



# Contents

<b>Foreword</b>	ix
<b>Part 1. Theoretical introduction</b>	1
<b>Chapter 1. Electromagnetic field of antennas</b>	3
A: Purpose of Part 1	3
B: Maxwell's equations—physical viewpoint	4
1: Maxwell's equations.	4
2: Simple (or perfect) media	4
3: Propagation of the electromagnetic field.	5
4: Conductive media	6
5: Anisotropic media	6
C: Sinusoidal time dependence	7
1: Sinusoidal fields	7
2: Complex fields.	7
3: Rules for calculation	9
4: Maxwell's equations.	9
5: Extension to the products of complex vectors	11
D: Maxwell's equation—mathematical aspects	16
1: Electromagnetic theory.	16
2: Magnetic distribution	17
3: Bicomplex field	18
4: Use of distribution theory.	19
E: Radiation of electromagnetic sources	24
1: Source and radiation field.	24
2: Scalar Helmholtz equation	25
3: Calculating the radiation field	28
4: Application to antennas	31
5: Far fields	37
6: Supplementary information	39
<b>Chapter 2. Waves and rays</b>	43
A: Propagation of electromagnetic waves	43
1: Electromagnetic waves	43
2: Homogeneous plane waves	43
3: Various extensions	44
4: The electromagnetic field and the Fourier Transform (FT)	51

<b>B: Approximation of geometrical optics . . . . .</b>	59
1: Locally plane waves . . . . .	59
2: Rays . . . . .	61
3: Field transport . . . . .	65
4: Homogeneous media . . . . .	67
5: Application to reflectors . . . . .	70
<b>C: Physical optics approximations . . . . .</b>	72
1: General points . . . . .	72
2: Relationship to geometrical optics . . . . .	73
3: The field at the foci . . . . .	74
<b>Chapter 3. Introduction to diffraction theory . . . . .</b>	76
<b>A: General points . . . . .</b>	76
1: The role of electromagnetic diffraction . . . . .	76
2: Solving diffraction problems . . . . .	77
<b>B: Two canonical examples . . . . .</b>	78
1: Cylinder of revolution (Rayleigh, 1881) . . . . .	78
2: Conductive half-plane (Sommerfeld, 1896) . . . . .	80
<b>C: Indirect method . . . . .</b>	84
1: Induced current . . . . .	84
2: Physical optics approximation . . . . .	85
3: Radiating cells . . . . .	87
4: Applications . . . . .	88
<b>D: Diffraction through apertures . . . . .</b>	89
1: The aperture problem . . . . .	89
2: Image principle . . . . .	90
3: Thin plane screen . . . . .	92
4: Babinet's principle . . . . .	93
<b>B: Geometrical theory of diffraction (GTD) . . . . .</b>	95
1: Principles . . . . .	95
2: Construction of rays . . . . .	96
3: Diffraction coefficients . . . . .	96
4: Diffraction by an edge . . . . .	96
5: Diffraction by a convex body . . . . .	99
<b>Bibliography to Part 1 . . . . .</b>	101
<b>Part 2. General properties of antennas . . . . .</b>	105
<b>Chapter 4. Transmitting antennas . . . . .</b>	107
<b>A: Introduction to transmission . . . . .</b>	107
<b>B: Far-field radiation . . . . .</b>	108
1: General properties . . . . .	108
2: Translation theorem . . . . .	109
3: Superposition theorem . . . . .	110
4: Representations of the vector radiation characteristic . . . . .	111

C: Radiated power . . . . .	112
1: Active and reactive power. . . . .	112
2: Gain and directivity. . . . .	113
3: Input impedance—radiation resistance . . . . .	115
D: The elementary source case . . . . .	119
Bibliography to Chapter 4 . . . . .	121
 <b>Chapter 5. Examples of applications</b> . . . . .	122
A: Introduction . . . . .	122
B: Linear structures . . . . .	122
1: Statement of the problem . . . . .	122
2: Basic formula . . . . .	123
3: Travelling wave antennas . . . . .	124
4: Standing-wave antennas . . . . .	131
5: Discontinuous distribution . . . . .	135
C: Planar structures . . . . .	137
1: General formulae. . . . .	137
2: Examples . . . . .	139
3: Non-uniform apertures. . . . .	140
4: Calculation of directivity . . . . .	141
 <b>Chapter 6. Introduction to antenna synthesis</b> . . . . .	143
A: General points. . . . .	143
B: Examples . . . . .	144
1: Woodward's method . . . . .	144
2: Using the Laplace transform. . . . .	145
3: Dolph-Tchebycheff's method . . . . .	146
C: Introduction to superdirective . . . . .	147
Bibliography to Chapter 6 . . . . .	149
 <b>Chapter 7. Receiving antennas</b> . . . . .	150
A: Introduction to reception theory . . . . .	150
B: Antenna response to an incident plane wave . . . . .	150
1: Stating the problem . . . . .	150
2: Calculation of $I(S)$ . . . . .	152
3: Determining the equivalent generator . . . . .	154
C: Antenna coupling. . . . .	155
1: Matrix representation . . . . .	155
2: Calculation of the coupling parameters . . . . .	157
3: Study of a specific case. . . . .	159
D: Power balance. . . . .	160
1: General formula . . . . .	160
2: Influence of the load . . . . .	161
3: Influence of polarization . . . . .	162
4: Directive properties of receive antennas . . . . .	163

<b>E: Equivalent areas . . . . .</b>	<b>163</b>
1: Definition . . . . .	163
2: Applications . . . . .	164
<b>F: Behaviour of an antenna in the presence of noise . . . . .</b>	<b>165</b>
1: Noise . . . . .	165
2: Noise temperature . . . . .	166
3: Applications . . . . .	168
<b>Bibliography to Chapter 7 . . . . .</b>	<b>168</b>
 <b>Chapter 8. Numerical methods . . . . .</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>A: Introduction . . . . .</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>B: Integral formulation principle . . . . .</b>	<b>171</b>
1: Diffraction by a metallic body . . . . .	171
2: Radiation from an antenna . . . . .	173
<b>C: Introduction of numerical solution. . . . .</b>	<b>180</b>
1: Method of moments. . . . .	180
2: Direct numerical solution . . . . .	181
3: Determining the characteristic modes of the structure . . . . .	182
4: Determining the poles in a complex plane . . . . .	182
<b>D: An elementary example—the thin linear antenna. . . . .</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>Bibliography to Chapter 8 . . . . .</b>	<b>186</b>
 <b>Chapter 9. Experimental methods . . . . .</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>A: Introduction . . . . .</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>B: Realization of a laboratory model . . . . .</b>	<b>187</b>
1: Principle of similarity . . . . .	187
2: Simulation of radiation conditions in free space . . . . .	189
<b>C: Local measurement of electromagnetic fields . . . . .</b>	<b>190</b>
1: Measurement probes . . . . .	190
2: Measurement techniques . . . . .	191
<b>D: Direct measurement. . . . .</b>	<b>192</b>
1: Stating the problem . . . . .	192
2: Antenna subjected to a plane wave . . . . .	193
3: Disturbance of conditions of normal operation . . . . .	195
<b>E: Indirect measurement . . . . .</b>	<b>196</b>
1: Principle. . . . .	196
2: Practical solutions . . . . .	196
<b>Bibliography to Chapter 9 . . . . .</b>	<b>198</b>
 <b>Appendices . . . . .</b>	<b>199</b>
Appendix 1: Bicomplex algebra . . . . .	199
Appendix 2: Stationary phase method. . . . .	200
Appendix 3: Distributions . . . . .	201
 <b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>215</b>