

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1 ELECTRON CYCLOTRON RANGE OF FREQUENCIES

A Progress Report on ECR Heating and Current Drive in Tokamaks <i>(Invited Paper)</i>	1
A. C. Riviere	
Electron Cyclotron Heating Using the Fundamental Extraordinary Mode Launched from the Low Field Side on DIII-D	9
R. Prater, S. Ejima, R. W. Harvey, J. Y. Hsu, R. A. James, K. Matsuda, J. Lohr, M. J. Mayberry, C. P. Moeller, T. C. Simonen, and B. W. Stallard	
Polarization Change of Electron Cyclotron Waves by Reflection	13
J. Y. Hsu and C. P. Moeller	
Experimental Investigation of a Localized Electron Temperature Spike Produced by Collisionless Electron Cyclotron Damping	17
R. R. Mett, S. W. Lam, and J. E. Scharer	
ECH in the Microwave Tokamak Experiment	21
B. W. Stallard, G. R. Smith, R. A. James, K. I. Thomassen, A. H. Kritz, M. Makowski, T. Samec, and R. Yamamoto	
ECRH on RTP	25
P. Manitveld and A. G. A. Verhoeven	
Initial Operation of ECRH Heating Experiments on the Versator II Tokamak	29
S. C. Luckhardt, K. I. Chen, R. Kirkwood, M. Porkolab, D. Singleton, J. Squire, J. Villasenor, and Z. Lu	
On Application of ECH in a Tokamak Reactor	33
H. Hsuan	
Highly Charged Ion Production in ECRH Plasma Sources for Heavy-Ion Accelerators and Other Applications	37
T. A. Antaya	
Status of the 500 kW–8 GHz Gyrotron Oscillator Development Program	41
G. Agosti, H.-G. Mathews, S. Alberti, P. Muggli, A. Perrenoud, M. Q. Tran, and T. M. Tran	
Third-Harmonic Electron Cyclotron Heating for Tokamak High-Beta Profile Control Studies	45
T. C. Simonen, K. Matsuda, R. Prater, and G. R. Smith	
3D Bounce Averaged Fokker-Planck Calculation of Electron Cyclotron Current Drive Efficiency	49
R. W. Harvey, M. G. McCoy, and G. Granata	
Finite Larmor Radius Effects on Plasma Absorption of Electron Cyclotron Waves	53
E. Mazzucato, I. Fidone, and G. Granata	
Electron Cyclotron Heating in the Compact Ignition Tokamak	57
E. Mazzucato, I. Fidone, and R. L. Meyer	
Ray-Tracing Study of Electron-Cyclotron Heating and Current Drive in D III-D	61
A. H. Kritz, G. R. Smith, and W. M. Nevins	

Second Harmonic Electron Cyclotron Heating Calculations for the ATF Torsatron	65
R. C. Goldfinger and D. B. Batchelor	
Localized Electron-Cyclotron Heating and Current Drive in the TIBER-II Reactor Study	69
G. R. Smith, B. G. Logan, and A. H. Kritz	
Third Harmonic Electron-Cyclotron Heating in Dense Tokamak Plasmas	73
R. L. Meyer, I. Fidone, G. Granata, and E. Mazzucato	
Three-Dimensional Model of Electron Cyclotron Heating	77
M. G. McCoy, G. D. Kerbel, and R. W. Harvey	
Cross-Effect on Electron-Cyclotron and Lower-Hybrid Current Drive in Tokamak Plasmas	81
I. Fidone, G. Giruzzi, V. Krivenski, and E. Mazzucato	

CHAPTER 2 LOWER HYBRID RANGE OF FREQUENCIES

Applications of Computer Models in the Study of Lower Hybrid RF Plasma Heating and Current Drive (<i>Invited Paper</i>)	85
P. T. Bonoli	
RF Heating and Current Drive Experiment on JT-60 (<i>Invited Paper</i>)	94
T. Nagashima and JT-60 Team	
Control of Plasma Profiles with Lower Hybrid Waves (<i>Invited Paper</i>)	102
F. X. Söldner	
Energy Propagation and Field Structure of LH Fast Waves in the UCLA Continuous Tokamak (CCT)	111
K. F. Lai, T. K. Mau, B. D. Fried, and R. J. Taylor	
RF Performance Test and Current Operations of LHRF and ICRF Heating Systems on JT-60	115
T. Imai, T. Nagashima, H. Kimura, K. Uehara, K. Annoh, T. Fujii, M. Honda, Y. Ikeda, T. Kato, K. Kiyono, S. Kurakata, S. Maebara, M. Saigusa, K. Sakamoto, M. Sawahata, M. Seki, H. Shirakata, K. Suganuma, N. Suzuki, M. Terakado, M. Tsuneoka, K. Yokokura, and JT-60 Team	
Design Concepts and Initial Experimental Results of LHRF Launcher in JT-60	119
Y. Ikeda, T. Imai, K. Sakamoto, M. Honda, T. Kato, S. Maebara, M. Sawahata, K. Suganuma, N. Suzuki, M. Tsuneoka, K. Uehara, K. Yokokura, and JT-60 Team	
Fast-Wave Slotted-Waveguide Coupler on Versator-II	123
J. A. Colborn, R. R. Parker, K.-I. Chen, S. C. Luckhardt, and M. Porkolab	
Transmission and Coupling at High Power Density of 8 GHz Lower Hybrid on FT	127
A. A. Tuccillo, F. Alladio, E. Barbato, G. Bardotti, R. Bartiromo, M. Bassan, G. Bracco, F. Bombarda, G. Buceti, P. Buratti, E. Caiaffa, A. Cardinali, R. Cesario, F. Crisanti, R. De Angelis, F. De Marco, M. De Pretis, D. Frigione, R. Giannella, M. Grolli, S. Mancuso, M. Marinucci, G. Mazzitelli, F. Orsitto, V. Pericoli-Ridolfini, L. Pieroni, S. Podda, G. B. Righetti, F. Romanelli, D. Santi, F. Santini, S. E. Segre, O. Tudisco, G. Vlad, and V. Zanza	

Preliminary Results in Lower Hybrid Heating in FT at 8 GHz	131
F. De Marco, F. Alladio, E. Barbato, G. Bardotti, R. Bartiromo, M. Bassan, G. Bracco, F. Bombarda, G. Buceti, P. Buratti, E. Caiaffa, A. Cardinali, R. Cesario, F. Crisanti, R. De Angelis, M. De Pretis, D. Frigione, R. Giannella, M. Grolli, S. Mancuso, M. Marinucci, G. Mazzitelli, F. Orsitto, V. Pericoli-Ridolfini, L. Pieroni, S. Podda, G. B. Righetti, F. Romanelli, D. Santi, F. Santini, S. E. Segre, A. A. Tuccillo, O. Tudisco, G. Vlad, and V. Zanza	
Optimization of Slow Wave Multijunction Antennae for Current Drive	135
D. Moreau, C. David, C. Gormezano, S. Knowlton, R. J. Anderson, G. Bosia, H. Brinkschulte, J. A. Dobbing, J. Jacquinot, A. S. Kaye, and M. Pain	
Power and Phase Control in the JET Lower Hybrid Current Drive System ...	139
G. Bosia, C. David, C. Gormezano, J. Jacquinot, S. Knowlton, D. Moreau, M. Pain, and T. J. Wade	
Current Drive Versus the Launched $N_{\parallel}$ Spectrum	143
J. E. Stevens, R. Bell, S. Bernabei, A. Cavallo, T. K. Chu, R. W. Motley, and S. von Goeler	
Study of $m=2$ Activity During Lower-Hybrid-Driven, Low q Discharges in PLT	147
R. W. Motley, R. Bell, S. Bernabei, A. Cavallo, T. K. Chu, F. X. Söldner, J. E. Stevens, and S. von Goeler	
Current Profile Broadening During Sawtooth Suppression by Lower Hybrid Current Drive	151
T. K. Chu, R. W. Motley, R. Bell, S. Bernabei, A. Cavallo, J. E. Stevens, and S. von Goeler	
Reduced Thermal Diffusion Using Lower Hybrid Waves in a Tokamak Plasma	155
R. Bell, S. Bernabei, A. Cavallo, T. K. Chu, T. Luce, M. Ono, R. Motley, J. E. Stevens, and S. von Goeler	
Suppression of Large Amplitude Driven Sawteeth by Lower Hybrid Current Drive	159
A. Cavallo, S. Bernabei, T. K. Chu, J. Stevens, W. Hooke, R. Bell, P. Colestock, R. Pinsker, J. R. Wilson, J. Hosea, G. Gammel, G. Greene, R. Motley, E. Mazzucato, S. von Goeler, P. Beiersdorfer, and S. Suckewer	
Current Drive, Anti-Current Drive, and Balanced Injection	163
S. von Goeler, J. Stevens, P. Beiersdorfer, R. Bell, S. Bernabei, M. Bitter, A. Cavallo, T. K. Chu, H. Fishman, K. Hill, R. Motley, and J. R. Wilson	
Modeling of Vertical ECE during Lower Hybrid Current Drive on PLT	167
T. C. Luce, P. C. Efthimion, N. J. Fisch, R. E. Bell, and J. E. Stevens	
Fast Wave Dispersion, Damping, and Electron Current Drive in the Irvine Torus	171
R. C. Platt and R. McWilliams	
800 MHz Fast Wave Current Drive Experiments in PLT	175
R. I. Pinsker, P. L. Colestock, S. Bernabei, A. Cavallo, G. J. Greene, R. Kaita, and J. E. Stevens	

Fast Wave Current Drive Experiment on JFT-2M	179
Y. Uesugi, T. Yamamoto, K. Hoshino, H. Ohtsuka, H. Kawashima, M. Hasegawa, S. Kasai, T. Kawakami, T. Matoba, T. Matsuda, H. Matsumoto, M. Miura, M. Mori, K. Odajima, H. Ogawa, T. Ogawa, S. Sengoku, T. Shoji, N. Suzuki, T. Tamai, T. Yamauchi, K. Hasegawa, A. Honda, I. Ishibori, Y. Kashiwa, M. Kazawa, K. Kikuchi, Y. Matsuzaki, K. Ohuchi, H. Okano, E. Sato, T. Shibata, T. Shibuya, T. Shiina, T. Tani, and K. Yokoyama	
Particle Transport Simulation of Lower-Hybrid Current Drive Experiments on the Versator II Tokamak	183
K. I. Chen, S. C. Luckhardt, M. J. Mayberry, and M. Porkolab	
Lower Hybrid Current Drive Model and Its Verification with ASDEX Data	187
K. Yoshioka, T. Okazaki, M. Sugihara, and N. Fujisawa	
Three Wave Mode Conversion in the Lower Hybrid Frequency Range	191
S. Cho and D. G. Swanson	
Effect of Hot Electron Tail in Current Drive on LH Wave Absorption	195
I. P. Shkarofsky, V. Fuchs, and M. M. Shoucri	
The Cause of the Lower Hybrid Current Drive Density Limit	199
L. H. Sverdrup and P. M. Bellan	
Lower Hybrid Wave Propagation in a Tokamak	203
D. C. Stevens and H. Weitzner	
Ray Tracing Analysis of LH Fast Waves in CCT	207
T. K. Mau, K. F. Lai, and R. J. Taylor	

CHAPTER 3 ION CYCLOTRON RANGE OF FREQUENCIES

ICRF Heating in Fusion Plasmas (<i>Invited Paper</i>)	211
K. Steinmetz	
Results of RF Heating on JET and Future Prospects (<i>Invited Paper</i>)	220
J. Jacquinot, V. P. Bhatnagar, G. Bosia, M. Bures, G. A. Cottrell, C. David, M. P. Evrard, D. Gambier, C. Gormezano, T. Hellsten, A. S. Kaye, S. Knowlton, D. Moreau, F. Sand, D. F. H. Start, P. R. Thomas, K. Thomsen, and T. Wade	
Ion Bernstein Wave Heating Research—A Review (<i>Invited Paper</i>)	230
M. Ono	
ICRF Heating of Currentless Plasma in Heliotron E	238
T. Mutoh, H. Okada, O. Motojima, Y. Nakamura, M. Sato, H. Zushi, K. Kondo, N. Noda, H. Kaneko, T. Mizuuchi, F. Sano, S. Sudo, Y. Takeiri, K. Akaishi, T. Kawabata, Y. Ijiri, K. Itoh, S. Morimoto, A. Iiyoshi, and K. Uo	
ICRF Heating System for W VII-AS	242
J.-M. Noterdaeme, F. Wesner, M. Soll, F. Hofmeister, P. Grigull, and A. B. Murphy	
Rotating Field Antenna Experiments in Phaedrus-B	246
Y. Yasaka, R. Majeski, J. Browning, N. Hershkowitz, and D. Roberts	
Control of Fast Magnetosonic Modes with a Phased Antenna Array in the Phaedrus-B Tandem Mirror	250
R. Majeski, J. J. Browning, N. Hershkowitz, S. Meassick, and J. Ferron	

Heating and Stabilization by Slow Waves in the Tara Tandem Mirror	254
S. N. Golovato, K. Brau, J. Casey, J. Coleman, M. Gerver, W. Guss, G. Hallock, S. Horne, J. Irby, J. Kesner, R. Kumazawa, B. Lane, J. Machuzak, T. Moran, R. Myer, R. S. Post, E. Sevilano, D. K. Smith, J. Sullivan, R. Torti, Y. Yao, Y. Yasaka, and J. Zielinski	
Minority Species Fast Ion Behavior during ICRF Heating Experiments on Alcator C	258
C. L. Fiore, F. S. McDermott, J. D. Moody, M. Porkolab, and T. D. Shepard	
Fast Wave ICRF Minority Heating Experiments on the Alcator C Tokamak .	262
T. D. Shepard, C. L. Fiore, F. S. McDermott, R. P. Parker, and M. Porkolab	
Study of Mode-Converted and Directly-Excited Ion Bernstein Waves by CO₂ Scattering in Alcator C	266
Y. Takase, C. L. Fiore, F. S. McDermott, J. D. Moody, M. Porkolab, T. Shepard, and J. Squire	
Visible Spectroscopy on RF Heated Discharges in the Princeton Large Torus Tokamak	270
D. H. McNeill, I. S. Lehrman, G. J. Greene, M. Ono, V. S. Vojtsenya, and J. R. Wilson	
Edge Measurements During ICRF Heating in PLT	274
I. S. Lehrman, P. L. Colestock, G. J. Greene, D. H. McNeill, M. Ono, J. R. Wilson, D. M. Manos, S. Bernabei, and J. L. Shohet	
Coupling of an ICRF Compact Loop Antenna to H-Mode Plasmas in DIII-D	278
M. J. Mayberry, F. W. Baity, D. J. Hoffman, J. L. Luxon, T. L. Owens, and R. Prater	
Coupling Property of ICRF 2×2 Loop Antenna in JT-60	282
M. Saigusa, N. Kobayashi, H. Kimura, T. Fujii, K. Hamamatsu, K. Annoh, K. Kiyono, M. Seki, M. Terakado, T. Nagashima, and JT-60 Team	
Prolonged Sawtooth-Free Periods in JET during Central ICRH Experiments	286
D. F. H. Start, D. V. Bartlett, V. P. Bhatnagar, M. Bures, D. J. Campbell, G. A. Cottrell, M. P. Evrard, D. Gambier, C. Gormezano, H. Hamnen, T. Hellsten, J. Jacquinet, A. S. Kaye, E. Lazzaro, P. Morgan, J. O'Rourke, F. Sand, J. Snipes, P. R. Thomas, B. J. D. Tubbing, T. J. Wade, and J. A. Wesson	
ICRF Acceleration of Beam Ions in JET	290
G. A. Cottrell, V. P. Bhatnagar, J. G. Cordey, W. Core, S. Corti, H. Hamnen, T. Hellsten, J. Jacquinet, F. Sand, D. F. H. Start, and M. Watkins	
TFTR ICRF Antenna Design	294
J. R. Wilson, J. Bialek, P. Bonanos, A. Brookes, P. L. Colestock, J. C. Hosea, I. Lehrman, and R. Ritter	
Tests of a High-Power Folded Waveguide Coupler for ICRF Heating	298
T. L. Owens, G. L. Chen, G. R. Haste, and P. M. Ryan	
The Design of High-Power ICRF Antennas for TFTR and Tore Supra	302
D. J. Hoffman, F. W. Baity, W. E. Bryan, G. L. Chen, K. H. Luk, T. L. Owens, J. M. Ray, P. M. Ryan, D. W. Swain, and J. C. Walls	

ICH Antenna Development on the ORNL Test Facility	306
W. L. Gardner, T. S. Bigelow, G. R. Haste, D. J. Hoffman, and R. L. Livesey	
ICRF Power Capacity of Water-Filled Waveguides	310
K. G. Moses	
Analysis and Experiments for a Waveguide Launcher in the ICRF for Tokamaks with Divertors	314
N. T. Lam, J. L. Lee, O. C. Eldridge, and J. E. Scharer	
Design Study of ICRF Generator System of Large Helical System (LHS) in Toki	318
T. Toyama and K. Harada	
ICRF Coupling with a Ridged Waveguide on PLT	322
G. J. Greene, J. R. Wilson, P. L. Colestock, C. M. Fortgang, J. C. Hosea, D. Q. Hwang, and A. Nagy	
Ion Bernstein Wave Heating Experiments on Alcator C	326
J. D. Moody, M. Porkolab, C. L. Fiore, F. S. McDermott, Y. Takase, J. Terry, and S. M. Wolfe	
Excitation Propagation and Heating for the Ion Bernstein Wave in the TNT-A Tokamak	330
S. Shinohara, O. Naito, H. Toyama, and K. Miyamoto	
Role of ICRF-Induced Ponderomotive Force on the Tokamak Edge Plasma ..	334
J. R. Myra, D. A. D'Ippolito, and G. L. Francis	
Boundary Effects on Minority Ion Resonance Heating	338
J.A. Tataronis and J. Wang	
Exact Order Reduction in Mode Conversion Using Singular Integral Equations	342
D. G. Swanson, P. L. Colestock, and C. K. Phillips	
Two-Dimensional Effects on the Absorption and Mode Conversion of Fast Magnetosonic Waves in Tokamaks	346
C. K. Phillips, P. L. Colestock, and D. G. Swanson	
Kinetic Treatment of Parallel Gradient Nonuniformity for ICRF Heating—A Fourier Integral Approach	350
D. Smithe, T. Kammash, and P. L. Colestock	
Plasma Heating near Ion Cyclotron Resonance Harmonic Layers	354
K. Imre and H. Weitzner	
Wave Propagation at Ion Cyclotron Resonance in Large Toroids	358
H. Weitzner, K. Imre and D. B. Batchelor	
The Effect of Hot α-Particles on Ion Cyclotron Absorption	362
R. A. Cairns, A. Kay, and C. N. Lashmore-Davies	
Fast-Wave Transmission and Reflection in Ion-Cyclotron Heating	366
V. Fuchs, C. N. Lashmore-Davies, G. Francis, A. K. Ram, and A. Bers	
Non-Resonant Mode-Coupling Model of ICRF Heating	370
G. Francis, A. Bers, and A. K. Ram	
Modeling of ICRH Experiments in the Tara Tandem Mirror	374
R. C. Myer and S. N. Golovato	
Modeling of Compact Loop Antennas	378
F. W. Baity	

Resonant Loop Antenna Design with a 2-D Steady State Analysis	382
G. L. Chen, P. M. Ryan, D. J. Hoffman, F. W. Baity, D. W. Swain, and J. H. Whealton	
ICRF Current Drive for INTOR/ETR	386
D. A. Ehst and T. K. Mau	
Ion Cyclotron Emission Calculations Using a 2D Full Wave Numerical Code	390
D. B. Batchelor, E. F. Jaeger, and P. L. Colestock	
Global ICRH Modeling in Large Noncircular Tokamak Plasmas with Finite Temperature	394
E. F. Jaeger, D. B. Batchelor, H. Weitzner, and P. L. Colestock	
Effect of Poloidal Field on Ion Bernstein Waves	398
J. Milovich, B. D. Fried, and G. J. Morales	
Electron Heating by Mode-Converted Ion-Bernstein Waves in ICRF Heating of Tokamak Plasmas	402
A. K. Ram and A. Bers	
Theory of Antennas for Ion Bernstein Waves	406
M. Brambilla	

CHAPTER 4 ALFVÉN WAVES

Alfvén Wave Probe Studies on PRETEXT	410
M. E. Oakes and W. D. Booth	
Torsional Alfvén Wave Excitation by Mode Conversion in the Tortus Tokamak	414
A. B. Murphy	
MHD Surface Wave Calculations for a Helical Antenna	418
W. D. Booth, M. E. Oakes, and L. N. Vu	
Optimum Antenna for Alfvén Wave Heating	422
S. Puri	

CHAPTER 5 GENERAL THEORY OF RF WAVES AND NON-FUSION APPLICATIONS OF RF POWER

Effect of Parallel Electric Fields on the Ponderomotive Stabilization of MHD Instabilities	426
C. Litwin and N. Hershkowitz	
Coherence Limited Resonant Diffusion	430
G. D. Kerbel	
Congruent Reduction and Mode Conversion in 4-Dimensional Plasmas	434
L. Friedland and A. N. Kaufman	
Collisional Magnetic Pumping as an Efficient Way to Heat a Plasma	438
M. Laroussi and J. R. Roth	
Applications of RF Plasmas to Etching Processes in Advanced Semiconductor Technology (<i>Invited Paper</i>)	442
G. S. Oehrlein	
RF Heating the Ionosphere (<i>Invited Paper</i>)	450
G. J. Morales	
Propagation of Langmuir Waves in an Inhomogeneous Plasma	456
B. D. Fried and G. J. Morales	

The Dynamics of Non-Linear Ionospheric RF Wave Processes	460
A. M. Selvam	
A Dense, Low-Temperature Plasma Target, Driven by an Immersed, Inductive Antenna	464
J. R. Trow and K. G. Moses	
List of Participants	468
Author Index	471