CONTENTS

| P | REFAC | E | xix |
|---|-------|---|-----|
| 1 | MAX | WELL'S INTEGRAL LAWS IN FREE SPACE | 1 |
| | 1.0 | Introduction 1 | |
| | | Overview of Subject, 2 | |
| | 1.1 | The Lorentz Law in Free Space 6 | |
| | 1.2 | Charge and Current Densities 9 | |
| | 1.3 | Gauss' Integral Law of Electric Field Density 12 | |
| | | Singular Charge Distributions, 14 Gauss' Continuity Condition, 18 | |
| | 1.4 | Ampere's Integral Law 19 | |
| | | Singular Current Distributions, 21 Ampere's Continuity Condition, 24 | |
| | 1.5 | Charge Conservation in Integral Form 25 | |
| | | Charge Conservation Continuity Condition, 29 | |
| | 1.6 | Faraday's Integral Law 29 | |
| | | Electric Field Intensity Having No Circulation, 30 Electric Field Intensity With Circulation, 31 Faraday's Continuity Condition, 33 | |
| | 1.7 | Gauss' Integral Law of Magnetic Flux 33 | |
| | | Magnetic Flux Continuity Condition, 35 | |

| 2 | MAX | NELL'S DIFFERENTIAL LAWS IN FREE SPACE | 45 |
|---|-----|--|----|
| | 2.0 | Introduction 45 | |
| | 2.1 | The Divergence Operator 47 | |
| | 2.2 | Gauss' Integral Theorem 48 | |
| | 2.3 | Gauss' Law, Magnetic Flux Continuity and Charge Conservation 50 | |
| | 2.4 | The Curl Operator 51 | |
| | 2.5 | Stokes' Integral Theorem 52 | |
| | 2.6 | Differential Laws of Ampere and Faraday 53 | |
| | 2.7 | Visualization of Fields and the Divergence and Curl 54 | |
| | 2.8 | Summary of Maxwell's Differential Laws and Integral Theorems 60 | |
| 3 | | ODUCTION TO ELECTROQUASISTATICS AND NETOQUASISTATICS | 65 |
| | 3.0 | Introduction 65 | |
| | 3.1 | Temporal Evolution of World Governed by Laws of Maxwell, Lorentz, and Newton 67 | |
| | 3.2 | Quasistatic Laws 70 | |
| | 3.3 | Conditions for Fields to be Quasistatic 71 | |
| | 3.4 | Quasistatic Systems 77 | |
| | 3.5 | Overview of Applications 80 | |
| | 3.6 | Summary 82 | |
| 4 | | CTROQUASISTATIC FIELDS: THE SUPERPOSITION GRAL POINT OF VIEW | 88 |
| | 4.0 | Introduction 88 | |
| | 4.1 | Irrotational Field Represented by Scalar Potential: The Gradient Operator and Gradient Integral Theorem 89 | |
| | | Visualization of Two-Dimensional Irrotational Fields, 94 | |
| | 4.2 | Poisson's Equation 95 | |
| | 4.3 | Superposition Principle 96 | |
| | 4.4 | Fields Associated with Charge Singularities 97 | |

viii Contents

| | Dipole at the Origin, 100 Pair of Charges at Infinity Having Equal Magnitude and Opposite Sign, 101 Other Charge Singularities, 102 | |
|-----|---|---|
| 4.5 | Solution of Poisson's Equation for Specified Charge Distributions 102 | |
| | Superposition Integral for Surface Charge Density, 104 Superposition Integral for Line Charge Density, 105 Two-Dimensional Charge and Field Distributions, 107 Potential of Uniform Dipole Layer, 109 | |
| 4.6 | Electroquasistatic Fields in the Presence of Perfect Conductors 111 | |
| | Capacitance, 112 | |
| 4.7 | Method of Images 120 | |
| 4.8 | Charge Simulation Approach to Boundary Value Problems 123 | |
| 4.9 | Summary 127 | |
| | TROQUASISTATIC FIELDS FROM THE BOUNDARY E POINT OF VIEW 14: | 5 |
| 5.0 | Introduction 145 | |
| 5.1 | Particular and Homogeneous Solutions to Poisson's and Laplace's Equations 147 | |
| | Superposition to Satisfy Boundary Conditions, 148 Capacitance Matrix, 149 | |
| 5.2 | Uniqueness of Solutions of Poisson's Equation 149 | |
| 5.3 | Continuity Conditions 150 | |
| 5.4 | Solutions to Laplace's Equation in Cartesian Coordinates 152 | |
| 5.5 | Modal Expansions to Satisfy Boundary Conditions 156 | |
| 5.6 | Solutions to Poisson's Equation With Boundary Conditions 163 | |
| 5.7 | Solutions to Laplace's Equation in Polar Coordinates 168 | |
| 5.8 | Examples in Polar Coordinates 174 | |
| | Simple Solutions, 175 Azimuthal Modes, 176 Radial Modes, 179 | |
| 5.9 | Three Solutions to Laplace's Equation in Spherical Coordinates 180 | |

| | | Cartesian Coordinate Product Solutions, 185 Modal Expansion in Cartesian Coordinates, 186 Modal Expansion in Other Coordinates, 189 | |
|---|------|---|-----|
| | 5.11 | Summary 190 | |
| 6 | POLA | RIZATION | 206 |
| | 6.0 | Introduction 206 | |
| | 6.1 | Polarization Density 209 | |
| | 6.2 | Laws and Continuity Conditions with Polarization 211 | |
| | | Polarization Current Density and Ampere's Law, 212 Displacement Flux Density, 213 | |
| | 6.3 | Permanent Polarization 214 | |
| | 6.4 | Polarization Constitutive Laws 220 | |
| | 6.5 | Fields in the Presence of Electrically Linear Dielectrics 222 | |
| | | Capacitance, 222 Induced Polarization Charge, 223 | |
| | 6.6 | Piece-wise Uniform Electrically Linear Dielectrics 225 | |
| | | Uniform Dielectrics, 225 Piece-wise Uniform Dielectrics, 228 | |
| | 6.7 | Smoothly Inhomogeneous Electrically Linear Dielectrics 233 | |
| | 6.8 | Summary 236 | |
| 7 | | DUCTION AND ELECTROQUASISTATIC CHARGE XATION | 247 |
| | 7.0 | Introduction 247 | |
| | 7.1 | Conduction Constitutive Laws 249 | |
| | | Ohmic Conduction, 250 Unipolar Conduction, 251 | |
| | 7.2 | Steady Ohmic Conduction 252 | |
| | | Continuity Conditions, 253 Conductance, 254 Qualitative View of Fields in Conductors, 255 | |
| | 7.3 | Distributed Current Sources and Associated Fields 259 | |
| | | Distributed Current Source Singularities, 259 Fields Associated with Current Source Singularities, 260 Method of Images, 262 | |
| | | | |

Three-Dimensional Solutions to Laplace's Equation 184

5.10

X Contents

| 7.4 | Superposition and Uniqueness of Steady Conduction Solutions 262 | |
|------|---|-----|
| | Superposition to Satisfy Boundary Conditions, 263 The Conductance Matrix, 265 Uniqueness, 265 | |
| 7.5 | Steady Currents in Piece-wise Uniform Conductors 266 | |
| | Analogy to Fields in Linear Dielectrics, 266 Inside-Outside Approximations, 267 | |
| 7.6 | Conduction Analogs 273 | |
| | Mapping Fields That Satisfy Laplace's Equation, 275 | |
| 7.7 | Charge Relaxation in Uniform Conductors 277 | |
| | Net Charge on Bodies Immersed in Uniform Materials, 278 | |
| 7.8 | Electroquasistatic Conduction Laws for Inhomogeneous Material 283 | |
| | Evolution of Unpaired Charge Density, 283 Electroquasistatic Potential Distribution, 284 Uniqueness, 284 | |
| 7.9 | Charge Relaxation in Uniform and Piece-Wise Uniform Systems 285 | |
| | Fields in Regions Having Uniform Properties, 286 Continuity Conditions in Piece-Wise Uniform Systems, 287 Nonuniform Fields in Piece-Wise Uniform Systems, 290 | |
| 7.10 | Summary 299 | |
| | NETOQUASISTATIC FIELDS: SUPERPOSITION GRAL AND BOUNDARY VALUE POINTS OF VIEW | 310 |
| 8.0 | Introduction 310 | |
| | Vector Field Uniquely Specified, 311 | |
| 8.1 | The Vector Potential And the Vector Poisson Equation 312 | |
| | Two-Dimensional Current and Vector Potential Distributions, 314 | |
| 8.2 | The Biot-Savart Superposition Integral 317 | |
| | Stick Model for Computing Fields of Electromagnet, 320 | |
| 8.3 | The Scalar Magnetic Potential 324 | |
| | The Scalar Potential of a Current Loop, 325 | |
| 8.4 | Magnetoquasistatic Fields in the Presence of Perfect Conductors 328 | |

| | | Boundary Conditions and Evaluation of Induced Surface Current Density, 328 Voltage at the Terminals of a Perfectly Conducting Coil, 330 Inductance, 333 | |
|----|------|---|-----|
| | 8.5 | Piece-Wise Magnetic Fields 335 | |
| | 8.6 | Vector Potential and the Boundary Value Point of View 340 | |
| | | Vector Potential for Two-Dimensional Fields, 340 Vector Potential for Axisymmetric Fields in Spherical Coordinates, 341 Boundary Value Solution by "Inspection", 342 Method of Images, 344 Two-Dimensional Boundary Value Problems, 346 | |
| | 8.7 | Summary 351 | |
| 9 | MAGN | IETIZATION | 361 |
| | 9.0 | Introduction 361 | |
| | 9.1 | Magnetization Density 363 | |
| | 9.2 | Laws and Continuity Conditions with Magnetization 364 | |
| | | Faraday's Law Including Magnetization, 364 Magnetic Flux Density, 365 Terminal Voltage with Magnetization, 365 | |
| | 9.3 | Permanent Magnetization 366 | |
| | 9.4 | Magnetization Constitutive Laws 371 | |
| | 9.5 | Fields in the Presence of Magnetically Linear Insulating Materials 377 | |
| | | Inductance in the Presence of Linearly Magnetizable Materials, 378 Induced Magnetic Charge: Demagnetization, 382 | |
| | 9.6 | Fields in Piece-Wise Uniform Magnetically Linear Materials 383 | |
| | | Excitation in Region of High Permeability, 388 Excitation in Region of Low Permeability, 389 | |
| | 9.7 | Magnetic Circuits 390 | |
| | | Electrical Terminal Relations and Characteristics, 394 | |
| | 9.8 | Summary 397 | |
| 10 | MAGN | NETOQUASISTATIC RELAXATION AND DIFFUSION | 41 |
| | 10.0 | Introduction 411 | |

xii Contents

| 10.1 | Magnetoquasistatic Electric Fields in Systems of Perfect Conductors 415 | |
|------|---|-----|
| 10.2 | Nature of Fields Induced in Finite Conductors 420 | |
| 10.3 | Diffusion of Axial Magnetic Fields Through Thin Conductors 424 | |
| 10.4 | Diffusion of Transverse Magnetic Fields Through Thin Conductors 429 | |
| | Response to a Step in Applied Field, 432 | |
| 10.5 | Magnetic Diffusion Laws 434 | |
| | Physical Interpretation, 435 | |
| 10.6 | Magnetic Diffusion Transient Response 437 | |
| | Product Solutions to the One-Dimensional Diffusion Equation, 439 | |
| 10.7 | Skin Effect 441 | |
| 10.8 | Summary 447 | |
| ENER | RGY, POWER FLOW AND FORCES | 457 |
| 11.0 | Introduction 457 | |
| | Power Flow in a Circuit, 458 Overview, 460 | |
| 11.1 | Integral and Differential Conservation Statements 461 | |
| 11.2 | Poynting's Theorem 462 | |
| | Systems Composed of Perfect Conductors and Free Space, 463 | |
| 11.3 | Ohmic Conductors with Linear Polarization and Magnetization 467 | |
| | An Alternative Conservation Theorem for Electroquasistatic Systems, 469 Poynting Power Density Related to Circuit Power Input, 471 Poynting Flux and Electromagnetic Radiation, 472 | |
| 11.4 | Energy Storage 472 | |
| | Energy Densities, 472 Energy Storage in Terms of Terminal Variables, 473 | |
| 11.5 | Electromagnetic Dissipation 479 | |
| | Energy Conservation for Temporarily Periodic Systems, 480 Induction Heating, 481 Dielectric Heating, 483 | |
| | | |

Contents **xiii**

| | | Hysteresis Losses, 485 | |
|----|-------|---|----|
| | 11.6 | Electrical Forces on Macroscopic Media 486 | |
| | 11.7 | Macroscopic Magnetic Forces 495 | |
| | | Reciprocity Conditions, 496 Finding the Coenergy, 497 Evaluation of the Force, 497 The Torque of Electrical Origin, 501 | |
| | 11.8 | Forces on Macroscopic Electric and Magnetic Dipoles 504 | |
| | | Force on an Electric Dipole, 505 Force on Electric Charge Derived from Energy Principle, 506 Force on a Magnetic Charge and Magnetic Dipole, 508 Comparison of Coulomb's Force to the Force on a Magnetic Dipole, 510 | |
| | 11.9 | Macroscopic Force Densities 512 | |
| | | The Lorentz Force Density, 513 The Kelvin Polarization Force Density, 514 The Kelvin Magnetization Force Density, 516 Alternative Force Densities, 517 | |
| | 11.10 | Summary 521 | |
| 12 | | TRODYNAMIC FIELDS; THE SUPERPOSITION RAL POINT OF VIEW | 35 |
| | 12.0 | Introduction 535 | |
| | 12.1 | Electrodynamic Fields and Potentials 537 | |
| | | Superposition Principle, 539 Continuity Conditions, 539 | |
| | 12.2 | Electrodynamic Fields of Source Singularities 542 | |
| | | Potential of a Point Charge, 542 Electric Dipole Field, 543 Electric Dipole in the Sinusoidal Steady State, 548 The Far-Field and Uniformly Polarized Plane Waves, 550 Magnetic Dipole Field, 550 | |
| | 12.3 | Superposition Integral for Electrodynamic Fields 552 | |
| | | Transient Response, 552 Sinusoidal Steady State Response, 553 | |
| | 12.4 | Antennae Radiation Fields in the Sinusoidal Steady State 553 | |
| | | Distributed Current Distribution, 555 Arrays, 556 | |
| | | | |

xiv Contents

| | | Dipoles in Broadside Array, 558 Dipoles in End-Fire Array, 558 Finite Dipoles in End-Fire Array, 560 Gain, 560 | |
|----|-------|---|-----|
| | 12.5 | Complex Poynting's Theorem and Radiation Resistance 561 | |
| | | Complex Poynting's Theorem, 561 Radiation Resistance, 562 | |
| | 12.6 | Periodic Sheet-Source Fields: Uniform and Nonuniform Plane Waves 565 | |
| | | Transverse Magnetic (TM) Fields, 566 Product Solutions to the Helmhotz Equation, 567 Transverse Electric (TE) Fields, 571 | |
| | 12.7 | Electrodynamic Fields in the Presence of Perfect Conductors 574 | |
| | | Method of Images, 574 Quarter-wave Antenna Above a Ground-plane, 576 Two-element Array over Ground Plane, 576 Ground-plane With Reflector, 577 Boundaries at the Nodes of Standing Waves, 578 | |
| | 12.8 | Summary 580 | |
| 13 | | TRODYNAMIC FIELDS: THE BOUNDARY VALUE OF VIEW | 588 |
| | 13.0 | Introduction 588 | |
| | 13.1 | Introduction to TEM Waves 590 | |
| | | The MQS Limit, 593 The MQS Approximation, 594 The EQS Limit, 596 The EQS Approximation, 596 | |
| | 13.2 | Two-Dimensional Modes Between Parallel-Plates 598 | |
| | 13.3 | TE and TM Standing Waves Between Parallel Plates 602 | |
| | 13.4 | Rectangular Waveguide Modes 611 | |
| | 13.5 | Dielectric Waveguides: Optical Fibers 618 | |
| | 13.6 | Summary 623 | |
| 14 | ONE-E | DIMENSIONAL WAVE DYNAMICS | 630 |
| | 14.0 | Introduction 630 | |
| | | | |
| | 14.1 | Distributed Parameter Equivalents and Models 631 Plane Waves, 632 | |

| 14.3 14.4 | Transverse Electromagnetic Waves 635 No TEM Fields in Hollow Pipes, 638 Power-flow and Energy Storage, 638 Transients on Infinite Transmission Lines 641 Response to Initial Conditions, 643 Transients on Bounded Transmission Lines 647 Matching, 650 | |
|----------------------|---|----------------|
| 14.3 14.4 | Power-flow and Energy Storage, 638 Transients on Infinite Transmission Lines 641 Response to Initial Conditions, 643 Transients on Bounded Transmission Lines 647 | |
| 14.4 | Response to Initial Conditions, 643 Transients on Bounded Transmission Lines 647 | |
| 14.4 | Transients on Bounded Transmission Lines 647 | |
| | | |
| | Matching, 650 | |
| 14.5 | | |
| | Transmission Lines in the Sinusoidal Steady State 656 | |
| | Transmission Line Impedance, 657 | |
| 14.6 | Reflection Coefficient Representation of Transmission Lines 662 | |
| | Smith Chart, 663 Standing Wave Ratio, 665 Admittance in the Reflection-Coefficient Plane, 667 | |
| 14.7 | Distributed Parameter Equivalents and Models With Dissipation 668 | |
| 14.8 | Uniform and TEM Waves in Ohmic Conductors 672 | |
| | Displacement Current Much Greater Than Displacement Current, 675 Conduction Current Much Greater Than Conduction Current, 675 | |
| 14.9 | Quasi-One-Dimensional Models 679 | |
| | Charge Diffusion Transmission-Line, 682 Skin-Depth small Compared to All Dimensions of Interest, 684 | |
| 14.10 | Summary 686 | |
| | VIEW OF FLEOTROMA ONETTO FIFT DO |) 5 |
| OVERV | /IEW OF ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS 69 | |
| OVERV 15.0 | Introduction 695 | |
| | | |
| | Current, 675 Quasi-One-Dimensional Models 679 Charge Diffusion Transmission-Line, 682 Skin-Depth small Compared to All Dimensions of Interest, 684 Summary 686 | 69 |

xvi Contents

15

15.2 Macroscopic Media 700

Source Representation of Macroscopic Media, 700 Material Idealizations, 701 The Relativity of Perfection, 701

15.3 Characteristic Times, Physical Processes, and Approximations 702

Self-Consistency of Approximate Laws, 702 Similitude and Maxwell's Equations, 704 Characteristic Times and Lengths, 705

15.4 Energy, Power, and Force 708

Energy and Quasistatics, 709

APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Vector Operations 713

Vectors, 713
Vector Addition, 714
Definition of Scalar Product, 716
Definition of Vector Product, 717
The Scalar Triple Product, 718
The Double Cross-Product, 719

Appendix 2. Line and Surface Integrals and Proof that Curl is a Vector 721

Line Integrals, 721
Surface Integrals, 721
Proof that the Curl Operation Results in a Vector, 723

INDEX 727

Table I. Differential Operators in Cartesian, Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinates

Table II. Integral Theorems

Table III. Vector Identities