

CONTENTS

CHAPTER ONE. INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER TWO. ONE-DIMENSIONAL HEAT CONDUCTION IN SOURCE-FREE MEDIA	9
2-1. Introduction	9
2-2. Fourier's Law	10
2-3. Plane Geometry	10
2-4. Multilayered Walls	12
2-5. Convection at Surfaces	16
2-6. Cylindrical Geometry	18
2-7. Overall Heat Transfer Coefficient	20
2-8. Critical Radius of Insulation	21
2-9. Contact Resistance	22
CHAPTER THREE. ONE-DIMENSIONAL HEAT CONDUCTION EQUATION	29
3-1. Introduction	29
3-2. Conservation of Energy	30
3-3. Heat Conduction Equation in General Geometries	31
3-4. Heat Conduction in a Plane Wall with a Source	32

CHAPTER FOUR. STEADY-STATE CONDUCTION IN MORE THAN ONE DIMENSION	63
3-5. Boundary Conditions	33
3-6. Cylindrical Geometry	36
3-7. Heat Transfer from Fins—Negative Sources	38
3-8. Fins of Nonuniform Area—Tapered Fins	43
3-9. Fins of Nonuniform Area—Circumferential Fins	48
3-10. Difference Approximations for Heat Conduction	52
CHAPTER FIVE. TRANSIENT HEAT CONDUCTION	85
4-1. Introduction	63
4-2. Conduction Shape Factors	64
4-3. Separation of Variables	68
4-4. Problems with Internal Heat Sources	76
4-5. Difference Approximation for More than One Dimension	77
CHAPTER SIX. ELEMENTS OF CONVECTION— THE FLAT PLATE	117
6-1. Introduction	117
6-2. General Conservation Equation	118
6-3. Fluid Boundary Layer	121
6-4. Thermal Boundary Layer	127
6-5. Heat Transfer Coefficient	130
6-6. Relation to Friction	135
6-7. Liquid Metals	136
6-8. Turbulence	138
6-9. High-Speed Flow	145
6-10. Analogies to Mass Transfer	150
CHAPTER SEVEN. FORCED CONVECTION	159
7-1. Introduction	159
7-2. Laminar Flow in a Long Tube	160
7-3. Entrance Effects	165
7-4. Turbulent Flow in Tubes	169
7-5. Flow across Bluff Bodies	181
7-6. Banks of Tubes	188
7-7. Liquid Metals	194

CHAPTER EIGHT. NATURAL CONVECTION	201
8-1. Introduction	201
8-2. Gravity and Boundary Layer Theory	202
8-3. Analysis for the Vertical Flat Plate	204
8-4. Vertical and Horizontal Surfaces	209
8-5. Inclined Surfaces	220
8-6. Enclosed Spaces	221
8-7. Free and Forced Convection	225
CHAPTER NINE. CONVECTION WITH PHASE CHANGES	231
9-1. Introduction	231
9-2. Condensation on a Vertical Surface	231
9-3. Condensation with Horizontal Tubes	239
9-4. Boiling Process	241
9-5. Boiling Heat Transfer—Pool Boiling	244
9-6. Forced Convection Boiling	249
CHAPTER TEN. RADIATION	261
10-1. Introduction	261
10-2. Black Body Radiation	262
10-3. Shape Factors	264
10-4. Interaction among Grey Bodies—Reflection	275
10-5. Radiation Shields	282
10-6. Interactions Involving Transmission	285
10-7. Specular Reflection	289
10-8. Gases	293
CHAPTER ELEVEN. HEAT EXCHANGERS	305
11-1. Introduction	305
11-2. Types of Heat Exchangers	305
11-3. Concentric Pipe Heat Exchanger	310
11-4. Log-Mean Temperature Difference and Other Types of Heat Exchangers	315
11-5. Heat Exchanger Effectiveness	321
11-6. Practical Operating Considerations—Fouling Factors	330
11-7. Variable Properties	331
11-8. Averaging and Evaluating Properties	332
CHAPTER TWELVE. HEAT TRANSFER ANALYSIS AND DESIGN PROBLEMS	339
12-1. Introduction	339
12-2. Heat Loss from Buildings	339
12-3. Heat Loss from Piping	343

xviii	
<i>Contents</i>	
12-4. Flat Plate Solar Collector	347
12-5. Summary	349
APPENDIX A. HEAT TRANSFER DATA	351
APPENDIX B. MATHEMATICAL APPENDIXES	361
APPENDIX C. SELECTED COMPUTER ROUTINES	375
APPENDIX D. RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SPREADSHEETS AND EXPLICIT PROGRAMS	381
APPENDIX E. ELEMENTS OF SPREADSHEET USAGE	387
APPENDIX F. SUMMARY OF PARAMETERS, FORMULAS, AND EQUATIONS	395
INDEX	415

