Contents

1.	Intr	oduction to the Theory of Gasdynamic Shock Waves	1
	1.1	Equations of Motion	3
		1.1.1 Conservation Laws and the Euler Equation	3
		1.1.2 Viscosity and Heat Transfer in a Fluid. The Navier-	
		Stokes Equation	7
	1.2	Kinetic Theory and Gasdynamic Equations	8
		1.2.1 Kinetic Equations for a Gas	8
		1.2.2 Obtaining the Gasdynamic Equations	9
	1.3	Limits of Applicability of the Gasdynamic Equations in	
		Studying Shock-Wave Structure	15
	1.4	Linear and Nonlinear Waves	18
		1.4.1 Linear and Sonic Waves	18
		1.4.2 Nonlinear Plane Waves	21
		1.4.3 The Riemann Invariants	23
		1.4.4 Simple Waves	25
		1.4.5 Expansion Waves	27
	1.5	Origins of Discontinuities	30
		1.5.1 Profile Distortion of a Running Wave	30
		1.5.2 Breakdown of the Sonic Wave Front	32
		1.5.3 Burgers' Equation. Evolution of Spectral Composition	02
		of the Sonic Wave	34
	16	Discontinuities and Shocks	36
		1.6.1 Discontinuous Solutions	36
		1.6.2 The Solution of Burgers' Equation for the Profile of a	
		Weak Shock Wave	30
		1.6.3 The Shock Adjabat	40
		1.6.4 Production of Shock Wayes Flementary Theory of a	10
		Shock Tube	44
	17	Criteria of Stability and Evolutionarity of Discontinuities	47
	1.7	1 7 1 Evolutionarity	47
		1.7.2 Evolutionarity Condition and Existence of the Shock	71
		Structure Basic and Additional Relations on the Front	53
		173 Spectra of Dissipative Waves Corresponding to Shock-	55
		Wave Structure Described by Burgers' Equation	58
		174 Stability and Evolutionarity of Plane Discontinuities	00
		in Three Dimensions	62
	18	Structures of Casdynamic Shock Wayes	66
	1.0	1.8.1 Equations of the Shock Laver	66
		1.8.2 Shock Structure Shaned by Viscosity Alone	68
		1.8.3 Shock Front Structure in a Gas with High Heat	00
		Conductivity	70
	1 0	Detonation and Deflagration	77
	1.9	1 Q 1 Pronagation of an Exothermal Reaction Fountions of	,,
		Structure of the Deaction Zone	77
			11

IX

		1.9.2 Structures of the Detonation and Deflagration Fronts 1.9.3 Realization of Different Propagation Regimes of the Reaction. The Piston Problem	80 86
2.	Gas 2.1	Shock Ionization and Shock-Wave Structures in Plasmas Shock Structures in a Completely Ionized Plasma 2.1.1 Equations for the Shock Layer and Boundary Conditions 2.1.2 Structure of a Weak Shock Wave 2.1.3 Structure of a Strong Shock Wave	91 93 93 98 101
	2.2	 2.1.4 Polarization of Plasma in Shock Waves Shock Structure in a Plasma with Ionization 2.2.1 Shock-Layer Equations and Boundary Conditions 2.2.2 Shock Structure Associated with Multiple Ionization 2.3 Shock Structure in Partially Ionized Argon 	106 110 110 120
	2.3	 Structure of an Ionizing Shock Wave 2.3.1 Morphology 2.3.2 Structure of the Precursor Region 2.3.3 Precursor Ionization in Electromagnetic Shock Tubes 2.3.4 Structure of the Ionization-Relaxation and Radiative Conling Regions 	125 129 129 134 142
	2.4	Effects of Plasma Flow Nonunidimensionality in Ionizing Shock Waves 2.4.1 Effects of the Wall Boundary Layer in a Shock Tube on	145
		the Structure of the Relaxation Region 2.4.2 Instability of Ionizing Shock Waves	154 159
3.	Magr	netohydrodynamic Shock Wayes in Plasmas	163
3.	Magr 3.1	Basic Equations 3.1.1 Magnetohydrodynamic Equations 3.2.2 Two-Fluid Transfer Equations for a Plasma	163 165 165 169
3.	Magr 3.1 3.2	Basic Equations State Stat	163 165 165 169 173 173 176 179
3.	Magr 3.1 3.2 3.3	ActionBasic Equations3.1.1 Magnetohydrodynamic Equations3.1.2 Two-Fluid Transfer Equations for a PlasmaMagnetohydrodynamic Waves3.2.1 Linear MHD Waves3.2.2 Damping and Dispersion of Linear MHD Waves3.2.3 Nonlinear Simple MHD WavesDiscontinuities and Shock Waves in Magnetohydrodynamics3.3.1 Classification of Discontinuities3.3.2 Boundary Conditions and the Shock Adiabat in	163 165 165 169 173 173 173 176 179 184 184
3.	Magr 3.1 3.2 3.3	Actohydrodynamic Shock Waves in PlasmasBasic Equations3.1.1 Magnetohydrodynamic Equations3.1.2 Two-Fluid Transfer Equations for a PlasmaMagnetohydrodynamic Waves3.2.1 Linear MHD Waves3.2.2 Damping and Dispersion of Linear MHD Waves3.2.3 Nonlinear Simple MHD WavesDiscontinuities and Shock Waves in Magnetohydrodynamics3.3.1 Classification of Discontinuities3.3.2 Boundary Conditions and the Shock Adiabat in Magnetohydrodynamics3.3 Evolutionarity Conditions for MHD Shock Waves3.3.4 Shock Structures in the MHD Approximation3.3.5 Evolutionarity of Singular MHD Shock WavesStructures of Transverse Shocks	163 165 165 173 173 176 179 184 184 184 187 194 198 203 206
3.	Magr 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4	ActorBasic Equations3.1.1 Magnetohydrodynamic Equations3.1.2 Two-Fluid Transfer Equations for a PlasmaMagnetohydrodynamic Waves3.2.1 Linear MHD Waves3.2.2 Damping and Dispersion of Linear MHD Waves3.2.3 Nonlinear Simple MHD WavesDiscontinuities and Shock Waves in Magnetohydrodynamics3.3.1 Classification of Discontinuities3.3.2 Boundary Conditions and the Shock Adiabat in Magnetohydrodynamics3.3.3 Evolutionarity Conditions for MHD Shock Waves3.3.4 Shock Structures in the MHD Approximation3.3.5 Evolutionarity of Singular MHD Shock Waves3.4.1 Boundary Conditions and the Shock Adiabat3.4.2 Structure of Transverse Shock Waves in Magnetized Plasmas3.4.3 Structures of Transverse Shock Waves in Magnetized	163 165 165 173 173 176 179 184 187 194 198 203 206 206 208
3.	Magr 3.1 3.2 3.3	ActorBasic Equations3.1.1 Magnetohydrodynamic Equations3.1.2 Two-Fluid Transfer Equations for a PlasmaMagnetohydrodynamic Waves3.2.1 Linear MHD Waves3.2.2 Damping and Dispersion of Linear MHD Waves3.2.3 Nonlinear Simple MHD WavesDiscontinuities and Shock Waves in Magnetohydrodynamics3.3.1 Classification of Discontinuities3.3.2 Boundary Conditions and the Shock Adiabat in Magnetohydrodynamics3.3.3 Evolutionarity Conditions for MHD Shock Waves3.4 Shock Structures in the MHD Approximation3.5 Evolutionarity of Singular MHD Shock Waves3.4.1 Boundary Conditions and the Shock Adiabat3.4.2 Structure of Transverse Shock Waves in Magnetized Plasmas3.4.3 Structures of Transverse Shock Waves in Magnetized Plasma3.4.4 Plasma Polarization in Transverse Shock Waves3.4.5 Experimental Investigations of Transverse Shock Waves	163 165 165 169 173 173 176 179 184 184 187 194 198 203 206 206 208 218 225
3.	Magr 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5	ActionBasic Equations3.1.1 Magnetohydrodynamic Equations3.1.2 Two-Fluid Transfer Equations for a PlasmaMagnetohydrodynamic Waves3.2.1 Linear MHD Waves3.2.2 Damping and Dispersion of Linear MHD Waves3.2.3 Nonlinear Simple MHD WavesDiscontinuities and Shock Waves in Magnetohydrodynamics3.3.1 Classification of Discontinuities3.3.2 Boundary Conditions and the Shock Adiabat in Magnetohydrodynamics3.3.3 Evolutionarity Conditions for MHD Shock Waves3.4 Shock Structures in the MHD Approximation3.5 Evolutionarity of Singular MHD Shock WavesStructures of Transverse Shocks3.4.1 Boundary Conditions and the Shock Adiabat3.4.2 Structure of Transverse Shock Waves in Magnetized Plasmas3.4.3 Structures of Transverse Shock Waves in Magnetized Plasmas3.4.4 Plasma Polarization in Transverse Shock Waves3.4.5 Experimental Investigations of Transverse Shock Waves3.4.5 Experimental Investigations of Transverse Shock Waves3.5.1 Boundary Conditions and the Shock Adiabat3.5.2 Switch-On Shock-Wave Structures in Nonmagnetized Plasma3.5.2 Switch-On Shock-Wave Structures in Nonmagnetized Plasma	163 165 169 173 173 176 179 184 184 187 194 198 203 206 206 208 218 225 229 232 232 235

4.	Ioni	zing Sh	ock Waves in Magnetic Fields: Structures and Stability	256
	4.1	Classi	fication and the Problem of Boundary Conditions	257
	••	4.1.1	The Basic Boundary Conditions	257
		4 1 2	Evolutionarity Conditions	259
	42	Shock	Structures and Additional Boundary Conditions	263
	4.6	4 2 1	Magnetic Structures of Ionizing Shocks as $Pm \rightarrow 0$	263
		1 2 2	The Criterion for Distinguishing Between Ionizing and	200
		7.2.2	MHD Shock Propagation Regimes	275
		1 2 3	Procursor Ionization in a Magnetic Field Conditions	2.0
		4.2.5	for the Ionization Stability of the Unstream Flow	277
		124	Additional Boundary Conditions and the Magnetic	2
		4.6.4	Structures of Ionizing Shocks	282
		125	Limiting Degimes	285
	13	H.C.J Trancy	area Ionizing Shock Wayes	280
	4.5	1 3 1	Magnetic Structures	289
		4.3.1	Additional Boundary Conditions and Structures of	205
		4.3.2	Transverse Ionizing Shocks	204
		1 3 3	Structure of Transverse MHD Shocks in Partially	234
		4.3.3	Ionizod Diacma	208
	A A	Normal	Ionizing Shock Wayes	300
	4.4		Magnotic Structures	300
		4.4.1	Tancon Conductivity and Joule Heating of Plasmas in	500
		4.4.2	Normal Ionizing Shocks	307
		1 1 2	Switch On MUD Shocks in Dantially Ionized Diasmas	212
	4 5	4.4.J	Off Ionizing Shock Wayes	316
	4.5	SWILCH	-011 10112111g 510ck Haves	510
				0.0.1
5.	Dyna	mics of	Shock Waves in Magnetic Fields	321
	5.1	Electr	omagnetic Shock Tubes	322
		5.1.1	Design and Operation of Electromagnetic Shock Tubes .	322
		5.1.2	Elementary Theory of Electromagnetic Shock Tubes: The	
				-300

	Snowplow Model	328
	5.1.3 Effects of Nonunidimensionality of the Plasma Flow in	
	Coaxial Electromagnetic Shock Tubes	334
5.2	Piston Problem	337
	5.2.1 Self-Similar Magnetic Piston Problem in	
	Magnetohydrodynamics	337
	5.2.2 Self-Similar Piston Problem for Flows with Ionizing	
	Shock Waves	345
5.3	Dynamics of Transverse Shocks in Magnetized Plasma	354
5.4	Evolution of the Initial Ionizing Discontinuity in the	
	Transverse Magnetic Field	358
5.5	Shaping the Structure of the Normal Ionizing Shock	367
	· •	

References	373
Subject Index	381

XI