Contents

Preface	$oldsymbol{e}$	A.E
	TER 1 duction	
1-1	Why Study Risk Analysis? An Overview of Risk Analysis General References	1 2 6
PART MET	I HODS	
	TER 2 ability Concepts	11
2-1 2-2 2-3 2-4	Interpretations and Laws of Probability The Bayes Equation Probability Distribution Functions Probability Concepts for Failure Analyses Exercises References	11 16 20 21 28 29
	PTER 3 ability Distributions for Describing Failures	30
3-1 3-2 3-3 3-4	Discrete Distributions Continuous Distributions Synthesized Distributions Extreme-Value Distributions Exercises References	30 34 46 50 54 57

vi Contents

CHAP	TER 4	
Data	Manipulation Concepts	58
4-1	Curve Fitting of Data	58
4-2	Introduction to Estimation Theory	65
4-3	Point Estimates for Continuous Distributions	68
	Exercises	76
	References	77
CHAP	TER 5	
Failu	re Data	79
5-1	Introduction	79
5-2	Sources of Failure Data	80
5-3	Examples of Failure Data for Hardware	84
5-4	Examples of Failure Data for Human Error	85
5-5	Common Cause and Common Mode Failures	88
	References	90
	TER 6	
Kena	bility of Simple Systems	91
6-1	System Reliability for Series and Active-Parallel Units	91
6-2	System Reliability for Sequentially Operating Units	96
6-3	System Reliability as Derived by the Decomposition Method	98
6-4	Reliability Obtained Using a Signal Flow Graph	103
6-5	Cut-Set Method for Determining Reliability	105
6-6	Systems with Common Cause Failures	110
	Exercises	111
	References	116
CHAP	TER 7 bility and Availability of Systems with Repair	117
7-1	Reliability, Availability, and Maintainability	117
7-2	Periodic Maintenance	118
7-3	Introduction to Markov Models	120
7-4	Markov Models for Systems	127
7-5	Time-Dependent Availability and Reliability	136
7-6	Time-Dependent Unavailability for Rare Failures	142
7-7 7-8	Steady-State Availability Mean Time to Failure	144 145
7-8 7-9	Models for Common Cause Failures	143
7-3 7-10	Other Analysis Techniques	149
, 10	Exercises	150
	References	152

		Contents	vii
CHAP	TER 8		98 52 550 3— 870 2
Fault	Tree Analysis		154
8-1	Introduction		154
8-2	Fault Tree Construction		157
8-3	Fault Tree Evaluation		162
8-4	Examples of Simple Fault Trees		166
8-5	Light Water Reactor Trip System Fault Trees		175
8-6	Light Water Reactor Safety Fault Trees		179 184
8-7	Spent Nuclear Fuel Truck Transport Fault Trees		184
8-8	Geologic Waste Disposal Fault Trees		185
	Exercises References		189
~~~ . •			
	TER 9 t Tree Analysis		190
9-1	Event Tree Construction		190
9-2	Event Trees for Reactor Safety Analysis		193
9-3	Event Trees for Safeguards Analysis		207
	Exercises		211
	References		213
CHAI	TER 10		
Com	puter Programs for Fault Tree Analysis		214
10-1	Qualitative and Quantitative Evaluations		214
10-2	Fault Tree Analysis with Common Cause Failures		221
10-3	Analysis of Data Uncertainties in a Fault Tree		223
10-4	Automated Fault Tree Construction		226
	References		227
PART			
NUC	LEAR POWER RISKS		
CHAI	TER 11		
Risk	Concepts		231
11-1	Definition of Risk		231
11-2	Probabilistic Risk Assessment Procedure		235
	Exercises		238
	References		238

## viii Contents

	TER 12	
Kisks	for Light Water Reactors	240
12-1	Introduction	240
12-2	Radioactive Inventory	241
12-3	Reactor Accidents	242
12-4	Methods for Consequence Analysis	245
12-5	Quantification of Radioactive Releases	251
12-6	Predicted Frequencies for Accident Sequences	259
12-7	Reactor Safety Study Findings	271
12-8	Limitations of the Reactor Safety Study	280
12-9	Critiques of the Reactor Safety Study	282
12-10 12-11	Follow-Up Reactor Safety Studies Three Mile Island Accident	284
12-11	Exercises	286
	References	286 287
	References	201
	TER 13	
	for Liquid Metal Fast Breeder and High Temperature	200
Gas	Reactors	290
13-1	Liquid Metal Fast Breeder Reactor	290
13-2	High Temperature Gas Reactor	300
	Exercise	303
	References	303
CHAP	TER 14	
NATURAL PROPERTY.	for Nuclear Materials Transportation	305
14-1	Analysis Procedure	305
14-2	Spent Nuclear Fuel Transport	306
14-3	Uranium Hexafluoride Transport	309
14-4	Plutonium Transport	310
14-5	Nuclear Wastes Transport	314
	Exercise	314
	References	315
CHAP	TER 15	
Risks	for Nuclear Waste Disposal	316
15-1	Risks from Preclosure Accidents	316
15-2	Introduction to Risks from Postclosure Accidents	316
15-3	Interim Storage	323
15-4	Permanent Waste Disposal	325
	Exercises	326
	References	327

OTH	ER RISK ASSESSMENTS	
CHAF	TER 16	
Com	parison of Risks	331
16-1	Conventional Energy Sources	331
	Conventional and Nonconventional Energy Sources	335
16-3	Canvey Island	343
16-4	Dams	347
16-5	Other Risks	349
	Exercises	353
	References	354
CHAF	TER 17	
Risk-	Benefit Assessments	355
17-1	Economic Considerations	355
17-2	Different Approaches	358
17-3	Cost-Benefit Analysis of PWR Engineered Safety Features	359
17-4	Cost-Benefit Analyses of Various Health and Safety Measures	363
	Exercises	365
	References	365
CHAF	TER 18	
Risk	Acceptance	367
18-1	Factors Affecting Risk Acceptance	367
18-2	Statistical Risk Acceptance Analyses	368
18-3	Psychometric Risk Acceptance Analyses	373
18-4	Perception of Risks	374
18-5	Criteria for Risk Acceptance	377
18-6	Pathways Toward Risk Acceptance	379
	Exercises	381
	References	381
CHAF	TER 19	
Epilo	gue	383
	References	386
APPI	ENDIXES	
Milital Milital	NDIX A	205
some	Useful Mathematical Functions	387

PART III

ix

Contents

## x Contents

APPENDIX B	
Failure Data	391
APPENDIX C	
Some Matrix Mathematics	396
APPENDIX D	
Failure Modes and Effects Analysis	398
APPENDIX E	
Light Water Reactor Safety Systems	403
APPENDIX F	
Additional Light Water Reactor Safety Study Fault Trees	414
APPENDIX G	
The GO Method	421
Answers to Selected Exercises	427
Index	431