

Contents

LIST OF NOTATIONS	xv
1. Statistical Description of a Plasma	1
1.1. <i>Microscopic equations</i>	1
<i>The microscopic density</i>	1
<i>The equation of continuity and Maxwell's equations</i>	2
1.2. <i>The Liouville distribution</i>	4
<i>The Liouville equation</i>	4
<i>Statistical averaging</i>	5
1.3. <i>The one-particle distribution function and correlation functions</i>	6
<i>Sequence of distribution functions</i>	6
<i>Connection between one-particle and many-particle distribution functions</i>	7
1.4. <i>The Bogoliubov–Born–Green–Kirkwood–Yvon hierarchy</i>	9
1.5. <i>Self-consistent field approximation</i>	11
<i>The Vlasov kinetic equation</i>	11
<i>Effects of electromagnetic interactions between particles</i>	12
1.6. <i>Influence of binary correlations and the collision term</i>	13
<i>The kinetic equation with collisions</i>	13
<i>Coulomb collisions</i>	16
<i>Correlation weakening principle and irreversibility</i>	17
2. Non-linear Electrodynamic Equations	19
2.1. <i>The non-linear equation for the potential field in a plasma</i>	19
<i>Solution of the kinetic equation</i>	19
<i>Relation between the polarization and the electric field strength</i>	21
2.2. <i>Longitudinal dielectric permittivity and non-linear electric susceptibilities of a plasma</i> ..	22
<i>General relations</i>	22
<i>Symmetry properties</i>	23
<i>The long-wave limiting case</i>	23
<i>Non-linear susceptibilities of a cold plasma</i>	25
2.3. <i>Multiple-time-scale perturbation analysis of the non-linear equation for the longitudinal field</i>	28
<i>Hierarchy of times and expansion in the non-linearity parameter series</i>	28
<i>Linear approximation</i>	29
<i>Quadratic interaction and three-wave resonances</i>	30
<i>Cubic interaction and four-wave resonances</i>	31
2.4. <i>The general non-linear equation for the field in a plasma</i>	32
<i>Maxwell's equations and the non-linear material relation</i>	32
<i>The non-linear equation for the electric field in a plasma</i>	33
2.5. <i>The dielectric permittivity tensor and non-linear tensor susceptibilities of a plasma</i>	34
<i>General formulas</i>	34
<i>Symmetries of the dielectric permittivity tensor</i>	35
<i>Symmetries of the non-linear susceptibilities</i>	36
<i>Non-linear tensor susceptibilities of a cold plasma</i>	36

2.6.	<i>Hierarchy of multiple-time-scale approximate equations for the electromagnetic field in a plasma</i>	38
	<i>Basic set of equations</i>	38
	<i>Linear approximation</i>	39
	<i>Three-wave resonances</i>	39
	<i>Four-wave resonances</i>	40
3.	Electrodynamic Properties of a Magneto-active Plasma	42
3.1.	<i>Longitudinal dielectric permittivity and non-linear susceptibilities of a plasma in the presence of a magnetic field</i>	42
	<i>Solution of the kinetic equation</i>	42
	<i>The dielectric permittivity of an equilibrium plasma</i>	45
	<i>The dielectric permittivity of a plasma with an anisotropic velocity distribution</i>	45
	<i>Non-linear susceptibilities of a cold plasma</i>	46
3.2.	<i>The dielectric permittivity tensor of a magneto-active plasma</i>	48
	<i>Solution of the linearized general kinetic equation</i>	48
	<i>The general form of the dielectric permittivity tensor</i>	50
	<i>An equilibrium plasma</i>	51
	<i>A plasma with an anisotropic velocity distribution</i>	51
	<i>A cold magneto-active plasma</i>	52
3.3.	<i>Non-linear tensor susceptibilities of a magneto-active plasma</i>	52
	<i>The general case</i>	52
	<i>A cold plasma</i>	53
4.	Waves in Plasmas	55
4.1.	<i>Eigenoscillations and eigenwaves in space-time dispersive media (linear approximation)</i>	55
	<i>The dispersion equation</i>	55
	<i>Wave polarization</i>	56
	<i>Density and flux of energy</i>	58
	<i>Fluctuations and averaging over initial phases</i>	59
4.2.	<i>Waves in an isotropic plasma</i>	60
	<i>Dispersion relations for longitudinal and transverse waves</i>	60
	<i>Longitudinal Langmuir and ion-sound waves</i>	60
	<i>Transverse electromagnetic waves</i>	61
4.3.	<i>Waves in a magneto-active plasma</i>	62
	<i>The dispersion equation for waves in a magneto-plasma</i>	62
	<i>Plasma resonances</i>	63
	<i>Refractive indexes and eigenwave frequencies in a cold magneto-plasma</i>	65
	<i>Thermal waves in a magneto-plasma</i>	67
5.	Non-linear Wave Interactions	70
5.1.	<i>Non-resonant wave interaction and plasma echoes</i>	70
	<i>Resonant and non-resonant wave interactions</i>	70
	<i>Plasma echoes</i>	71
	<i>Longitudinal echo oscillations</i>	71
	<i>Echo oscillations in the case of anti-parallel wave vectors of the perturbations</i>	73
	<i>Three-pulse echo oscillations</i>	75
5.2.	<i>Three-wave resonant coupling</i>	80
	<i>Dynamic equations for interacting waves</i>	80
	<i>Conservation of energy and momentum of interacting waves</i>	82
	<i>Resonant three-wave coupling</i>	83
	<i>Decay instability</i>	84
	<i>Explosive instability</i>	85

5.3.	<i>Four-wave resonant coupling</i>	87
	<i>The resonance condition and dynamic wave equations</i>	87
	<i>Resonant coupling of four waves with fixed phases</i>	89
	<i>Non-linear frequency shift of eigenmodes in a cold plasma</i>	90
	<i>Effect of electron thermal motion on non-linear frequency shifts</i>	91
	<i>Influence of the ion motion</i>	94
	<i>Non-linear eigenfrequency shifts of Langmuir waves</i>	95
5.4.	<i>Parametric resonance in a plasma</i>	97
	<i>Dispersion equation for waves in a pump wave field</i>	97
	<i>Induced scattering</i>	100
	<i>Parametric instability</i>	102
6.	Fluctuations in Plasmas	104
6.1.	<i>Fluctuations in spatially homogeneous stationary systems</i>	104
	<i>Space-time correlation functions</i>	104
	<i>Correlators for the distribution function fluctuations</i>	106
6.2.	<i>Fluctuations in a system of non-interacting charged particles</i>	108
	<i>Spectral correlators for the fluctuations of the distribution function</i>	108
	<i>Spectral distributions for the fluctuations of particle, charge and current densities</i>	109
	<i>Higher-order correlation functions</i>	111
	<i>Spectral distributions of fluctuations in the presence of an external magnetic field</i>	112
6.3.	<i>Fluctuations in an ensemble of charged particles taking into account electromagnetic interaction between particles (linear approximation)</i>	113
	<i>Effect of Coulomb interactions between particles on the fluctuations of the distribution function</i>	113
	<i>Averaging procedure and the correlator for the fluctuations of the distribution function</i> ..	116
	<i>Spectral distributions of particle, charge and current density fluctuations in a plasma</i> ...	118
	<i>Effect of electromagnetic interactions between particles on plasma fluctuations</i>	121
	<i>Electromagnetic fluctuations in an isotropic plasma</i>	123
6.4.	<i>Collective fluctuations and the effective temperature (potential field)</i>	124
	<i>Incoherent and coherent (collective) fluctuations</i>	124
	<i>Collective fluctuations in a non-equilibrium plasma and the effective temperature</i>	126
	<i>Critical fluctuations near the instability threshold</i>	127
	<i>Critical fluctuations in a plasma with a directed particle motion</i>	128
	<i>Critical fluctuations in a plasma with an anisotropic velocity distribution</i>	130
6.5.	<i>Collective electromagnetic fluctuations</i>	131
	<i>The spectral distribution of fluctuations and the effective temperature</i>	131
	<i>High-frequency fluctuations in a magneto-active plasma</i>	133
	<i>Low-frequency fluctuations in a magneto-active plasma</i>	133
7.	Effect of Non-linear Wave Interactions on Fluctuations in a Plasma	135
7.1.	<i>Equations for the spectral correlation functions (potential field)</i>	135
	<i>The non-linear equation for the fluctuation field</i>	135
	<i>Correlation functions</i>	136
	<i>The equation for the quadratic correlation function</i>	137
	<i>Equations for ternary and quaternary correlation functions</i>	140
7.2.	<i>The stationary fluctuation spectrum taking into account non-linear corrections</i>	141
	<i>Iteration process</i>	141
	<i>Induced enhancement of fluctuations</i>	142
7.3.	<i>Non-linear frequency shifts and saturation of fluctuations in a non-equilibrium plasma</i> ..	143
	<i>Non-linear eigenfrequency shift</i>	143
	<i>Saturation of the non-equilibrium fluctuation level</i>	145
	<i>Turbulent fluctuations in a beam-plasma system</i>	146
	<i>Non-linear stabilization of the hydrodynamic beam-plasma instability</i>	148
	<i>Turbulent fluctuations in a plasma with an anisotropic velocity distribution</i>	149

7.4.	<i>Spectral correlation functions for electromagnetic fluctuations</i>	150
	<i>The non-linear equation for the fluctuations of the electromagnetic field</i>	150
	<i>Set of equations for the sequence of correlation functions</i>	152
	<i>The stationary spectrum of electromagnetic fluctuations</i>	155
	<i>Non-linear frequency shifts of electromagnetic eigenoscillations</i>	158
	<i>Saturation of the level of non-equilibrium electromagnetic fluctuations</i>	159
8.	Fluctuation-Dissipation Theorem	161
8.1.	<i>Inversion of the fluctuation-dissipation theorem</i>	161
	<i>Relation between the dielectric permittivity of an equilibrium plasma and the correlation function for fluctuations in a system of non-interacting particles</i>	161
	<i>Fluctuation-dissipation theorem for a non-equilibrium plasma</i>	163
8.2.	<i>Non-linear fluctuation-dissipation relations</i>	165
	<i>Relation between non-linear susceptibilities and higher order correlation functions for plasma fluctuations (potential case)</i>	165
	<i>Spectral correlation functions</i>	168
	<i>Sum rules</i>	169
	<i>The non-linear fluctuation-dissipation theorem for electromagnetic fluctuations</i>	172
9.	Kinetic Equations	175
9.1.	<i>The kinetic equation for particles</i>	175
	<i>Spectral distribution of field fluctuations and the equation for the one-particle function</i>	175
	<i>The Balescu-Lénard collision term</i>	177
	<i>Dynamic friction and diffusion coefficients</i>	178
	<i>Quasi-linear approximation</i>	181
9.2.	<i>The kinetic equation for waves (potential field)</i>	185
	<i>Time evolution of the spectral distribution of the fluctuation field</i>	185
	<i>Linear approximation</i>	188
	<i>The kinetic equation for longitudinal plasma waves</i>	190
	<i>Non-linear Landau damping</i>	194
9.3.	<i>The kinetic equation for waves (general case)</i>	196
	<i>Time evolution of the spectral correlation function for the electromagnetic field</i>	196
	<i>The kinetic equation for electromagnetic waves in a plasma</i>	197
	<i>Parametric instability and turbulence</i>	199
10.	Scattering and Radiation of Waves	204
10.1.	<i>Scattering and transformation of waves in a plasma</i>	204
	<i>Derivation of scattering and transformation cross-sections from the kinetic equation for waves</i>	204
	<i>Scattering and transformation cross-sections in an isotropic plasma</i>	206
10.2.	<i>Scattering and transformation of transverse waves</i>	208
	<i>Scattering of transverse electromagnetic waves in a plasma</i>	208
	<i>Spectral distribution of scattered radiation</i>	213
	<i>Transformation of transverse electromagnetic waves into longitudinal Langmuir and ion-sound waves</i>	216
10.3.	<i>Scattering and transformation of longitudinal waves</i>	218
	<i>Scattering of longitudinal Langmuir waves</i>	218
	<i>Transformation of longitudinal Langmuir waves into longitudinal ion-sound</i>	219
	<i>Transformation of longitudinal Langmuir waves into transverse electromagnetic waves</i> ..	220
10.4.	<i>Radiation from a plasma</i>	221
	<i>Plasma bremsstrahlung</i>	221
	<i>Spontaneous emission by a non-equilibrium plasma</i>	224

11. Wave Interaction in a Semi-bounded Plasma	226
11.1. <i>Waves in a semi-bounded plasma</i>	226
<i>The non-linear equation for the potential field in a semi-bounded plasma</i>	226
<i>Dispersion equations for bulk and surface waves (linear approximation)</i>	229
<i>Surface waves</i>	231
<i>The non-linear equation for the field (general case)</i>	232
11.2. <i>Non-linear interaction of surface waves</i>	234
<i>Resonant wave interaction</i>	234
<i>Three-wave surface wave decays</i>	237
<i>Non-linear interactions of bulk and surface waves</i>	240
11.3. <i>Fluctuations and kinetic equations for surface waves</i>	243
<i>Fluctuations</i>	243
<i>Kinetic equation for surface waves</i>	247
REFERENCES	249
INDEX	257
OTHER TITLES IN THE SERIES	261