
Contents

PART I BASIC TECHNIQUES

1. Introduction, 3

G. Scoles

- 1.1 A Microscopic Approach to the Study of Matter, 3
 - 1.1.1 *The Importance of Scattering in Molecular Physics*, 4
 - 1.1.2 *Beams and the Mechanism of Chemical Reactions*, 5
 - 1.1.3 *Jet Cooling and Its Impact on Spectroscopy*, 6
 - 1.1.4 *The Study of Surfaces and Overlayers with Beams*, 6
 - 1.1.5 *Beams as Sources of Unstable Species and as Clean Sample Injection and Extraction Tools*, 7
- 1.2 A Few "Standard" Molecular Beam Experiments, 8
 - 1.2.1 *Experiments with One Beam Collimation*, 8
 - 1.2.2 *Experiments with More than One Beam Collimation*, 9
- 1.3 The Molecular Beam Laboratory, 10
 - 1.3.1 *Universality versus Specialization in a Molecular Beam Apparatus: The Case for Modular Construction and Standardization*, 10
 - 1.3.2 *The Layout, Organization, and Economics of a Molecular Beam Laboratory*, 11

2. Free Jet Sources, 14

David R. Miller

- 2.1 Introduction and Background, 14
 - 2.1.1 *Structure of the Free Jet*, 14
 - 2.1.2 *Ideal Thermodynamic Analysis of the Expansion*, 16
- 2.2 Continuum Properties of the Free Jet Expansion, 18
 - 2.2.1 *The Subsonic Expansion*, 19
 - 2.2.2 *The Supersonic Expansion and Method of Characteristics*, 20
 - 2.2.3 *Calculated Flow Field Properties*, 22
- 2.3 Nonequilibrium Kinetic Effects, 25
 - 2.3.1 *Collision Rates*, 25
 - 2.3.2 *Noncontinuum Flow and Kinetic Theory*, 26
 - 2.3.3 *Measurements and Correlations for the Terminal Speed Ratio*, 29

- 2.3.4 *The Perpendicular Temperature and the “Quitting Surface” Model*, 31
- 2.3.5 *Free Jet Intensity—Background Gas Scattering and Skimmer Losses*, 32
- 2.3.6 *Internal Energy Relaxation*, 35
- 2.3.7 *Clustering and Condensation*, 38
- 2.3.8 *Binary Mixtures—Separation, Velocity, and Temperature Slip*, 41
- 2.4 Free Jet Design, 44
 - 2.4.1 *Component Fabrication and Pump Selection*, 44
 - 2.4.2 *Design Calculation Examples*, 47

3. Low-Energy Pulsed Beam Sources, 54 **W. Ronald Gentry**

- 3.1 General Considerations, 54
 - 3.1.1 *Definition and Characteristics of Molecular Beam Pulses*, 54
 - 3.1.2 *Comparison of Pulsed and Steady-State Beams*, 55
- 3.2 Methods for Producing Pulsed Beams, 62
 - 3.2.1 *Fundamental Limitations*, 62
 - 3.2.2 *Pulsed Source Designs*, 64
 - 3.2.3 *Auxiliary Techniques*, 69
- 3.3 Design of Pulsed Beam Experiments, 74
 - 3.3.1 *Single-beam Experiments*, 75
 - 3.3.2 *Crossed-beam Experiments*, 75
 - 3.3.3 *Gas-surface Scattering Experiments*, 80

4. Other Low-energy Beam Sources, 83 **H. Pauly**

- 4.1 Introduction, 83
- 4.2 Theory of Effusive Sources, 84
 - 4.2.1 *Thin-walled Orifice*, 84
 - 4.2.2 *Channels*, 87
 - 4.2.3 *Comparison of Effusive Sources*, 95
 - 4.2.4 *Applications of Effusive Beams*, 97
- 4.3 Description of Sources, Associated Equipment, and Experimental Techniques, 98
 - 4.3.1 *General Remarks*, 98
 - 4.3.2 *Sources Using Gases (Temperature Range 4–300 K)*, 99
 - 4.3.3 *Sources for Operation to about 1000 K*, 100
 - 4.3.4 *Atomic Beam Sources for Operation at High Temperatures (to 2800 K)*, 102
 - 4.3.5 *Sources for Highly Refractory Materials (Operation Temperatures above 2800 K)*, 103
 - 4.3.6 *Recirculating Sources, Sources with Internal Shutter, and Gated Sources*, 104

- 4.4 Sources for Beams of Radicals, 107
- 4.4.1 *Radical Production by Pyrolysis*, 107
- 4.4.2 *Gas Discharge Sources, Microwave Arcs, and Flow Tubes*, 109
- 4.4.3 *Flow Tube Sources*, 111
- 4.4.4 *Radical Production by Photolysis*, 112
- 4.5 Sources of Atoms in Excited States, 113
- 4.5.1 *Electron Impact Excitation*, 113
- 4.5.2 *Gas Discharge Sources*, 115
- 4.5.3 *Optical Excitation*, 117

5. High-energy Beam Sources, 124

H. Pauly

- 5.1 Introduction, 124
- 5.2 Sources with Resonant or Near-resonant Charge Exchange, 126
- 5.2.1 *Beams of Ground State Atoms*, 126
- 5.2.2 *Beams of Metastable Atoms*, 131
- 5.3 Sources Utilizing Electron Detachment Processes, 133
- 5.3.1 *Photodetachment*, 133
- 5.3.2 *Autodetachment*, 134
- 5.3.3 *Stripping and Collisional Detachment*, 134
- 5.4 Aerodynamic Acceleration, 134
- 5.4.1 *Seeded Beams*, 134
- 5.4.2 *Supersonic Plasma Jets*, 137
- 5.4.3 *Shock Tube Sources*, 139
- 5.5 Sputtering Sources, 139
- 5.6 Mechanical Acceleration, 142
- 5.7 Discharge Sources, 143
- 5.7.1 *Hollow Cathode Discharge Source for Metastable Atoms*, 143
- 5.7.2 *Corona Discharges*, 143
- 5.8 Laser-generated Pulsed Atomic Beams, 144
- 5.9 Evaporation of Accelerated Micropellets, 144
- 5.10 Comparison of High-energy Beam Sources and Concluding Remarks, 145

6. Detection Principles, 153

D. Bassi

- 6.1 Introduction, 153
- 6.2 The Response Function of Beam Detectors, 153
- 6.2.1 *Counting detectors*, 155
- 6.3 Noise in Beam Detectors, 156
- 6.3.1 *Power Spectral Density Function*, 156
- 6.3.2 *Shot Noise*, 157

- 6.3.3 *Johnson Noise*, 159
- 6.3.4 *Flicker Noise*, 159
- 6.3.5 *Interference Noise*, 160

6.4 Electronic Methods for Signal Analysis, 161

- 6.4.1 *Filters*, 161
- 6.4.2 *Lock-in Amplifiers*, 162
- 6.4.3 *Impulse Response Measurements*, 164

7. Ionization Detectors I: Ion Production, 168

D. Bassi

- 7.1 Introduction, 168
- 7.2 Surface Ionizers, 168
- 7.3 Electron Impact Ion Sources, 170
 - 7.3.1 *General Considerations*, 170
 - 7.3.2 *Design and Operation of Electron Impact Sources*, 172
 - 7.3.3 *Thermoionic Cathodes*, 174
- 7.4 Field Emission and Field Ionization Sources, 176

8. Ionization Detectors II: Mass Selection and Ion Detection, 180

D. Bassi

- 8.1 Quadrupole Mass Spectrometer, 180
 - 8.1.1 *Practical Quadrupoles*, 181
 - 8.1.2 *Electrical Alignment of Quadrupoles*, 183
- 8.2 Magnetic Sector Mass Spectrometer, 184
- 8.3 Time-of-flight Mass Spectrometer, 186
- 8.4 Ion Detection, 187
 - 8.4.1 *Faraday Cup*, 187
 - 8.4.2 *Electron Multipliers*, 187
 - 8.4.3 *The Scintillation Detector*, 190
- 8.5 Sensitivity of Ionization Detectors, 191

9. Spectroscopic Detection Methods, 193

U. Hefter and K. Bergmann

- 9.1 Theoretical Background and Methodology, 193
 - 9.1.1 *Absorption and Emission of Light*, 194
 - 9.1.2 *Kinetics of Excitation*, 208
 - 9.1.3 *Detection of Flux and Density*, 212
 - 9.1.4 *Detection of Internal State Populations*, 214
 - 9.1.5 *Detection of Alignment*, 218
 - 9.1.6 *Detection of Velocities*, 227
- 9.2 Experimental Components, 233
 - 9.2.1 *Propagation of Laser Beams*, 233
 - 9.2.2 *Optical Fibers*, 235
 - 9.2.3 *Collection of Laser-induced Fluorescence*, 241
 - 9.2.4 *Special Problems Related to the Detection of Fluorescence with Photomultipliers*, 244

- 9.3 Detection by Photoionization, 245
- 9.3.1 *Brief Survey of Ionization Pathways*, 245
- 9.3.2 *Qualitative Features of Photoionization Detection*, 246
- 9.3.3 *Quantitative Analysis*, 247
- 9.3.4 *Line Shape Problems*, 249

10. Accommodation, Accumulation, and Other Detection Methods, 254

M. Zen

- 10.1 Cryogenic Bolometers, 254
- 10.1.1 *Semiconductor Bolometers*, 256
- 10.1.2 *Superconducting Bolometers*, 258
- 10.1.3 *Noise Sources*, 259
- 10.1.4 *Construction Details and Typical Performance of Practical Bolometers*, 262
- 10.2 Pyroelectric Detectors, 267
- 10.3 Metastable Particles Detection, 268
- 10.4 Adsorption Detectors, 270
- 10.5 Accumulation Detectors, 272

11. State Selection by Nonoptical Methods, 276

J. Reuss

- 11.1 History, 276
- 11.1.1 *Magnetic Deflection and Magnetic Focusing*, 276
- 11.1.2 *Electric Deflection and Electric Focusing*, 276
- 11.2 Principles and Typical Applications, 277
- 11.2.1 *The Basics of Selection by Deflection (SBD)*, 277
- 11.2.2 *Applications of SBD*, 280
- 11.2.3 *The Basics of Selection by Focusing (SBF)*, 281
- 11.2.4 *Applications of SBF*, 284
- 11.3 Technical Aspects, 284
- 11.3.1 *Conventional Focusing Devices and Design Problems*, 284
- 11.3.2 *Beam Stops and Wobbling*, 285
- 11.3.3 *Majorana Flops*, 286
- 11.3.4 *Unconventional Selectors*, 288
- 11.3.5 *Alternating Gradient Focusers*, 289
- 11.3.6 *Obtainable Number Densities*, 289

12. State Selection by Optical Methods, 293

K. Bergmann

- 12.1 Introduction and Selection Principles, 293
- 12.2 Molecular State Selection by Population Depletion, 296
- 12.2.1 *Rotational and Vibrational State Selection*, 296
- 12.2.2 *Molecular Alignment and m State Selection by Optical Pumping*, 301

- 12.2.3 *Alignment of Ground State Molecules by Photodissociation*, 307
- 12.2.4 *Combined Internal State and Velocity State Selection*, 311
- 12.3 **Molecular State Preparation by Selective Population: Electronic Ground State Molecules and Molecular Ions**, 312
 - 12.3.1 *Techniques Involving One Laser Photon*, 312
 - 12.3.2 *Techniques Involving Two Laser Photons*, 315
 - 12.3.3 *Vibrational State Selection in Molecular Ions*, 320
- 12.4 **State Preparation by Selective Population or Depletion of Atomic Ground and Electronically Excited States**, 323
 - 12.4.1 *Analytical Solution of the Rate Equations*, 324
 - 12.4.2 *Experiments Involving Atomic Ground States*, 327
 - 12.4.3 *Experiments Involving Electronically Excited States*, 329
 - 12.4.4 *Two-step Excitation of Higher-lying Levels*, 332
 - 12.4.5 *Experimental Problems*, 333
- 12.5 **Other Selection Principles**, 335
 - 12.5.1 *Dissociation of van der Waals Molecules*, 335
 - 12.5.2 *“Selection” of Impact Parameters*, 336
 - 12.5.3 *Photodeflection*, 336
- 12.6 **Concluding Remarks**, 338
- 13. Velocity Selection by Mechanical Methods, 345**
C. J. N. van den Meijdenberg
- 13.1 **Introduction**, 345
- 13.2 **The Slotted Disk Velocity Selector**, 345
 - 13.2.1 *General Design Considerations*, 345
 - 13.2.2 *Transmission Function and Resolution for a Parallel Beam*, 347
 - 13.2.3 *Transmission Function and Resolution for a Divergent Beam*, 349
 - 13.2.4 *Velocity Sideband Elimination*, 353
 - 13.2.5 *Velocity Calibration*, 354
 - 13.2.6 *Technical and Practical Comments*, 356
- 13.3 **Other Designs**, 358
 - 13.3.1 *Slotted Cylinder Velocity Selectors*, 358
 - 13.3.2 *Slotted Plate Velocity Selectors*, 358
 - 13.3.3 *Slotted Ring Velocity Selectors*, 359
 - 13.3.4 *Compact Velocity Selectors*, 359
- 14. Velocity Measurements by Time-of-flight Methods, 362**
Daniel J. Auerbach
- 14.1 **Introduction**, 362
 - 14.1.1 *Basic Ideas of Time-of-flight Methods*, 362
 - 14.1.2 *Classification of Methods*, 363

- 14.2 **Mathematical Preliminaries, 365**
 - 14.2.1 *Transformations from Velocity to Time Distributions, 365*
 - 14.2.2 *Resolution Considerations, 366*
 - 14.2.3 *Deconvolution, 368*
- 14.3 **Cross-correlation Method, 369**
- 14.4 **Experimental Apparatus, 371**
 - 14.4.1 *Mechanical Choppers, 371*
 - 14.4.2 *Other Choppers, 372*
 - 14.4.3 *Detectors, 373*
 - 14.4.4 *TOF Electronics, 373*
 - 14.4.5 *Electronics for Cross-Correlation Methods, 374*
- 14.5 **Calibration, 375**
- 14.6 **Illustrative Examples, 376**

- 15. Molecular Beams of Clusters, 380**
M. Kappes and S. Leutwyler
- 15.1 **Research with Atomic and Molecular Clusters, 380**
- 15.2 **Cluster Formation and Growth in Expanding Gas Flows, 380**
 - 15.2.1 *Theoretical Models, 380*
 - 15.2.2 *Experimental Studies, 383*
- 15.3 **Effusive and Coalescence Growth Sources—Types I and II, 384**
 - 15.3.1 *Effusive Sources, 386*
 - 15.3.2 *Aggregation and Aerosol Sources, 386*
- 15.4 **Supersonic Cluster Beams—Types III and IV, 388**
 - 15.4.1 *Free Jets, 388*
 - 15.4.2 *Constrained Expansions, 390*
 - 15.4.3 *Pulsed Versus Continuous Cluster Sources, 390*
 - 15.4.4 *Mixed Expansions, 391*
 - 15.4.5 *Clusters of Involatile Materials, 392*
 - 15.4.6 *Beams of Charged Clusters, 394*
- 15.5 **Manipulated Expansion Zones, 396**
 - 15.5.1 *Photons, 396*
 - 15.5.2 *Electrons, 397*
 - 15.5.3 *Atoms and Molecules, 397*
- 15.6 **Cluster Size and Size Distribution Measurements in Molecular Beams, 398**
 - 15.6.1 *Electron and Light Scattering Measurements, 398*
 - 15.6.2 *Mass Spectrometric Techniques, 399*
- 15.7 **Cluster Structures and Dynamics, 406**
 - 15.7.1 *Electric Deflection, 407*
 - 15.7.2 *High-energy Electron Diffraction, 407*
- 15.8 **Cluster Temperatures and Phase Transitions, 408**

16. Molecular Beam Epitaxy, 416**K. Ploog**

- 16.1 Introduction, 416
- 16.2 Technology and Film Growth Processes, 417
 - 16.2.1 *General Considerations*, 417
 - 16.2.2 *MBE Growth Apparatus*, 419
 - 16.2.3 *Effusion Cells for Molecular Beam Generation*, 420
 - 16.2.4 *Substrate Processing*, 423
 - 16.2.5 *In Situ Growth Monitoring by RHEED*, 425
 - 16.2.6 *Kinetic and Mechanism of Growth Processes*, 428
 - 16.2.7 *Dopant Incorporation*, 430
- 16.3 Initiation of Growth, 432
- 16.4 Application of MBE to Band-structure Engineering in Semiconductors, 433
- 16.5 Concluding Remarks, 435

17. Molecular Beams in High-energy Physics: Beam Targets, 438**U. Valbusa**

- 17.1 Introduction, 438
- 17.2 Design of a Jet Target, 439
 - 17.2.1 *Luminosity*, 439
 - 17.2.2 *Vacuum in the Accelerator*, 440
 - 17.2.3 *Target Source*, 442
- 17.3 Polarized Beam Targets, 444

PART II MOLECULAR SCATTERING**18. General Principles and Methods, 449****U. Buck**

- 18.1 Introduction, 449
- 18.2 The Basic Scattering Problem, 450
 - 18.2.1 *Design Criteria for the Experimental Setup*, 450
 - 18.2.2 *The Center-of-mass-Laboratory Transformation*, 452
- 18.3 Experimental Methods, 457
 - 18.3.1 *Elastic Scattering*, 457
 - 18.3.2 *Inelastic Scattering*, 459
 - 18.3.3 *Reactive Scattering*, 463

19. Elastic Scattering I: Integral Cross Sections, 472**J. J. H. van den Biesen**

- 19.1 Introduction, 472
- 19.2 Experimental Setup, 475
 - 19.2.1 *The Leiden Apparatus*, 475
 - 19.2.2 *Some General Experimental Remarks*, 476

- 19.3 Data Reduction, 477
- 19.3.1 *General Formulas*, 477
 - 19.3.2 *The Velocity Resolution Correction*, 480
 - 19.3.3 *The Angular Resolution Correction*, 483
 - 19.3.4 *Concluding Remarks*, 485
- 19.4 Determination of $f_i(v_i)$, $f_k(v_k)$, $P(\alpha)$, and $W(\Theta)$, 486
- 19.4.1 *The Primary Beam Speed Distribution*, $f_i(v_i)$, 486
 - 19.4.2 *The Secondary Beam Velocity Distribution*, $f_k(v_k)$, 486
 - 19.4.3 $P(\alpha)$, 487
 - 19.4.4 *The Angular Resolution Function* $W(\Theta)$, 487
- 19.5 Absolute Calibration of $(n_k L)_{\text{eff}}$, 488
- 19.5.1 *Introduction*, 488
 - 19.5.2 *Relative Measurements with Respect to a Known Standard*, 488
 - 19.5.3 *Combination with Small Angle Differential Cross Sections*, 489
 - 19.5.4 *Calibration of a Supersonic Expansion*, 489
 - 19.5.5 *Calibration by Means of a Scattering Cell*, 489
- 19.6 Measurements of Glory Undulations, 490
- 19.7 Measurements of Glory Undulations for Atom-molecule Systems, 491
- 19.8 Measurements of Symmetry Oscillations, 492
- 19.9 Measurements of Orbiting Resonances, 494
- 19.10 Measurements at High Energies, 494
- 20. Elastic Scattering II: Differential Cross Sections, 499**
U. Buck
- 20.1 Introduction, 499
- 20.2 Experimental Geometries and Components, 501
- 20.3 Data Analysis and Extraction of Cross Sections, 505
- 20.4 Cross-section Features and Results, 508
- 20.4.1 *Rainbow Scattering*, 510
 - 20.4.2 *Diffraction Scattering*, 511
 - 20.4.3 *Symmetry and $g-u$ Oscillations*, 511
 - 20.4.4 *Other Features*, 513
 - 20.4.5 *Molecular Systems*, 514
- 20.5 Interplay Between Theory and Experiment, 519
- 21. Inelastic Scattering I: Energy Loss Methods, 525**
U. Buck
- 21.1 Introduction, 525
- 21.2 The Basic Experimental Setup, 526
- 21.2.1 *Initial State Preparation*, 527

- 21.2.2 *Velocity Analysis*, 528
- 21.2.3 *Beam Machines and Time-of-flight Spectra*, 530
- 21.3 **Data Analysis and the Extraction of Cross Sections**, 535
 - 21.3.1 *Simple Corrections*, 535
 - 21.3.2 *Simulation of Final Velocity Distributions*, 535
 - 21.3.3 *Determination of Cross Sections*, 538
- 21.4 **Inelastic Molecular Collision Cross Sections**, 540
 - 21.4.1 *State-resolved Cross Section for Rotational Excitation*, 540
 - 21.4.2 *Energy-loss Spectra: Rotational Rainbows*, 542
 - 21.4.3 *Vibrational Excitation*, 544
 - 21.4.4 *Electronic Excitation*, 545
- 21.5 **Interplay Between Theory and Experiment**, 546
 - 21.5.1 *State-resolved Data*, 546
 - 21.5.2 *Unresolved Energy-loss Spectra*, 548

- 22. Reactive Scattering I: Nonoptical Methods,**
553
Y. T. Lee
- 22.1 **General Considerations of Reactive Scattering**, 553
 - 22.1.1 *Feasibility of Reactive Scattering Experiments Measuring Angular and Velocity Distributions of Products*, 553
 - 22.1.2 *Signal-to-noise Ratio and the Differential Pumping of Detector Chambers*, 555
 - 22.1.3 *Kinematic Considerations*, 558
- 22.2 **Experimental Arrangement for Reactive Scattering**, 559
 - 22.2.1 *Different Arrangements for Reactive Scattering*, 559
 - 22.2.2 *Some Typical Examples of Reactive Scattering Arrangements*, 561
- 22.3 **Problems Associated with Product Identification**, 563
 - 22.3.1 *Fragmentation of Products during Electron Impact Ionization*, 563
 - 22.3.2 *Elucidation of Reaction Mechanism*, 565
- 22.4 **Laboratory to Center-of-mass Transformation**, 566

- 23. Inelastic Scattering II: Optical Methods,**
569
P. J. Dagdigian
- 23.1 **Detection of Final States**, 569
 - 23.1.1 *Laser Fluorescence Detection*, 570
 - 23.1.2 *Infrared Laser Excitation and Bolometric Detection*, 571
- 23.2 **Incident State Preparation**, 572

- 23.3 Scattering Geometries and Determination of Inelastic Cross-sections, 575
- 23.3.1 *Angle-resolved Experiments*, 575
- 23.3.2 *Doppler Shift Experiments*, 579
- 23.3.3 *Total Cross-section Measurements*, 582
- 23.3.4 *Beam-Gas Geometry*, 587
- 23.4 Measurement of m -Dependent Cross Sections, 591

24. Reactive Scattering II: Optical Methods, 596

P. J. Dagdigian

- 24.1 Introduction, 596
- 24.2 Analyzing Laser Fluorescence Spectra, 597
- 24.2.1 *Spectroscopic Data Required*, 598
- 24.2.2 *Rotational Line-strength Factors*, 599
- 24.2.3 *Determination of Moments of the Product m -State Distribution*, 602
- 24.2.4 *Vibrational Populations and Deconvolution of Unresolved Spectra*, 607
- 24.2.5 *Electronic State Branching Ratios*, 609
- 24.3 Extraction of Cross Sections, 610
- 24.3.1 *Total Cross Sections*, 610
- 24.3.2 *Product Angular Distributions*, 612
- 24.3.3 *Doppler Velocity Analysis*, 613
- 24.3.4 *Cross Sections as a Function of Collision Energy*, 615
- 24.4 Chemiluminescence Experiments, 616
- 24.5 Optical Preparation of Reagents for Reactive Scattering, 621
- 24.5.1 *Vibrationally Excited Reactants*, 621
- 24.5.2 *Radiating Excited States*, 623
- 24.5.3 *Optical Pumping State Selection*, 624
- 24.6 Promising New Optical Techniques, 625

25. Scattering Experiments with State Selectors, 631

S. Stolte

- 25.1 Introduction, 631
- 25.2 Elastic Scattering, 634
- 25.2.1 *Measurement of Total Collision Cross Sections*, 634
- 25.2.2 *Measurement of Differential Cross Sections*, 640
- 25.3 Inelastic Scattering, 640
- 25.3.1 *Measurements of State Distributions after Inelastic Collisions*, 640
- 25.3.2 *State Selection before and after an Inelastic Collision*, 641

- 25.4 Reactive Scattering, 643
 - 25.4.1 *Measurement of Reaction Products Using State Selection*, 643
 - 25.4.2 *Reactive Scattering with State-selected Reactants*, 644
- 25.5 Outlook, 648

26. Scattering Experiments with Laser-excited Atomic Beams, 653

R. Dürén

- 26.1 Introduction, 653
 - 26.1.1 *Experiments with Initial State Preparation*, 653
 - 26.1.2 *Experiments with Final State Analysis*, 654
 - 26.1.3 *Data Analysis and Interpretation Methods*, 654
- 26.2 Definitions, 654
 - 26.2.1 *Measured Quantities*, 654
 - 26.2.2 *Data Analysis: Averaging and Lab-cm Transformation*, 656
 - 26.2.3 *Data Analysis: Frame Transformation $\hat{z}_E \leftarrow \hat{z}_S$* , 658
- 26.3 Excitation of the Atomic Beam, 659
 - 26.3.1 *Laser Requirements*, 660
 - 26.3.2 *System Requirements*, 662
 - 26.3.3 *Scattering*, 663
 - 26.3.4 *Excitation Schemes*, 665
 - 26.3.5 *Model Calculation*, 669
 - 26.3.6 *Monitoring the Excitation*, 674
- 26.4 Theoretical Background, 675
- 26.5 Examples, 676
 - 26.5.1 *Structureless Targets*, 677
 - 26.5.2 *Structured Nonreactive Targets*, 680
 - 26.5.3 *Reactive Targets*, 681

27. Experiments with Spin-Polarized Beams, 683

S. Iannotta

- 27.1 Introduction, 683
 - 27.1.1 *General Considerations*, 683
 - 27.1.2 *Brief Atomic Species Characterization and Chapter Plan*, 687
- 27.2 Magnetic Selectors of Atomic Spin States, 688
 - 27.2.1 *Stern-Gerlach, Quadrupolar, and Hexapolar Magnets*, 688
 - 27.2.2 *Criteria for the Best Magnet Choice for Beams of Different Atomic Species*, 691
- 27.3 Inversion of Population for Spin States, 692
 - 27.3.1 *Introduction*, 692
 - 27.3.2 *Adiabatic Radiofrequency Transitions in a Weak Magnetic Field*, 693
 - 27.3.3 *The Majorana Method: Diabatic Transitions*, 696

- 27.3.4 *RF Transitions in Strong Fields: Use of Several Different Units to Produce an Arbitrary Spin Polarization*, 698
- 27.3.5 *Other Methods in the Production of Fast Polarized Beams*, 699
- 27.3.6 *Further Design Considerations*, 701
- 27.3.7 *Comparison of Methods for Different Atoms and Field of Application*, 701
- 27.4 **Experiments with Spin-polarized Beams**, 702
 - 27.4.1 *Gas-phase Experiments*, 702
 - 27.4.2 *The Stored-beam Spectroscopy Method*, 703
 - 27.4.3 *Spin-polarized Experiments in Surface Physics*, 704
 - 27.4.4 *Outlook on Possible Developments*, 706
- Contributors, 709
- Index, 715