

CONTENTS

1	Basic Concepts	1
1.1	Molecular models	1
1.2	Macroscopic variables	3
1.3	The thermodynamic variables	4
1.4	Dynamic pressure	7
1.5	Pressure at points interior to the gas	9
1.6	Ideal fluids	10
1.7	Convection and diffusion	12
1.8	A general balance equation in physical space	14
1.9	The equations of motion for a simple fluid	16
1.10	The first law of thermodynamics	17
1.11	The second law of thermodynamics	19
1.12	Specific Entropy in a Mixture of Gases	21
1.13	Motion of a Fluid Element	22
	Exercises 1	24
2	The Maxwellian Velocity Distribution	26
2.1	The velocity distribution function	26
2.2	Kinetic entropy	27
2.3	The equilibrium velocity distribution	28
2.4	Maxwell's discovery of the equilibrium distribution	30
2.5	Maximizing the kinetic entropy	32
2.6	Properties of the equilibrium distribution	33
2.7	Dynamics of a binary collision	36
2.8	Collision frequency in a Maxwellian distribution	38
2.9	A molecular beam in a Maxwellian gas	40
2.10	Persistence of velocity	43
2.11	The Boltzmann distribution law	45
2.12	Effusion and transpiration of gases	46
	Exercises 2	48
3	Elementary Kinetic Theory	49
3.1	Maxwell's two transport theories	49
3.2	Molecules represented by point centres of force	51
3.3	The effective collision interval	53

3.4	The peculiar velocity: no temperature gradients	56
3.5	Temperature gradients and peculiar velocities	59
3.6	Pressure and viscosity	61
3.7	Thermal conductivity	63
3.8	Heat conductivity in polyatomic gases	65
3.9	Pressure gradients and the peculiar velocity	67
	Exercises 3	70
4	Particle Diffusion	72
4.1	Introduction	72
4.2	The general diffusion equation	73
4.3	Mutual diffusion of hard-core molecules	74
4.4	Thermal diffusion	77
4.5	Limiting cases of thermal diffusion	80
4.6	The diffusion heat flux	81
	Exercises 4	83
5	Intermediate Kinetic Theory	85
5.1	Introduction	85
5.2	General form of the kinetic equation	87
5.3	Constraints on the collision operator	90
5.4	The BGK kinetic equation	92
5.5	The non-equilibrium distribution function	94
5.6	Viscosity and thermal conductivity	96
5.7	Frame indifference	98
5.8	Pressure gradients and the kinetic equation	100
5.9	Inverse streaming from particle acceleration	103
5.10	Constraints on the relative acceleration	105
5.11	Generalization to a non-synchronous model	108
5.12	Summary of intermediate kinetic theory	111
	Exercises 5	112
6	Advanced Kinetic Theory	114
6.1	Introduction	114
6.2	Collision dynamics	116
6.3	Cross sections	117
6.4	Transfers during a single encounter	121
6.5	Particle diffusion	123
6.6	Viscosity	124
6.7	Thermal conductivity	127
6.8	Formulae for special molecular models	128
	Exercises 6	133

7	Boltzmann's Kinetic Equation	135
7.1	Introduction	135
7.2	The classical derivation of Boltzmann's equation	137
7.3	The equilibrium distribution function	140
7.4	The H -theorem	142
7.5	The Chapman-Enskog series	144
7.6	The first-order approximation to	148
7.7	Thermal conductivity and viscosity	150
7.8	The maximum principle	152
7.9	Solving the integral equations	153
7.10	Transport properties	156
7.11	Boltzmann's equation and pressure gradients	158
7.12	The direct simulation Monte Carlo approach	161
	Exercises 7	163
8	Second-Order Kinetic Theory	165
8.1	Introduction	165
8.2	The second-order distribution function	167
8.3	Second-order transport	172
8.4	The physical principles in second-order transport	175
8.5	Burnett's second-order transport equations	178
8.6	Ultrasonic sound waves	181
8.7	Shock wave structure	184
8.8	Boundary conditions	188
	Exercises 8	190
9	Dynamics of Charged Particles	191
9.1	The electromagnetic fields	191
9.2	Basic plasma parameters	193
9.3	Conservation equations of magnetoplasma dynamics	195
9.4	Generalized Ohm's law	197
9.5	Guiding centre motion	200
9.6	Magnetic mirrors	203
9.7	Heat flux in strong magnetic fields	205
9.8	Heat flux for all strengths of magnetic field	209
9.9	Physical mechanisms for heat flux	211
	Exercises 9	214

10	Kinetic Theory for Magnetoplasmas	216
10.1	The Fokker–Planck equation	216
10.2	The superpotentials	219
10.3	The Lorentzian plasma	222
10.4	The friction and diffusion coefficients	224
10.5	Relaxation times	227
10.6	The effect of magnetic fields	230
10.7	Particle velocity gyro-averages	232
10.8	First-order transport in magnetoplasmas	234
10.9	Equivalence of BGK and gyro-averaged equations	235
10.10	Complete list of first-order transport formulae	237
	Exercises 10	241
11	Transport Across Strong Magnetic Fields	242
11.1	Kinetic equation correct to second-order	242
11.2	The acceleration term	244
11.3	Cross-field transport	246
11.4	Heat flux from a cylindrical magnetoplasma	249
11.5	Influence of magnetic mirrors on transport	250
11.6	Tokamak magnetic fields	251
11.7	Trapping in tokamak fields	254
11.8	Transport in tokamaks	255
11.9	Energy losses from tokamaks	258
11.10	Comparison of theory and experiment	263
11.11	The flow of plasma from tokamaks	267
11.12	Energy losses from reversed field pinches	270
	Exercises 11	271
	Appendix	272
	Physical constants in MKS units	272
	Departures from received theory	272
	References	278
	Index	281