

Table of Contents

1.	<u>Spectroscopy (A. Eberhagen)</u>	
1.1.	<u>General Remarks</u>	1
1.2.	<u>Continuum Radiation</u>	3
1.2.1.	Bremsstrahlung	3
1.2.2.	Recombination Radiation	6
1.2.3.	Plasma Diagnostic Using Total Continuum Radiation	9
1.2.4.	Sources of Error in Continuum Measurement	19
1.2.5.	Continuum Radiation in the Infrared	24
1.3.	<u>Line Profiles</u>	34
1.3.1.	Natural Line Broadening	34
1.3.2.	Doppler Broadening	37
1.3.3.	Zeeman Splitting	39
1.3.4.	Stark Broadening	42
1.3.5.	Unfolding of Observed Profiles	50
1.4.	<u>Line Intensities</u>	56
1.4.1.	General Representations	56
1.4.2.	Thermal Equilibrium	63
1.4.3.	Considerations on Non-LTE Situations	75
1.5.	<u>Energy Losses Due to Plasma Radiation</u>	100

2. Optical Interferometry and Lasers

2.1.	<u>Optical Interferometric Measurements (Jim Thompson)</u>	105
2.1.1.	Introduction	105
2.1.2.	Field Visualization Interferometers	105
2.1.3.	Interferometers Using Photoelectric Detectors	124
2.1.4.	Conclusion	132
2.2.	<u>Laser Scattering (David Smith)</u>	136
2.2.1.	Features and Description of Light Scattering	136
2.2.2.	Scattering by a Fully Ionized Plasma	136
2.2.3.	Normal Thomson Scattering	137
2.2.4.	Collective Scattering	139
2.2.5.	Magnetic Field	142
2.2.6.	Collision Effects	142
2.2.7.	Limitations of Thomson Scattering	142
2.2.8.	Relative System Calibration	144
2.2.9.	Scattering Angle	144
2.3.	<u>Infrared and Far Infrared Lasers and Detectors (G. M. Molen)</u>	148
2.3.1.	Infrared Applications in Plasma Diagnostics	148
2.3.2.	Regions of the Infrared Spectrum	149
2.3.3.	Optical Materials in the Infrared	149
2.3.4.	Sources of Infrared Radiation	152
2.3.5.	Infrared Detectors	162

3.	<u>Microwave Diagnostics</u>	
3.1.	<u>Microwave Radiation and Radiometers (M. O. Hagler)</u>	174
3.1.1.	Introduction	174
3.1.2.	Blackbody Radiation	174
3.1.3.	Radiation Mechanisms	177
3.1.4.	Radiation from Partially Opaque (or Transparent) Plasmas	188
3.1.5.	Experimental Measurement of Microwave Radiation	191
3.1.6.	Summary	193
3.2.	<u>Microwave Reflectometry (H. A. Webb)</u>	196
3.3.	<u>Microwave Interferometers (James E. Cato)</u>	201
4.	<u>Probes (C. N. Watson-Munro)</u>	
4.1.	<u>Introduction</u>	218
4.1.1.	Classification of Probes	218
4.1.2.	Introduction of Probes into Plasma	219
4.2.	<u>Measurement of Current</u>	219
4.2.1.	B_θ Measurement	219
4.2.2.	Rogowski Coil	220
4.3.	<u>Measurements of Voltage</u>	220
4.3.1.	Electric Field Inside the Plasma	220
4.3.2.	Resistance Divider	221
4.3.3.	Capacity Divider	221

4.4.	<u>Measurement of Resistivity</u>	222
4.5.	<u>Langmuir Probes</u>	222
4.5.1.	Electron Current and Electron Temperature	223
4.5.2.	Density from i_{ri}	223
4.5.3.	Practical Limitations	223
4.5.4.	Double Probes	224
4.6.	<u>Magnetic Probes</u>	225
4.6.1.	Basic Arrangement	225
4.6.2.	Diagnostics with Alfvén Waves	227
4.6.3.	Diamagnetic Loop	228
5.	<u>Particle Measurements</u>	
5.1.	<u>Neutron Detectors (William C. Nunnally)</u>	230
5.1.1.	Introduction	230
5.1.2.	Time Resolved Neutron Emission	231
5.1.3.	Total Neutron Yield	236
5.1.4.	Neutron Energy Spectrum	238
5.1.5.	Neutron Spatial Distribution	240