of a helium-mercury discharge
	<i>271 I C Somerville, D J Tedford and A Thurogood</i> Automatic measurement of spark breakdown potential in gas mixtures

# Contents

Page No.	67	<i>P D Stephens</i> Sheath expansion in the positive column – its effect on current multiplication
	90	<i>K Takeda and Y Nakamura</i> Generation of a magnetically traversed plasma and its properties
	130	<i>R Thueringer, J Freisinger and H W Loeb</i> Optimization of the discharge chamber length of the rf-ion source RIG 10
	267	<i>Y T Tong and Y C Chen</i> Coaxial cable type nanosecond HV pulse transformer
	71	<i>V V Urošević, Z Lj Petrović, J V Božin and Lj D Zeković</i> Effective selfquenching rate coefficients of the nitrogen $C^3 \Pi_u$ state excited by an electron swarm
	279	<i>N I Uzelac, A A Mihailov and M M Popović</i> Modification of the method of Abel's inversion
	187	<i>O V Volkova and A R Koriavin</i> Some peculiarities of negative discharge development in symmetrical air gaps
	174	<i>O V Volkova and L S Sloutskin</i> Investigation of discharge development in support insulation structures
	82	<i>B Waldie</i> Effects of increasing ambient pressure on cutting characteristics and heat transfer in plasma cutting
	139	<i>A M Youssef and A A Zaki</i> Investigation of magnetic structures in a hard-core $\Theta$ -pinch discharge model with central helicoidal coil
	134	<i>A M Youssef, A A Zaki, N F Tsagas and M M Masoud</i> A study of intermixing mechanism of a trapped magnetic field developing in a thetatron discharge
	105	<i>K Yukimura and M Motoki</i> Microscopic arc discharges of exploding wires in air and water
	177	<i>I V Zargarian and L S Sloutskin</i> On the relationship between the electric strength of insulating structures and the characteristics of related electric fields
	101	<i>Z K Zborovszky and J Yatteau</i> Discharge ignition by resistive-inductive circuits