
Contents

Basic Equations and Conservation Laws	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Some Peculiarities of Maxwell's Equations	3
1.3. Conservation of Momentum	4
1.4. Some Examples of the Stress Tensor	7
1.5. General Expression for the Divergence of a Tensor in Cylindrical Coordinates	10
1.6. The Conservation of Energy	11
1.7. The Conservation of Mass	14
1.8. The Liouville Equation	15
1.9. The Liouville Equation with Electromagnetic Forces	17
1.10. The Approximation of Magnetohydrodynamics	21
II. First-Order Orbit Theory	25
2.1. Introduction	25
2.2. Larmor Orbits and Guiding Centers	25
2.3. The Magnetic Moment and the Magnetization Current	26
2.4. Effect of a Constant Electric Field	29
2.5. Varying Electric Fields and the Plasma Dielectric Constant	30
2.6. Effect of Gravitational Force	33
2.7. Effect of Time Derivative of \mathbf{B}	34
2.8. The Electric Drift and the Motion of \mathbf{B} Lines	34
2.9. Effects of Spatial Derivatives of \mathbf{B}	40
2.10. Order of Magnitude of the Drift Velocities	45
2.11. The Parallel Adiabatic Invariant	46
III. Application of Orbit Theory to Static Problems	50
3.1. Introduction	50
3.2. Straight \mathbf{B} Lines with No External Force	51
3.3. Curved \mathbf{B} Lines with No External Force	52
3.4. The General Static Problem with No External Force	53
3.5. The Parallel Motion	57
3.6. Summary of Equations for General Static Problem	62
3.7. The Virial Theorem	68
3.8. Forcefree Configurations	70

IV. Application of Orbit Theory to Dynamic Problems.....	74
4.1. Introduction.....	74
4.2. Plasma under Gravity in a Magnetic Field.....	74
4.3. General Two-Dimensional Problem with Straight B Lines	78
4.4. The Dielectric Effect between Conducting Plates.....	83
4.5. Comments on the General Dynamic Problem.....	89
V. Exact Static Solutions.....	90
5.1. Introduction.....	90
5.2. Straight-in Case with Equal Masses.....	90
5.3. Straight-in Case with Actual Masses.....	94
5.4. Solution of the Boundary-Layer Problem by Means of the Liouville Equation.....	96
5.5. Two Simplifying Approximations.....	98
5.6. Straight-in Case with the Liouville Equation.....	99
5.7. The Case with Isotropic Distribution in the Plasma.....	100
5.8. Method for Constructing General Solution for Plane Symmetry.....	103
5.9. General Solution for Circular Cylindrical Symmetry.....	104
5.10. A Cylindrical Example with Equal Masses.....	105
VI. Small-Amplitude Plasma Waves.....	108
6.1. Introduction.....	108
6.2. The Case with No Applied Magnetic Field.....	108
6.3. Justification of Neglect of Magnetic Force.....	116
6.4. Resonance or Landau Damping.....	116
6.5. Hydromagnetic or Alfvén Waves.....	119
6.6. Waves of Arbitrary Frequency; $\mathbf{k} \parallel \mathbf{B}_a$	125
6.7. Waves of Arbitrary Frequency; $\mathbf{k} \perp \mathbf{B}_a$	129
6.8. The Initial-Value Problem.....	133
6.9. Oblique Waves at Zero Temperature.....	135
VII. Hydromagnetic Shocks.....	137
7.1. Introduction.....	137
7.2. Propagation Perpendicular to B	138
7.3. Propagation Parallel to B	146
7.4. The Structure of Hydromagnetic Shocks: Weak Shocks.	150
7.5. The Wave Model for Transverse Shocks.....	158
VIII. Collision Effects.....	162
8.1. Introduction.....	162
8.2. Fluctuations in a Neutral Plasma.....	162
8.3. Screening of Electric Fields by Plasmas.....	168
8.4. The Debye Length in Nonequilibrium Situations.....	171

CONTENTS	xi
8.5. Coulomb Scattering.....	172
8.6. Effect of a Magnetic Field.....	177
8.7. The Problem of Correlations.....	178
IX. Diffusion in Velocity Space.....	181
9.1. Introduction.....	181
9.2. The Boltzmann Equation.....	181
9.3. Thermal Equilibrium.....	184
9.4. Generalizations of the <i>H</i> Theorem.....	191
9.5. Reduction of the Scattering Term.....	192
9.6. Initial Scattering of a Collimated Beam.....	196
9.7. Mean Rates of Change of Velocity and Energy.....	197
9.8. The Fokker-Planck Approximation.....	205
9.9. Electrical Conductivity of a Plasma.....	211
X. Diffusion in Coordinate Space Across a Magnetic Field.....	215
10.1. Introduction.....	215
10.2. The Configuration at Thermal Equilibrium.....	215
10.3. Deviations from Thermal Equilibrium.....	218
10.4. Perturbation due to Collisions.....	222
10.5. Diffusion of Particles.....	225
10.6. Some Isothermal Diffusion Solutions.....	228
10.7. Pressure Balance and the Perpendicular Conductivity.....	232
10.8. Heat Conduction.....	234
10.9. The Semi-static Pinch with Finite Conductivity.....	236
XI. Stability.....	241
11.1. Introduction.....	241
11.2. The Completely Diamagnetic Plasma.....	241
11.3. Instability in Low-Pressure Plasmas.....	249
11.4. The Energy Method for Examining Stability.....	254
11.5. Stability of the Pinch.....	260
11.6. Further Refinements of Stability Theory.....	261
11.7. Velocity-Driven Instabilities.....	262
XII. Coupling of Plasmas and Radiation.....	265
12.1. Introduction.....	265
12.2. Radiation in a Plasma at Thermal Equilibrium.....	265
12.3. The Nonequilibrium Case.....	269
12.4. Bremsstrahlung.....	269
12.5. Cyclotron Radiation.....	274
Bibliography.....	278
Subject Index.....	295