Contents

| Ι | Pro | ppagation and Generation of Plasma Waves | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| 1 | Bas | ic Equations | | |
| | 1.1 | Introduction | | |
| | 1.2 | Electromagnetic Equations | | |
| | 1.3 | Fluid Equations | | |
| | 1.4 | The Kinetic Equation | | |
| | 1.5 | Poynting's Theorem | | |
| | 1.6 | Harmonic Oscillations | | |
| | 1.7 | The Wave Equation | | |
| | 1.8 | Summary | | |
| 2 | Waves in a Uniform Cold Magnetoplasma – 1. Infinite | | | |
| | | ne Waves | | |
| | 2.1 | Introduction | | |
| | 2.2 | Characteristic Frequencies and Speeds | | |
| | 2.3 | Linearization of the Equation of Motion | | |
| | 2.4 | Constitutive Relations | | |
| | 2.5 | Plane Waves | | |
| | 2.6 | Polarization | | |
| | 2.7 | Properties of the Refractive Index | | |
| | 2.8 | Energy Flux in a Plane Wave | | |
| | 2.9 | Summary | | |
| 3 | Wa | ves in a Uniform Cold Magnetoplasma – 2. Rays and | | |
| | | ve Packets | | |
| | 3.1 | Introduction | | |
| | 3.2 | Wave Packets and Rays | | |
| | 3.3 | Classification of Waves in a Cold Plasma | | |
| | 3.4 | Refractive Index and Dispersion Relation 66 | | |
| | 3.5 | Summary | | |
| 4 | Pro | pagation of Electromagnetic Waves in a Non-Uniform | | |
| _ | | d Magnetoplasma | | |
| | 4.1 | Introduction | | |
| | 4.2 | Plane Stratified Media | | |
| | 4.3 | Ray Tracing in General Media | | |
| | 4 4 | | | |

| 5 | Way | ves in a Uniform Warm Magnetoplasma | | | | |
|---|--|---|-----|--|--|--|
| | 5.1 | Introduction | 83 | | | |
| | 5.2 | Characteristic Speeds | 84 | | | |
| | 5.3 | The Constitutive Relation | 84 | | | |
| | 5.4 | Dispersion Relations and Refractive Index | 86 | | | |
| | 5.5 | Polarization | 97 | | | |
| | 5.6 | Summary | 99 | | | |
| 6 | Waves in a Hot Plasma – 1. General Features | | | | | |
| | 6.1 | Introduction | 101 | | | |
| | 6.2 | Unperturbed Particle Orbits | 101 | | | |
| | 6.3 | Electrostatic Approximation | 102 | | | |
| | 6.4 | Propagation Parallel to the Magnetic Field | 108 | | | |
| | 6.5 | Growth and Decay of Waves | 112 | | | |
| | 6.6 | The Equilibrium Distribution Function – The Maxwellian | 114 | | | |
| | 6.7 | Non-Equilibrium Distribution Functions | 115 | | | |
| | 6.8 | Summary | 121 | | | |
| 7 | Way | ves in a Hot Plasma – 2. Equilibrium and | | | | |
| • | Non-Equilibrium Distributions | | | | | |
| | 7.1 | Introduction | 123 | | | |
| | 7.2 | Waves in Plasmas in Thermal Equilibrium | 124 | | | |
| | 7.3 | Longitudinal Waves Excited by a Particle Beam | 130 | | | |
| | 7.4 | Electrostatic Waves Associated with Anisotropic Distribu- | | | | |
| | | tions | 135 | | | |
| | 7.5 | Summary | 150 | | | |
| 8 | The Effect of Wave Fields on Energetic Particles | | | | | |
| | 8.1 | Introduction | 151 | | | |
| | 8.2 | Particle Resonance | 152 | | | |
| | 8.3 | Trajectories of Resonant Particles in Velocity Space | 156 | | | |
| | 8.4 | Diffusion in Velocity Space | 169 | | | |
| | 8.5 | Some Non-Linear Effects | 176 | | | |
| | 8.6 | Waves Resonant with a Test Particle | 180 | | | |
| | 8.7 | Summary | 185 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Π | | pplications of the Theory to Plasma Wave servations | | | | |
| 9 | Ma | gnetospheric Plasmas | 189 | | | |
| , | 9.1 | Introduction | | | | |
| | 9.2 | Structure of the Earth's Magnetosphere | | | | |
| | 9.2 | Cold Plasma Populations in the Magnetosphere | | | | |
| | $\sigma \cdot \sigma$ | Outer a respire a obatamono in one magnetophilete | エンコ | | | |

| | 9.4 | Hot Plasma Populations | 198 |
|----|------|--|-------------------|
| | 9.5 | Waves in the Magnetosphere | 202 |
| | 9.6 | Summary | 207 |
| | | ~ | |
| 10 | Wav | res in the Plasmasphere - 1. Whistler Observations | |
| | and | Basic Theory | |
| | 10.1 | Introduction | 208 |
| | 10.2 | Properties of the Whistler Mode | 208 |
| | | Observations of Whistlers | 213 |
| | | Elementary Theory of Whistlers | 216 |
| | | Use of Whistlers as a Magnetospheric Probe | 221 |
| | | Summary | 222 |
| | | | |
| 11 | | ves in the Plasmasphere - 2. Details of Whistler | |
| | | pagation | |
| | | Introduction | 223 |
| | | Lightning as a Source of Electromagnetic Radiation | 223 |
| | | Propagation in the Earth-Ionosphere Waveguide | 223 |
| | | Transmission of Whistlers Through the Ionosphere | 226 |
| | 11.5 | Propagation of Unducted Whistlers | 227 |
| | 11.6 | Propagation in Ducts | 233 |
| | 11.7 | Summary | 247 |
| 19 | Wox | ves in the Plasmasphere – 3. Ion Cyclotron Whistlers | |
| 12 | | Introduction | 249 |
| | | Observations | $\frac{249}{249}$ |
| | | Ion Cyclotron Whistler Propagation in a Uniform Medium | $\frac{249}{251}$ |
| | | | $\frac{251}{255}$ |
| | | Nature of Ion Cyclotron Whistler Generation | $\frac{250}{260}$ |
| | | 2 0 | 264 |
| | 12.0 | Summary | 204 |
| 13 | Wav | ves in the Plasmasphere – 4. Doppler Shifted | |
| | Cyc | lotron Resonance of Electrons with Whistlers | |
| | 13.1 | Introduction | 265 |
| | 13.2 | Some Relevant Observations | 266 |
| | 13.3 | Whistler Wave-Particle Interaction in a Uniform Medium | 268 |
| | | Whistler-Mode Noise in a Non-Uniform Medium | 277 |
| | | Whistler-Mode Signals Generated by Energetic Particles . | 283 |
| | | Summary | 287 |
| | | · | |
| 14 | | ves in the Auroral Region | 289 |
| | | Introduction | 289 |
| | | Observations | 289 |
| | 14.3 | Propagation of Whistler Mode Hiss | 293 |

| | 14.4 Z-Mode Radiation | 294 |
|----|---|-----|
| | 14.5 Terrestrial Myriametric Radiation | 304 |
| | 14.6 Auroral Kilometric Radiation | 307 |
| | 14.7 Summary | 315 |
| 15 | Some Final Words | |
| | 15.1 Introduction | 317 |
| | 15.2 Man-Made Plasma Waves | |
| | 15.3 Ultra Low Frequency Pulsations | |
| | 15.4 Waves in the Magnetotail, Magnetosheath and Solar Wind | 318 |
| | 15.5 Future Work | 318 |
| A | The Essence of Cartesian Tensors | 321 |
| R | Some Mathematical Results | 323 |
| | B.1 Properties of Bessel Functions and Related Results | 323 |
| | B.2 The Plasma Dispersion Function | 327 |
| | Donation of the Earth's Dinals Field | 330 |
| U | Properties of the Earth's Dipole Field | 330 |
| D | Definition of Symbols | 331 |
| | Bibliography | 335 |
| | Cubing Trades | 242 |
| | Subject Index | 343 |