

# Contents

## *Contributors*

## *Preface*

<b>1 Optical Diagnostic Techniques for Low Pressure Plasmas and Plasma Processing .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>V. M. Donnelly</i>	
I. Introduction .....	1
II. Plasma-Induced Optical Emission .....	3
III. Absorption Spectroscopy .....	15
IV. Laser Techniques .....	19
V. Optical Techniques for Plasma-Surface Interactions .....	35
VI. Summary .....	42
VII. Acknowledgements .....	43
References .....	43
<b>2 Plasma Diagnostics in Electric Discharge Light Sources .....</b>	<b>47</b>
<i>John F. Waymouth</i>	
I. Introduction .....	47
II. Diagnostic Techniques Employed .....	57
III. Summary and Conclusions .....	107
IV. Acknowledgements .....	108
References .....	108
<b>3 How Langmuir Probes Work .....</b>	<b>113</b>
<i>Noah Hershkowitz</i>	
I. Introduction .....	114
II. Interpretation of Semi-Infinite Planar Langmuir Probe Data .....	116

III.	Effects of Finite Probe Size and Shape . . . . .	130
IV.	Effects of Ion-Neutral Collisions . . . . .	138
V.	Probes in Magnetic Fields . . . . .	142
VI.	Secondary Electron Effects . . . . .	144
VII.	Emissive Probes . . . . .	146
VIII.	Probe Perturbations . . . . .	157
IX.	Fluctuating Plasma Potentials . . . . .	162
X.	Probe Contamination . . . . .	171
XI.	Langmuir Probe Circuits . . . . .	172
XII.	Direct Electron Temperature Measurements . . . . .	176
XIII.	Directional Probe . . . . .	180
XIV.	Conclusion . . . . .	181
XV.	Acknowledgements . . . . .	181
	References . . . . .	181
<b>4</b>	<b>Mass Spectrometry of Plasmas . . . . .</b>	<b>185</b>
	<i>M. J. Vasile and H. F. Dylla</i>	
I.	Introduction . . . . .	185
II.	Plasma Flux Analysis . . . . .	187
III.	Partial Pressure Analysis . . . . .	190
IV.	Flux Analysis of Plasmas: Energy Selection and Mass Filtering . . . . .	191
V.	Mass Filtering . . . . .	201
VI.	Flux Analysis: Neutral Species . . . . .	210
VII.	Experimental Considerations and Applications: Flux Analysis of Plasmas . . . . .	214
VIII.	Experimental Considerations and Applications: Partial Pressure Analysis . . . . .	219
IX.	Acknowledgements . . . . .	232
	References . . . . .	232
<b>5</b>	<b>Microwave Diagnostics . . . . .</b>	<b>239</b>
	<i>H. Meuth and E. Sevillano</i>	
I.	Introduction . . . . .	239
II.	How to Get Started: A Simple Microwave Diagnostics Apparatus . . . . .	242
III.	Cavity and Waveguide Diagnostic Techniques . . . . .	249
IV.	Interferometric Techniques . . . . .	264
V.	Microwave Scattering and Radiometry . . . . .	280

VI.	Plasma Waves and Their Applications in Microwave Diagnostics . . . . .	284
	References . . . . .	307
<b>6</b>	<b>Paramagnetic Resonance as a Plasma Discharge Diagnostic . . . . .</b>	<b>313</b>
	<i>J. M. Cook and Terry A. Miller</i>	
I.	Introduction . . . . .	313
II.	Basic Theory . . . . .	314
III.	Application . . . . .	332
IV.	Discussion . . . . .	344
V.	Acknowledgements . . . . .	346
	References . . . . .	347
<b>7</b>	<b>Diagnostics in Thermal Plasma Processing . . . . .</b>	<b>349</b>
	<i>P. Fauchais, J. F. Coudert, and M. Vardelle</i>	
I.	Introduction . . . . .	349
II.	Methods for Production and Characterization of Plasmas . . . . .	352
III.	Specific Problems Related to Measurements under Thermal Plasma Conditions . . . . .	356
IV.	Plasma Flow Diagnostics . . . . .	362
V.	Measurements of Particle Parameters in Thermal Plasmas . . . . .	410
VI.	Conclusions . . . . .	439
VII.	Acknowledgements . . . . .	442
	References . . . . .	442