

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SESSION 1

NATIONAL STATUS REVIEW

PROGRESS AND NATIONAL PROGRAM OF MHD POWER GENERATION IN CHINA

*L. Yan, Z. Ju, and C. Sha
Institute of Electrical Engineering, Academia Sinica*

RECENT PROGRESS AND FUTURE PLAN OF MHD IN JAPAN

*S. Shioda
Tokyo Institute of Technology*

PRESENT STATUS OF THE ITALIAN PROJECT ON MHD SUPERCONDUCTING MAGNETS

*F. Negrini, CNR Project on Superconducting Magnets, Italy
G. Martinelli, Universita di Pavoda
P. Molino, Universita di Genova
I. Montanari, Universita di Bologna
R. Penco, Ansaldo GIE*

PRESENT STATUS OF MHD RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN ISRAEL

*H. Branover and S. Lesin
Ben Gurion University of the Negev*

SESSION 2

POC PROGRAM TOPPING CYCLE

DEMONSTRATED PERFORMANCE OF THE TRW PRESSURIZED SLAGGING COAL COMBUSTOR DURING THE MHD POC PROGRAM

*M. Bauer, J. Albright, R. Braswell, A. Grove,
T. Koyama, S. Myrick, B. Pote, and H. Thom
TRW Inc*

**RESULTS OF THE INTEGRATED TOPPING CYCLE
MHD GENERATOR TESTING**

*C.C.P. Pian and E.W. Schmitt
Textron Defense Systems*

**TEST RESULTS OF A CURRENT CONSOLIDATION SUBSYSTEM ON THE
1A₄ MHD CHANNEL**

*L. Kovalsky
Westinghouse Science & Technology Center*

**COAL-FIRED MHD TEST PROGRESS AT THE COMPONENT
DEVELOPMENT AND INTEGRATION FACILITY**

*A.T. Hart and D.A. Lofftus
MSE, Inc.*

SESSION 3

**COMBUSTOR/GENERATOR PERFORMANCE
& ANALYSIS**

PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS OF THE 1A₄ GENERATOR TESTS AT THE CDIF

*V.W. Daniel and J. Joyce
MSE, Inc.*

**WALL SURFACE LEAKAGE EFFECTS ON MHD POWER GENERATOR
PERFORMANCE**

*C.C.P. Pian and E.W. Schmitt
Textron Defense Systems*

**HEAT AND PROCESS FLOW ANALYSIS OF THE PROOF OF
CONCEPT TESTING SERIES**

*Y.-M. Lee
MSE, Inc.*

**THE PERFORMANCE OF AN EXPERIMENTAL COAL-FIRED MHD
GENERATOR WITH 25MW THERMAL INPUT**

*Q. Ni, J. Tong, B. Wang, Y. Zhao, L. Yao and X. Meng
The Institute of Electrical Engineering
Chinese Academy of Sciences*

SESSION 4

PLASMA & FLUID DYNAMICS MODELING

CONTROL MONITORS FOR THE SUPERHEATER INLET REGION

B.C. Winkleman and T.V. Giel, Jr.
The University of Tennessee Space Institute
P.R. Jang and R.L. Cook
Mississippi State University

BASIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOT NONUNIFORMITIES AS GASEOUS CONDUCTORS IN MHD GENERATORS

A. Veeffkind, V.S. Bajovic, and W.F.H. Merck
Eindhoven University

NEW CALCULATION METHOD OF ELECTRON DENSITY OF NONEQUILIBRIUM MHD PLASMA CONSIDERING EXCITED STATES OF SEED ATOM

Y. Inui, H. Noguchi, M. Ishikawa, and J. Umoto
Kyoto University

NUMERICAL AND EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATIONS OF MHD PROCESSES OF ENERGY TRANSFORMING IN AN INHOMOGENEOUS GAS-PLASMA FLOWS

V.S. Slavin, Krasnoyarsk State Technical University

SESSION 5

INSTRUMENTATION & DIAGNOSTICS

DEVELOPMENT OF LASER OPTOGALVANIC SPECTROSCOPY AS A PROBE OF ALKALI ATOMS IN AN MHD ENVIRONMENT

D.L. Monts, S. Qian, R.L. Cook, and W.S. Shepard
Mississippi State University

NON-COINCIDENT MULTI-WAVELENGTH EMISSION ABSORPTION SPECTROSCOPY

L.E. Bauman
Mississippi State University

MEASUREMENT OF PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTIONS ON-LINE AT THE CFFF

*T.V. Giel, J.K. Holt, and J.R. Douglas
The University of Tennessee Space Institute
D.J. Holve and M.P. Bonin
Insittec Measurement Systems*

IMAGE PROCESSING FOR TEMPERATURE PROFILE OF MHD PLASMA JET

*H. Oyama, S. Yatsu, H. Usami, Y. Aoki, and N. Kayukawa
Hokkaido University*

SESSION 6

GENERATOR HARDWARE

**SCANNING ELECTRON MICROSCOPY AND X-RAY PHOTOELECTRON
SPECTROSCOPY EVALUATION OF MHD CHANNEL ELECTRODES**

*D.V. Martello, J.P. Baltrus, J.R. Diehl and L.E. Makovsky
U.S. Department of Energy/PETC*

TEST PROCESS TO EVALUATE ARC-MODE ELECTRODE WEAR MECHANISMS

*L.C. Farrar and R.J. Rosa, Montec Assoc. Inc.
V.J. Hruby and G. Kolencik, Busek Co., Inc.
G. Mariela, Kulite Tungsten Corporation
J.P. Baltrus, R. Diehl, L. Makovsky, and D.V. Martello
U.S. Department of Energy/PETC*

**LESSONS LEARNED FROM THE DESIGN AND OPERATION OF THE INTEGRATED
TOPPING CYCLE MHD GENERATOR**

*C.C.P. Pian and E.W. Schmitt
Textron Defense Systems*

CERAMIC/METAL ELEMENTS FOR MHD SIDEWALLS

*V. Hruby, J. Cordero, P. Griffin, and G. Kolencik
Busek Co., Inc.*

CFFF TESTING OF CERAMIC ELEMENTS FOR MHD GENERATORS

*J.T. Lineberry and P.J. Christiansen
The University of Tennessee Space Institute
V. Hruby
Busek Co., Inc.*

SESSION 7

LIQUID METAL & PULSED POWER

OVERVIEW OF IVTAN'S ACTIVITY IN THE FIELD OF PULSED MHD POWER GENERATION

*V.A. Zeigarnik, N.L. Aitov, V.A. Novikov, V.I. Okunev, and V.J. Rikman
Scientific Association IVTAN of
Russian Academy of Sciences*

PARMIR-3U PULSED PORTABLE MHD POWER SYSTEM

*V.A. Zeigarnik
IVTAN Association of Russian Academy of Sciences
D.W. Swallow and J.S. Gibbs
Textron Defense Systems*

RESEARCH OF POWDER-LIKE FUEL COMPOSITIONS COMBUSTION EFFICIENCY IN PLASMA GENERATORS

*V.A. Zeigarnik, N.L. Aitov, V.A. Novikov, and V.I. Okunev
IVTAN-Association of Russia Academy of Sciences
O.G. Glotov
Siberian Branch of Russian Academy of Science*

SESSION 8

MHD PLANT ENGINEERING

PRELIMINARY DESIGN CALCULATIONS FOR A PROTOTYPE 600MW_e MHD STEAM COMBINED CYCLE POWER PLANT

*J.N. Chapman
The University of Tennessee Space Institute
N.R. Johanson
Johanson & Associates*

NATURAL GAS FIRED MHD STEAM COMBINED CYCLE POWER PLANT POTENTIAL

*J.N. Chapman, D. Erb, and L.W. Crawford
The University of Tennessee Space Institute*

COAL AND CARBON DIOXIDE REDUCTION: WHAT DOES IT MEAN FOR OUR POWER PRODUCTION FUTURE?

R.E. Weinstein, Gilbert/Commonwealth, Inc.

MHD-STEAM THERMAL POWER PLANT ELECTRICAL STATION WITH ZERO STACK EMISSION

*C.A. Borghi, M. Botti, and P.L. Ribani
Institute of Electrotechnics of The University of Bologna*

SESSION 9

MODELING

SIMULATION OF THREE-DIMENSIONAL MULTI-PHASE FLOW CHARACTERISTICS IN THE DESWIRL SECTION OF THE CDIF MHD POWER TRAIN

*S.-L. Chang, S.A. Lottes, and M. Petrick
Argonne National Laboratory*

TRANSFER FUNCTION MODELS FOR COAL-FIRED MHD POWER FLUCTUATIONS

A.A. Oni, MIT

NUMERICAL SIMULATION EXPERIMENTS IN AN STCC-MHD GENERATOR

*C.A. Borghi and P.L. Ribani
Institute of Electrotechnics of The University of Bologna
V.A. Bityurin and A.P. Likhacev
Institute of High Temperatures of The Academy of Sciences of Russia*

MODELLING OF THE PROCESS OF ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION IN THE CHANNEL OF THE OPEN CYCLE MHD GENERATOR

*B. Zaporowski
Poznan University of Technology*

SESSION 10

POSTER PAPERS

CHARACTERISTICS OF PURE NOBLE GAS HALL MHD GENERATOR IN ENVIRONS OF CRITICAL MAGNETIC FIELD

*A.V. Erofeev, R.V. Vasil'eva, A.D. Zuev, E.A. D'yakonova, and
A.A. Markhotok
Ioffe Physico-Technical Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences*

ANALYSIS OF COMBUSTION EFFICIENCY IN A NONEQUILIBRIUM PLASMA GENERATOR

*V.A. Novikov, Scientific Association IVTAN of
Russian Academy of Sciences*

***A HIGH-OPERATION-LIFE PLASMA GENERATOR AND MHD CHANNEL FOR
PULSED PROPELLANT MHD POWER SYSTEM "PAMIR"***

*V.A. Zeigarnik, N.L. Aitov, V.A. Novikov, V.I. Okunev, and A.N. Revtov
Scientific Association IVTAN of Russian Academy of Sciences
B.A. Zelenov, L.A. Buchteev, L.V. Kadykov, and T.E. Sekretareva
Central Research Institute of Materials, St. Petersburg, Russia*

***NUMERICAL ANALYSIS OF CRISIS PHENOMENA IN CHANNEL OF SELF-EXCITED
MHD GENERATOR "PAMIR"***

*V.A. Zeigarnik and V.I. Okunev
Russian Academy of Sciences
G.P. Bazarov and A.M. Kolomiets
Voronezh Politechnical Institute*

***OPTIMIZATION OF MASS-DIMENSION CHARACTERISTICS OF CYLINDRICAL
MAGNETIC SYSTEMS OF DISK MHD GENERATORS***

*D.A. Bout, L.K. Kovalev, and A.E. Larionoff
Moscow State Aviation Institute*

***EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATION ON TUNGSTEN/COPPER-FGM ANODE ELECTRODES
FOR A COAL-FIRED MHD CHANNEL***

*H. Usami, Y. Aoki, N. Kayukawa, and T. Okuo
Hokkaido University*

***STABILITY OF LARGE-SCALE MHD CHANNELS DESIGNED FOR
COAL-FIRED MHD POWER GENERATION***

*M. Ishikawa, A. Kyogoku, and J. Umoto
Kyoto University*

A 3D MODEL OF A MHD FARADAY LINEAR GENERATOR

*A. Geri, A. Salvini, and G.M. Vecca
Universita degli Studi di Roma "La Sapienza"*

SESSION 11

DISK GENERATORS

***REVIEW AND NEW RESULTS OF HIGH ENTHALPY EXTRACTION
EXPERIMENTS AT TOKYO INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY***

*H. Yamasaki, T. Okamura, N. Harada, S. Kabashima, S. Shioda,
K. Yoshikawa, T. Suekane, K. Tsuji, and Y. Okuno
Tokyo Institute of Technology
Y. Hasegawa, Mechanical Engineering Laboratory
K. Matsutani, M. Ishimura, Y. Dozono, and S. Ikeda
Toshiba Corporation*

**HIGHEST ENTHALPY EXTRACTION FROM CCMHD DISK GENERATOR
WITH CESIUM SEEDED ARGON**

*H. Yamasaki, K. Tsuji, Y. Niwa, T. Kaneko, A. Yamashita,
M. Tsutsui, and M. Okubo
Tokyo Institute of Technology*

STABILITY OF OPEN-CYCLE SUPERSONIC DISK MHD GENERATOR

*T. Matsuo, M. Ishikawa, and J. Umoto
Kyoto University*

AN EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES WITH DISK MHD CHANNELS ON ARGON PLAZMA

*S.M.-A. Koneev, L.K. Kovalev, A.E. Larionoff, and V.N. Poltavets
Moscow State Aviation Institute
N.L. Aitov, V.A. Zeigarnic, and V.Y. Rikman
Institute for High Temperature*

DISK MHD-GENERATOR WITH T-LAYER

*S.S. Katsnel'son
Russian Academy of Sciences*

SESSION 12

PROCEEDINGS ONLY

**EFFECTS OF AN ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY GRADIENT ON FLOW
FIELDS OF A COMBUSTION-DRIVEN MHD PLASMA**

*S. Oikawa and Y.C.L. S. Wu
ERC, Incorporated
J.T. Lineberry
The University of Tennessee Space Institute
N. Kayukawa, Y. Aoki, and T. Enoto
Hokkaido University*

**THE ROLE OF THE EQUATION OF CONSERVATION OF CHARGES IN
DEVELOPING THE CORRECT Q1D MODEL OF THE FLUID FLOW IN
A FARADAY SEGMENTED CHANNEL**

*V.S. Bajovic
Eindhoven University of Technology*

**OPTIMIZATION OF THE SHAPE AND THE SIZE OF A FARADAY SEGMENTED
CHANNEL WITH THE HELP OF THE CORRECT Q1D MODEL**

*V.S. Bajovic
Eindhoven University of Technology*

COMBINED PROPELLANT FOR PULSE MHD GENERATOR

*R.V. Dogadayev, Y.G. Dyogtev, V.A. Gomofov, L.A. Klyachko,
V.I. Klychkov, V.P. Panchenko, and A.A. Yakushev
Troitsk Institute for Innovation and Fusion Research*

NUMERICAL SIMULATION OF MHD FLOW WITH BOUNDARY LAYER SEPARATION

*V.A. Ivanov
Institute of High Temperatures of Russian Academy of Sciences*

*STUDIES OF THE CURRENT CLOT EVOLUTION IN AN
EXPERIMENTAL MHD GENERATOR*

*V.A. Bityurin and V.A. Ivanov
Institute for High Temperatures, Russian Academy of Sciences
A. Veeffkind and V.S. Bajovic
Eindhoven University*

*A NUMERICAL STUDY OF NEAR ELECTRODE PHENOMENA IN THE COAL-FIRED
MHD GENERATOR*

*I. Inoue and J.T. Lineberry
The University of Tennessee Space Institute*

*REDUCED EFFECT OF NONUNIFORMITIES IN MHD GENERATORS OPERATING WITH
NON-EQUILIBRIUM PLASMAS*

*S.W. Simpson
University of Sydney*