CONTENTS

PREFACE TO THE THIRD EDITION	V
PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION	VII
PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION	IX
TABLE OF SYMBOLS	XIX

CHAPTER I

BASIC IDEAS OF ELECTROSTATICS

1

Electrification, conductors, and insulators—Positive and negative electricity
—Coulomb's law, unit charge, dielectrics—Limitations of the inverse-square
law—Electrical induction—The elementary electric charges—Electric field intensity—Electrostatic potential—Electric dipoles and multipoles—Interaction of
dipoles—Lines of force—Equipotential surfaces—Gauss's electric flux theorem
—Lines of force from collinear charges—Lines of force at infinity—Potential
maxima and minima. Earnshaw's theorem—Potential of electric double layer
—Electric displacement and tubes of force—Stresses in an electric field—
Gauss's electric flux theorem for nonhomogeneous mediums—Boundary conditions and stresses on the surface of conductors—Boundary conditions and
stresses on the surface of a dielectric—Displacement and intensity in solid
dielectric—Crystalline dielectrics—Problems—References.

CHAPTER II

CAPACITORS, DIELECTRICS, SYSTEMS OF CONDUCTORS

25

Uniqueness theorem—Capacitance—Capacitors in series and parallel—Spherical capacitors—Cylindrical capacitors—Parallel-plate capacitors—Guard rings—Energy of a charged capacitor—Energy in an electric field—Parallel-plate capacitor with crystalline dielectric—Stresses when the capacitivity is a function of density—Electrostriction in liquid dielectrics—Force on conductor in dielectric—Green's reciprocation theorem—Superposition of fields—Induced charges on earthed conductors—Self- and mutual elastance—Self- and mutual capacitance—Electric screening—Elastances and capacitances for two distance conductors—Energy of a charged system—Forces and torques on charged conductors—Problems—References.

CHAPTER III

GENERAL THEOREMS

48

Gauss's theorem—Stokes's theorem—Equations of Poisson and Laplace— Orthogonal curvilinear coordinates—Curl in orthogonal curvilinear coordinates $-\nabla \cdot (\epsilon \nabla V)$ in other coordinate systems—Green's theorems—Green's reciprocation theorem for dielectrics—Green's function—Solution of Poisson's equation—Uniqueness theorem with dielectrics present—Introduction of new conductor—Green's equivalent stratum—Energy of a dielectric body in an electric field—Effect of an increase of capacitivity—Potential of axially symmetrical field—Problems—References.

CHAPTER IV

TWO-DIMENSIONAL POTENTIAL DISTRIBUTIONS

Field and potential in two dimensions—Circular harmonics—Harmonic expansion of line charge potential—Conducting or dielectric cylinder in uniform field—Dielectric cylinder. Method of images—Image in conducting cylinder-Image in plane face of dielectric or conductor. Intersecting conducting planes—Dielectric wedge—Complex quantities—Conjugate functions —The stream function—Electric field intensity. Electric flux—Functions for a line charge—Capacitance between two circular cylinders—Capacitance between cylinder and plane and between two similar cylinders—Conformal transformations—Given equations of boundary in parametric form—Determination of required conjugate functions—The Schwarz transformation—Polygons with one positive angle—Polygon with angle zero—Polygon with one negative angle. Doublet. Inversion—Images by two-dimensional inversion—Polygon with two angles—Slotted_plane—Riemann surfaces—Circular cylinder into elliptic cylinder—Dielectric boundary conditions—Elliptic dielectric cylinder—Torque on dielectric cylinder—Polygon with rounded corner—Plane grating of large cylindrical wires—Elliptic function transformations. Two coplanar strips— Unequal coplanar strips by inversion—Charged circular cylinder between plates -Problems-References.

CHAPTER V

THREE-DIMENSIONAL POTENTIAL DISTRIBUTIONS

f f l l

121

When can a set of surfaces be equipotentials?—Potentials for confocal conicoids —Charged conducting ellipsoid—Elliptic and circular disks—Method of images. Conducting planes-Plane boundary between dielectrics-Image in spherical conductor—Example of images of point charge—Infinite set of images. Two spheres—Difference equations. Two spheres—Sphere and plane and two equal spheres—Inversion in three dimensions. Geometrical properties—Inverse of potential and image systems—Example of inversion of images—Inversion of charged conducting surface—Capacitance by inversion— Three-dimensional harmonics—Surface of revolution and orthogonal wedge— -Spherical harmonics-General property of surface harmonics-Potential of harmonic charge distribution—Differential equations for surface harmonics— -Surface zonal harmonics. Legendre's equation—Series solution of Legendre's equation—Legendre polynomials. Rodrigues's formula—Legendre coefficients. Inverse distance—Recurrence formulas for Legendre polynomials— Integral of product of Legendre polynomials—Expansion of function in Legendre polynomials—Table of Legendre polynomials—Legendre polynomial with imaginary variable—Potential of charged ring—Charged ring in conducting sphere—Dielectric shell in uniform field—Off-center spherical capacitor—

63

Simple conical boundary—Zonal harmonics of the second kind—Recurrence formulas for Legendre functions of the second kind—Legendre functions of the second kind in terms of Legendre polynomials—Special values of Legendre functions of the second kind—Legendre function of the second kind with imaginary variable—Use of Legendre function of the second kind in potential problems—Nonintegral zonal harmonics—Associated Legendre functions—Integrals of products of associated functions—Associated functions with imaginary argument—Recurrence formulas for Legendre associated functions—Special values of associated Legendre functions-Neutral points and lines-Biaxial harmonics—Conical boundaries—Nonintegral associated Legendre functions— -Green's function for a cone-Green's function for a conical box-Oblate spheroidal coordinates—Oblate spheroidal harmonics—Conducting sheet with circular hole—Torque on disk in uniform field—Potential of charge distribution on spheroid-Potential of point charge in oblate spheroidal harmonics-Prolate spheroidal harmonics—Prolate spheroid in uniform field—Laplace's equation in cylindrical coordinates—Bessel's equation and Bessel functions -Modified Bessel equation and functions-Solution of Bessel's equation-Recurrence formulas for Bessel functions—Values of Bessel functions at infinity—Integrals of Bessel functions—Expansion in series of Bessel functions—Green's function for cylinder. Inverse distance—Green's function for cylindrical box—Bessel functions of zero order—Roots and numerical values of Bessel functions of zero order—Derivatives and integrals of Bessel functions of zero order-Point charge and dielectric plate-Potential inside hollow cylindrical ring-Nonintegral order and spherical Bessel functions-Modified Bessel functions—Recurrence formulas for modified Bessel functions—Values of modified Bessel functions at infinity-Integral of a product of complex modified Bessel functions—Green's function for a hollow cylindrical ring—Modified Bessel functions of zero order—Definite integrals for the modified Bessel function of the second kind. Value at infinity—Definite integrals for Bessel functions of zero order-Inverse distance in terms of modified Bessel functions-Cylindrical dielectric boundaries—Potential inside hollow cylindrical ring— Modified Bessel functions of nonintegral order—Wedge functions—Mixed Charged right circular cylinder—Mixed spherical, spheroidal, boundaries. and cylindrical boundaries-Sphere in concentric, coaxial, earthed spheroid —Charged sphere in cylinder—Cylinder in hole in sheet—Off-axis charged sphere in cylinder—Problems—References.

CHAPTER VI

ELECTRIC CURRENT

Electric current density. Equation of continuity—Electromotance—Ohm's law. Resistivity—Heating effect of electric current—Steady currents in extended mediums—General theorems—Current flow in two dimensions—Long strip with abrupt change in width—Current flow in three dimensions—Systems of electrodes. Two spheres. Distant electrodes—Source and sink in solid sphere. Spherical bubble—Solid conducting cylinder—Earth resistance—Currents in thin curved sheets—Current distribution on spherical shell—Surface of revolution—Limits of resistance—Currents in nonisotropic mediums. Earth strata—Vector potential. Flow around sphere in tube—Space-charge current. Child's equation—Problems—References.

247

CHAPTER VII

MAGNETIC INTERACTION OF CURRENTS

280

Definition of the ampere in terms of the magnetic moment—Magnetic induction and permeability-Magnetic vector potential. Uniform field-Uniqueness theorems for magnetostatics-Orthogonal expansions for vector potential-Vector potential in cylindrical coordinates—Vector potential in spherical coordinates—Vector potential in terms of magnetic induction on axis—Equation of axially symmetrical tubes of induction—Vector potential and field of bifilar circuit-Vector potential and field of circular loop-Field of currents in spherical shell—Zonal currents in spherical shell—Field of circular loop in spherical harmonics—Biot and Savart's law. Field of straight wire—Field of helical solenoid—Field in cylindrical hole in conducting rod—Field of rectilinear currents in cylindrical conducting shell—Force on electric circuit in magnetic field—Examples of forces between electric circuits—Vector potential and magnetization—Magnetic boundary conditions—Example of the use of A and A— Current images in plane face—Magnetic induction and permeability in crystals —Two-dimensional magnetic fields—Magnetic shielding of bifilar circuit— Current images in two dimensions—Magnetomotance and magnetic intensity— The magnetic circuit. Anchor ring—Air gaps in magnetic circuits—Field in shell-type transformer—Slotted pole piece. Effective air gap—Problems— References.

CHAPTER VIII

ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION

329

Faraday's law of induction—Mutual energy of two circuits—Energy in a magnetic field—Mutual inductance—Boundary conditions on A—Mutual inductance of simple circuits—Mutual inductance of circular loops—Variable mutual inductance—Self-inductance—Computation of self-inductance. Thin wire—Self-inductance of circular loop—Self-inductance of solenoid—Self-inductance of bifilar lead—Energy of n circuits—Stresses in a magnetic field—Energy of a permeable body in a magnetostatic field—Problems—References.

CHAPTER IX

MAGNETISM

349

Paramagnetism and diamagnetism—Magnetic susceptibility—Magnetic properties of crystals—Crystalline sphere in uniform magnetic field—Ferromagnetism—Hysteresis. Permanent magnetism—The nature of permanent magnetism—Uniform magnetization. Equivalent current shell—Magnetized sphere and cylinder. Magnetic poles—Boundary conditions on permanent magnets—Spherical permanent magnet in uniform field—Lifting power of horseshoe magnet—Field of cylindrical magnet—Magnetic needles—Problems—References.

CHAPTER X

EDDY CURRENTS

368

Induced currents in extended conductors—Solution for vector potential of eddy currents—Steady-state skin effect—Skin effect on tubular conductor—

Skin effect on solid cylindrical conductor—Solution in spherical coordinates for axial symmetry—Conducting sphere in alternating field—Power absorbed by sphere in alternating magnetic field—Transients in conducting sphere—Eddy currents in plane sheets—Eddy currents in infinite plane sheet by image method—Torque on small rotating current loop or magnetic dipole—Eddy currents from rotating dipole—Shielding of circular coil by thin conducting sheet—Rotating sheet in magnetic gap—Rotating disk in magnetic gap—Zonal eddy currents in spherical shell—Spherical shell in alternating field solenoid gap—General eddy currents in spherical shell—Torque on spinning spherical shell between magnet poles—Eddy currents in thin cylindrical shell—Eddy currents in rotating finite cylindrical shell—Eddy current damping—Transient shielding by a thick cylindrical shell—Problems—References.

CHAPTER XI

PLANE ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES

415

Maxwell's field equations—Propagation equation. Dynamic potentials. Gauges. Hertz vector—Poynting's vector—Plane waves in homogeneous uncharged dielectric insulator—Plane wave velocity in anisotropic mediums—Ray surface and polarization in anisotropic mediums—Energy, pressure, and momentum of a plane wave—Refraction and reflection of a plane wave—Intensity of reflected and refracted waves—Frequency, wave length, elliptic polarization—Total reflection—Electromagnetic waves in homogeneous conductors—Plane waves in homogeneous isotropic conductors—Reflection from conducting surface—Plane waves on cylindrical perfect conductors—Intrinsic impedance of a medium—Reflection at a discontinuity. Matching section—Complex Poynting vector—Nearly plane waves on imperfect conductors. Lecher wires—Group velocity—Problems—References.

CHAPTER XII

ELECTROMAGNETIC RADIATION

448

The radiation problem—Spherical electromagnetic waves. Dipole and quadrupole radiation—Retarded Potentials—Radiation from linear antenna—Distant radiation from linear antenna—Radiation from progressive waves—Conical transmission lines—The biconical antenna—Antenna arrays—Earth effects—Uniqueness of solution—Solutions of the wave equation in spherical coordinates—Polynomial expansion for a plane wave—Radiation from uniform current loop. Magnetic dipole—Free oscillations of a conducting sphere—Forced oscillations of dielectric or conducting sphere—Solution of propagation equation in cylindrical coordinates—Expansion in cylindrical harmonics for a plane wave—Radiation from apertures in plane conducting screens—Diffraction from rectangular aperture in conducting plane—Orthogonal functions in diffraction problems. Coaxial line—Problems—References.

CHAPTER XIII

WAVE GUIDES AND CAVITY RESONATORS

493

Waves in hollow cylindrical tubes—Attenuation in hollow wave guides—The rectangular wave guide—Green's function for rectangular guide—Aperture excitation of wave guides. Coaxial opening—Rectangular guide filled by two

mediums—Thin iris in rectangular guide—A variational method for improving approximate solutions-Inductive iris susceptance by variational method-The circular wave guide—Green's function for a circular guide—Loop coupling with circular guide—Orifice coupling with circular guide—The coaxial wave guide—Plane discontinuities in coaxial lines—Guides of arbitrary section. Elliptic guides—Cavity resonators. Normal modes—Independent oscillation modes of a cavity—Energy and damping of normal modes. Quality—Normal modes of a cylindrical cavity-Properties of a rectangular cavity-Properties of a right circular cylindrical cavity—Multiply connected cylindrical cavities— Coaxial cable resonators—Normal modes of a spherical cavity—Normal modes of an imperfect cavity—Effect of small foreign body on cavity mode frequency— Wall deformation effect on mode frequencies—Stationary formulas for cavity resonance frequency—Complex cavities—Excitation of cavities. Inductive coupling-Inductive coupling to a circular cylindrical cavity-Excitation of cavity by internal electrode—Cavity excitation through orifice—Problems— References.

CHAPTER XIV

SPECIAL RELATIVITY AND THE MOTION OF CHARGED PARTICLES 560

The postulates of special relativity—The Lorentz transformation equations—Transformation equations for velocity and acceleration—Variation of mass with velocity—The transformation equations for force—Force on charge moving in magnetic field—Motion of charge in uniform magnetic field—Energy of a charged moving particle—Magnetic cutoff of thermionic rectifier—Path of cosmic particle in uniform field—Magnetic field of moving charge—Retarded fields and potentials of moving charge—Radiation from an accelerated charge—Charge radiation when acceleration parallels velocity—Charge radiation with acceleration at right angles to velocity—Cherenkov radiation—Transformation of Maxwell's equations—Ground speed of an airplane—Motion of charged particle in crossed electric and magnetic fields—Aberration and Doppler effect—Problems—References.

APPENDIX

SYSTEMS OF ELECTRICAL UNITS	591
TABLE I. RELATIONS BETWEEN CGS AND MKS MECHANICAL UNITS	592
TABLE II. TRANSPOSITION OF MKS FORMULAS INTO CGS ESU	592
TABLE III. TRANSPOSITION OF MKS FORMULAS INTO CGS EMU	593
TABLE IV. TRANSPOSITION OF CGS ESU OR CGS EMU FORMULAS INTO MKS	594
TABLE V. DIMENSIONS OF ELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC QUANTITIES	596
TABLE VI. NUMERICAL VALUES	597
INDEX	599